



APPENDIX II

COUNTRY PROFILES



European
Commission |

COUNTRY PROFILES HOW-TO-READ

This appendix provides detailed profiles for each of the 72 countries in the Transitions Performance Index 2021, the European Union (EU) and the world.

Please see Appendix III – Technical notes for details on computations and modelling choices, such as weights, upper and lower goalposts for normalisation, aggregation, etc. And refer to Appendix IV – Sources and definitions for details on indicators.

1. The first box, below the country name, includes four key context indicators for all countries: Population in million inhabitants¹; Gross Domestic Product (GDP) per capita in current Purchasing Power Parity dollars (PPP\$); GDP in billion PPP\$²; and trade as a percentage of GDP³.

EU countries and a few other countries include the International Digital Economy and Society Index score [0-100] as well as the European Skills Index [0-100] and the Gender Equality Index Score [0-100]⁴.

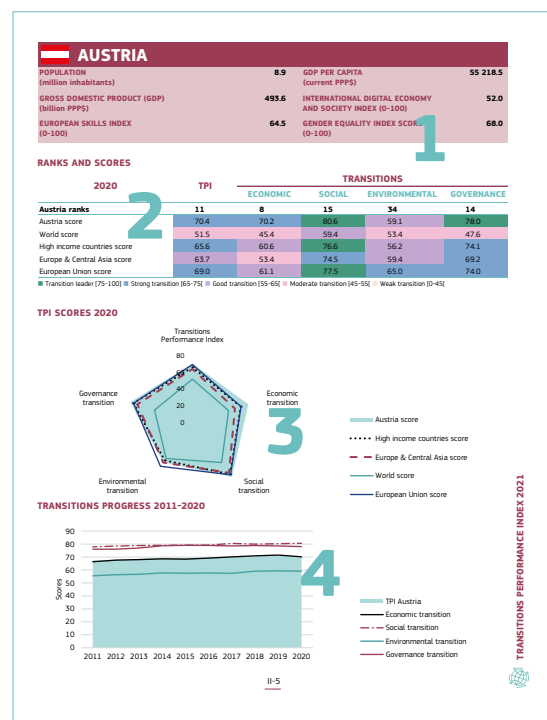
2. The 'Ranks and scores' table includes, for the TPI and each of the four transitions (economic, social, environmental and governance), each country's 2021 ranks and scores, the weighted average arithmetic score for the 72 countries (the 'World' score), the simple arithmetic average scores for the income group and geographical region to which the country pertains, and the EU score.

Income group is defined according to the World Bank Income Group Classification (July 2020): lower-middle income; upper-middle income; and high income (the 2021 TPI does not include low-income countries)⁵.

Geographical regions include the Americas; Europe and Central Asia; Middle East and Africa; and South-East Asia and Pacific. The EU is a distinct category included in all country profiles.

Scores are normalised in the [0-100] range; rankings range from 1 to 72; the EU and World scores are not ranked.

Scores are colour-coded into five 'transition groups' based on fixed values: 'transition leader', in dark green ■, for scores greater than or equal to 75, and less than or equal to 100 ([75-100]); 'strong transition', in blue ■, for scores greater than or equal to 65, and less than 75 ([65-75]); 'good transition', in purple ■, for scores greater than or equal to 55, and less than 65 ([55-65]); 'moderate transition', in pink ■, for scores greater than or equal to 45, and less than 55 ([45-55]); and 'weak transition', in beige ■, for scores greater than or equal to 0, and less than 45 ([0-45]).



1 United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects 2019, <https://population.un.org/wpp>

2 Both series from the International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook Update, October 2021, <https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/WEU/Issues/2021/10/12/world-economic-outlook-october-2021>

3 World Bank, World Development Indicators, downloaded 16 October 2021, <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NE.TRD.GNFS.ZS>

4 European Commission, International Digital Economy and Society Index 2020 (see Section IX.3 of the TPI analytical report), <https://digital-agenda-data.eu/datasets/desi/visualizations>

5 Income classifications are set each year on 1 July and are fixed during the World Bank's fiscal year (ending on 30 June). Income groups are defined based on the Gross National Income (GNI) per capita, calculated using the World Bank Atlas method: low-income economies are those with a GNI per capita of USD 1 045 or less in 2020; lower-middle income economies are those with a GNI per capita between USD 1 046 and USD 4 095; upper-middle income economies are those with a GNI per capita between USD 4 096 and USD 12 695; and high-income economies are those with a GNI per capita of USD 12 696 or more.



3. The **'TPI Scores 2020'** radar chart presents the scores from the previous table. The country score is represented by the shaded area, while lines represent the income, region, World and EU scores.

Note that the world and EU TPI and transition score plain lines (green and blue) represent roughly mid-way and three-quarters of the way towards the upper goalpost score of 100.

4. The **'TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020'** chart presents country scores over the 2011-2020 period. The shaded area represents the TPI score, while lines represent each of the four transitions: economic, social, environmental and governance. For the EU profile, only the 27 current Members States are included in the computation of scores for the entire period (i.e. the United Kingdom is not included).

5. The second page of the profile includes detailed information for each country, the EU, and the world. Rows present the TPI (in purple), the four pillars, transitions (in dark green, name in bold, single-digit code), the 16 sub-pillars (four for each pillar, in light green, name in capital letters, two-digit code), and the 28 indicators (in white, three-digit code), unless a sub-pillar includes a single indicator, in which case it appears in light green, as a sub-pillar, with a two-digit code).

For example, the indicator 1.3.2 Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP) appears under sub-pillar 1.3 LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY, which, in turn, appears under **pillar 1. Economic transition**. Similarly, the single indicator 2.1 Healthy life expectancy at birth (years) appears under sub-pillar 2.1 (same code), HEALTH, which, in turn, appears under **pillar 2. Social transition**.

Regarding columns, for each indicator, 'value' is the value in the unit provided in parenthesis in the name of the indicator. Then, for each dimension (indicator, sub-pillar, pillar, or TPI), 'rank' is the rank of each 'score' among the scores of the 72 countries. Each 'score' is the normalised score of the indicator 'value' in the [0-100] range. Where data are not available, 'N/A' is used.

Each dimension 'score' and corresponding 'rank' (TPI, pillar, sub-pillar) is calculated as the weighted average of the scores in the sub-dimension (pillar, sub-pillar and indicator respectively). Please see Appendix III for details and modelling choices.

To the right of the table, two columns categorise the scores over the 2011-2020 period. Colour coding of scores into transition groups help to interpret score *levels*;⁶ arrows and lines are a guide to interpret *progress* since 2011.

Arrows are used to compare the growth of 2020 scores over 2011 scores: ↓ indicates a decline of 10% or more; ↘ indicates a decline between 0% and 10%, '–' indicates growth within expected ranges, between 0% and below 6.5% ↗ indicates growth from 6.5% but less than 13%; and ↑ indicates growth above 13%.

Lines represent the evolution in scores. All scores use the same [0-100] range, and normalisation is based on the indicator's upper and lower goalposts which are fixed for the entire 2011-2020 period. Progress lines are not drawn in the [0-100] scale, however, they are drawn using automatic scaling, thereby depicting trends and evolution but not levels.

AUSTRIA		2020	2011-2020
Index	Transitions Performance Index	VALUE	SCORE
1	Economic transition	11	70.4
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	74.1	16
1.1.1	Gross expenditure on education per student (% of GDP per capita)	191	15
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	87.5	26
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (computer)	58.6	12
1.2	WEALTH GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP)	55 218.5	11
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	69.4	7
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP)	112 370.6	10
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	3.2	5
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	64.5	10
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	16.0	22
1.4.2	Patent Tonnage filed in two offices (per billion PPP GDP)	4.0	11
2	Social transition	13	66.5
2.1	HEALTH Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	70.9	21
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	81.8	14
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	75.5	24
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	11.6	19
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	103.3	1
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME Free or non-remunerated time (%)	59.7	13
2.4	EQUALITY	75.4	23
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (D-100)	30.8	21
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	7.9	24
3	Environmental transition	34	59.1
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	9.3	47
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	70.3	25
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	67.4	28
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	71.2	25
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	3.6	42
3.3	MATERIAL USE	33.8	57
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPPS per kg)	2.9	18
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	32.6	62
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPPS per ton)	14.2	19
4	Governance transition	14	78.0
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	94.2	9
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (r-score)	1.4	10
4.1.2	Rule of law index (r-score)	1.8	7
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1.0	24
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	63.9	16
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (D-100)	76.0	14
4.3.2	Bribe and money laundering index (D-10)	4.4	26
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	83.2	53

6 For scores, the colour coding is the same as that described under numbered paragraph 2 above.

EUROPEAN UNION COUNTRY PROFILES

Austria.....	II-5	Italy.....	II-33
Belgium.....	II-7	Latvia.....	II-35
Bulgaria.....	II-9	Lithuania.....	II-37
Croatia.....	II-11	Luxembourg.....	II-39
Cyprus.....	II-13	Malta.....	II-41
Czechia.....	II-15	Netherlands.....	II-43
Denmark.....	II-17	Poland.....	II-45
Estonia.....	II-19	Portugal.....	II-47
Finland.....	II-21	Romania.....	II-49
France.....	II-23	Slovakia.....	II-51
Germany.....	II-25	Slovenia.....	II-53
Greece.....	II-27	Spain.....	II-55
Hungary.....	II-29	Sweden.....	II-57
Ireland.....	II-31	European Union profile.....	II-59

REST OF THE WORLD COUNTRY PROFILES

Albania.....	II-61	Montenegro.....	II-107
Algeria.....	II-63	Morocco.....	II-109
Argentina.....	II-65	New Zealand.....	II-111
Armenia.....	II-67	Nigeria.....	II-113
Australia.....	II-69	North Macedonia.....	II-115
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	II-71	Norway.....	II-117
Brazil.....	II-73	Philippines.....	II-119
Canada.....	II-75	Russia.....	II-121
Chile.....	II-77	Saudi Arabia.....	II-123
China.....	II-79	Serbia.....	II-125
Colombia.....	II-81	Singapore.....	II-127
Egypt.....	II-83	South Africa.....	II-129
Georgia.....	II-85	South Korea.....	II-131
Iceland.....	II-87	Switzerland.....	II-133
India.....	II-89	Thailand.....	II-135
Indonesia.....	II-91	Tunisia.....	II-137
Iran.....	II-93	Turkey.....	II-139
Israel.....	II-95	Ukraine.....	II-141
Japan.....	II-97	United Arab Emirates.....	II-143
Kenya.....	II-99	United Kingdom.....	II-145
Malaysia.....	II-101	United States.....	II-147
Mexico.....	II-103	Vietnam.....	II-149
Moldova.....	II-105	World profile (72 countries, including EU).....	II-151





AUSTRIA

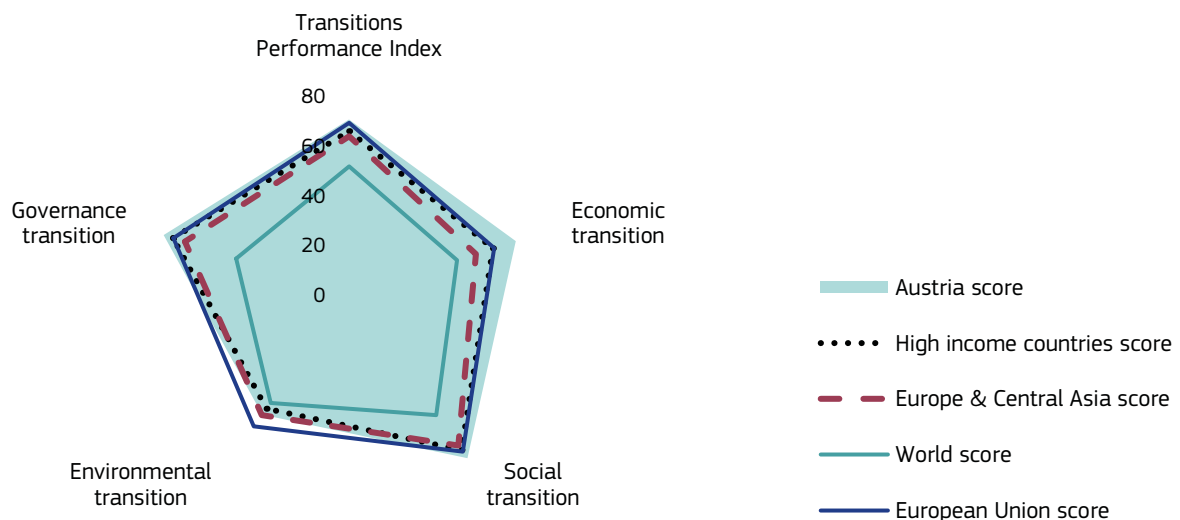
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	8.9	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	55 218.5
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	493.6	INTERNATIONAL DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	52.0
EUROPEAN SKILLS INDEX (0-100)	64.5	GENDER EQUALITY INDEX SCORE (0-100)	68.0

RANKS AND SCORES

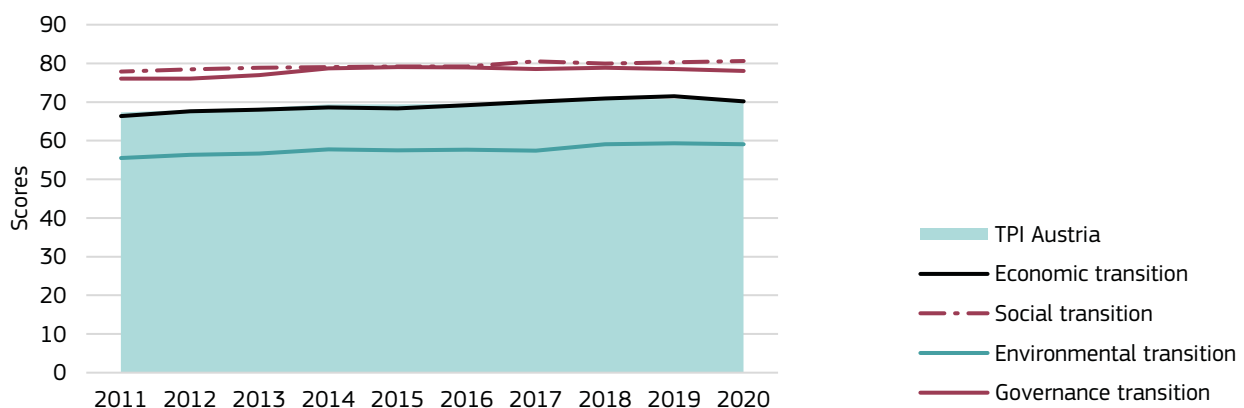
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Austria ranks	11	8	15	34	14
Austria score	70.4	70.2	80.6	59.1	78.0
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
High income countries score	65.6	60.6	76.6	56.2	74.1
Europe & Central Asia score	63.7	53.4	74.5	59.4	69.2
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



AUSTRIA

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020		2011-2020
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE
				SCORE PROGRESS
11	70.4			-
1. Economic transition	8			70.2
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	74.1	16	74.1
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	19.1	15	76.3
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	87.5	26	87.5
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	58.6	12	58.6
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	55 218.5	11	73.6
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	69.4	7	69.4
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	112 370.6	10	74.9
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	3.2	5	63.8
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	64.5	10	64.5
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	16.0	22	53.3
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	4.0	11	81.2
2. Social transition	15			80.6
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	70.9	21	86.5
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	81.8	14	81.8
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	75.5	24	71.0
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	11.6	19	83.4
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	103.3	1	100.0
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	59.7	13	81.3
2.4	EQUALITY	75.4	23	75.4
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	30.8	21	76.0
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	7.9	24	73.8
3. Environmental transition	34			59.1
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	9.3	47	61.3
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	70.3	26	70.3
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	67.4	28	67.4
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	71.2	26	71.2
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	3.6	42	74.6
3.3	MATERIAL USE	33.8	57	33.8
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	2.9	18	49.1
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	32.6	62	18.5
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	14.2	19	70.9
4. Governance transition	14			78.0
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	94.2	9	94.2
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.4	10	91.9
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	1.8	7	96.5
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1.0	24	81.3
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	63.9	16	63.9
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	76.0	14	76.0
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	4.4	26	55.8
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	83.2	53	62.5

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↓ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





BELGIUM

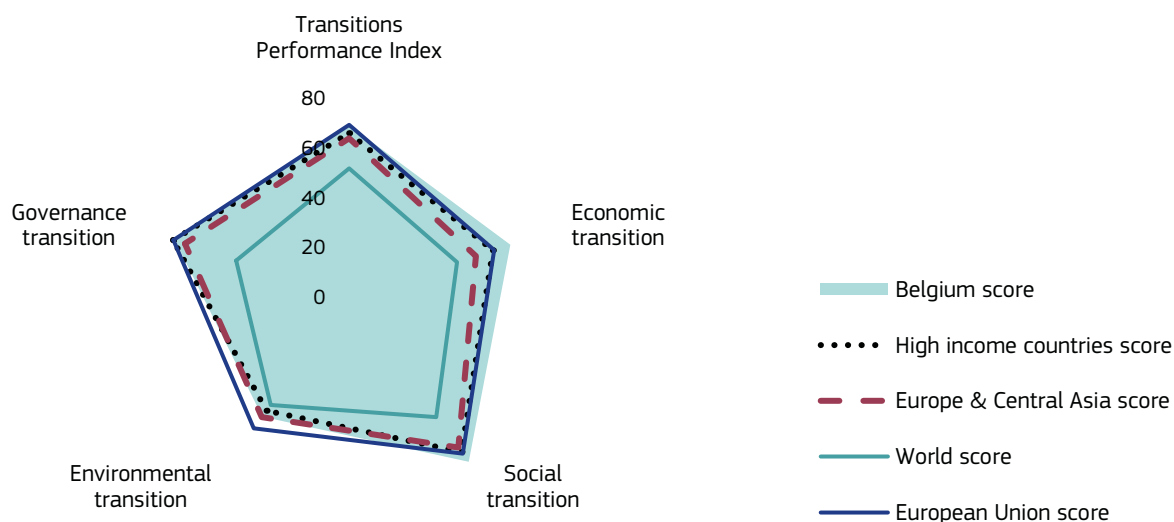
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	11.5	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	51 096.1
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	589.7	INTERNATIONAL DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	49.0
EUROPEAN SKILLS INDEX (0-100)	55.2	GENDER EQUALITY INDEX SCORE (0-100)	72.7

RANKS AND SCORES

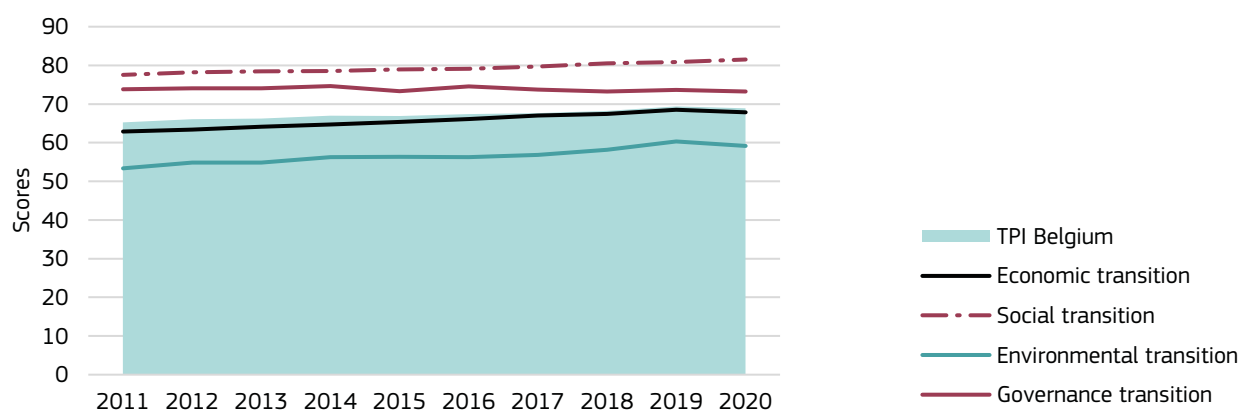
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Belgium ranks	13	12	11	33	20
Belgium score	68.9	67.9	81.6	59.1	73.3
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
High income countries score	65.6	60.6	76.6	56.2	74.1
Europe & Central Asia score	63.7	53.4	74.5	59.4	69.2
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



BELGIUM

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020 SCORE PROGRESS
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	
			13	68.9	-
1.	Economic transition		12	67.9	↗
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	79.5	9	79.5	-
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	21.9	6	87.6	-
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	91.5	16	91.5	↗
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	59.5	11	59.5	↘
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	51 096.1	15	68.1	↗
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	69.4	6	69.4	↗
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	121 606.1	7	81.1	-
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	2.9	9	57.8	↗
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	55.0	21	55.0	↘
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	12.3	42	41.0	↘
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	2.7	15	75.9	↘
2.	Social transition		11	81.6	-
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	70.6	26	85.2	-
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	77.9	23	77.9	-
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	70.0	38	60.0	↗
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	10.7	13	84.7	-
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	114.0	1	100.0	-
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	56.5	30	75.4	↗
2.4	EQUALITY	84.6	10	84.6	-
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	27.2	8	84.0	-
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	8.9	12	86.3	-
3.	Environmental transition		33	59.1	↗
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	10.6	56	55.8	↗
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	74.6	21	74.6	-
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	75.6	22	75.6	-
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	85.6	16	85.6	-
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	7.0	59	50.3	↘
3.3	MATERIAL USE	55.9	12	55.9	↗
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	4.3	9	72.1	↗
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	24.1	46	39.7	↘
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	10.0	47	50.2	↗
4.	Governance transition		20	73.3	↘
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	90.7	16	90.7	↘
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.3	15	90.0	↘
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	1.4	19	91.4	↘
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1.7	43	72.6	-
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	66.8	8	66.8	↘
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	76.0	14	76.0	-
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	3.9	16	60.6	↘
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	114.1	62	42.5	↘

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↗ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





BULGARIA

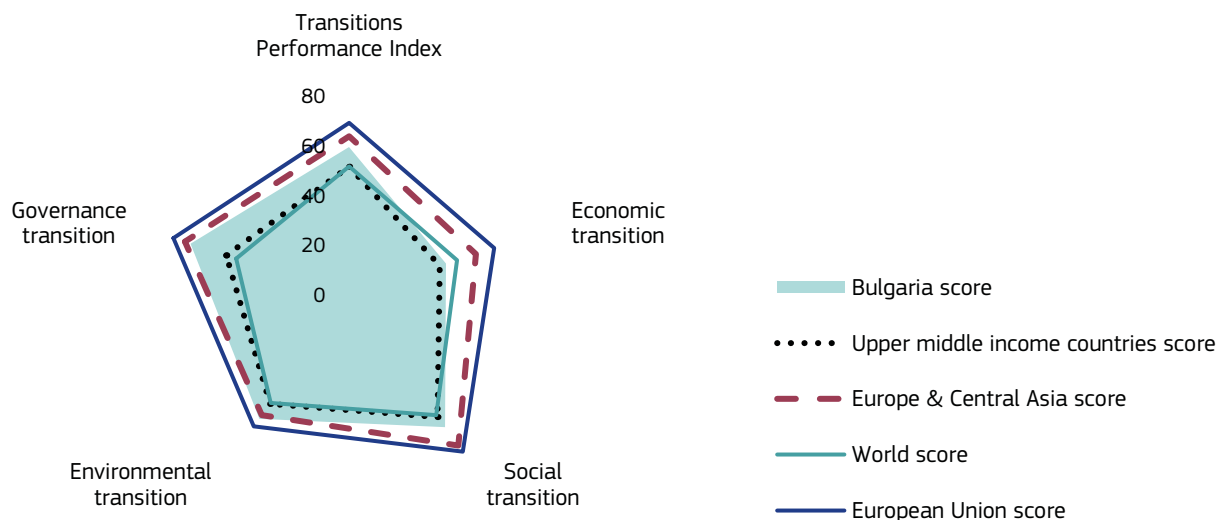
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	6.9	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	23 817.5
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	164.1	INTERNATIONAL DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	40.0
EUROPEAN SKILLS INDEX (0-100)	43.5	GENDER EQUALITY INDEX SCORE (0-100)	59.9

RANKS AND SCORES

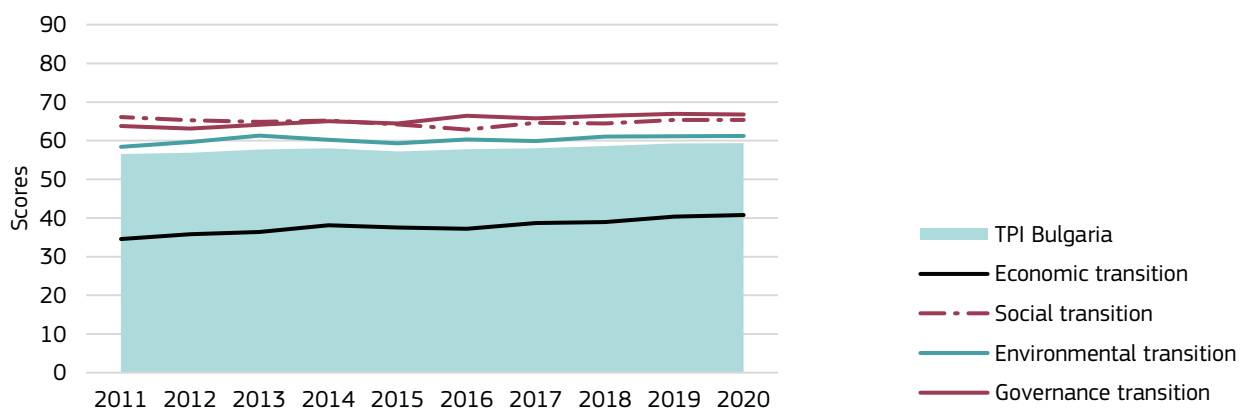
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Bulgaria ranks	36	47	46	28	33
Bulgaria score	59.3	40.8	65.3	61.2	66.7
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
Upper middle income countries score	51.5	38.2	60.3	53.8	51.7
Europe & Central Asia score	63.7	53.4	74.5	59.4	69.2
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



BULGARIA

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE	PROGRESS
			36	59.3	-	
1.	Economic transition		47	40.8	↑	
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	53.1	54	53.1	↑	
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	16.5	31	66.0	↑	
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	70.2	61	70.2	↑	
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	23.1	50	23.1	↓	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	23 817.5	44	31.8	↑	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	24.9	45	24.9	↑	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	49 625.5	47	33.1	↑	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.8	42	16.8	↑	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	45.0	35	45.0	↑	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	13.8	32	46.0	-	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.2	40	43.4	↑	
2.	Social transition		46	65.3	↓	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	66.3	50	70.9	-	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	72.8	33	72.8	↑	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	73.4	30	66.8	↑	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	13.5	28	80.7	↓	
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	79.4	43	69.0	↓	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	56.7	29	75.9	↑	
2.4	EQUALITY	51.1	60	51.1	↓	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	41.3	60	52.7	↓	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	5.7	59	46.3	↓	
3.	Environmental transition		28	61.2	-	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	8.1	39	66.3	-	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	95.5	2	95.5	↓	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	96.6	2	96.6	-	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	98.7	3	98.7	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	1.8	29	86.9	↓	
3.3	MATERIAL USE	43.9	39	43.9	-	
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.2	59	19.8	↑	
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	12.8	22	68.0	↓	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	7.9	58	39.3	↑	
4.	Governance transition		33	66.7	-	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	53.4	44	53.4	↓	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	0.3	43	60.3	↓	
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	(0.1)	51	46.5	-	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1.3	36	76.9	↑	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	58.9	28	58.9	↑	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	44.0	44	44.0	↑	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	3.1	3	68.8	↑	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	23.6	1	100.0	-	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↓ below -10%, ↓ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↑ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





CROATIA

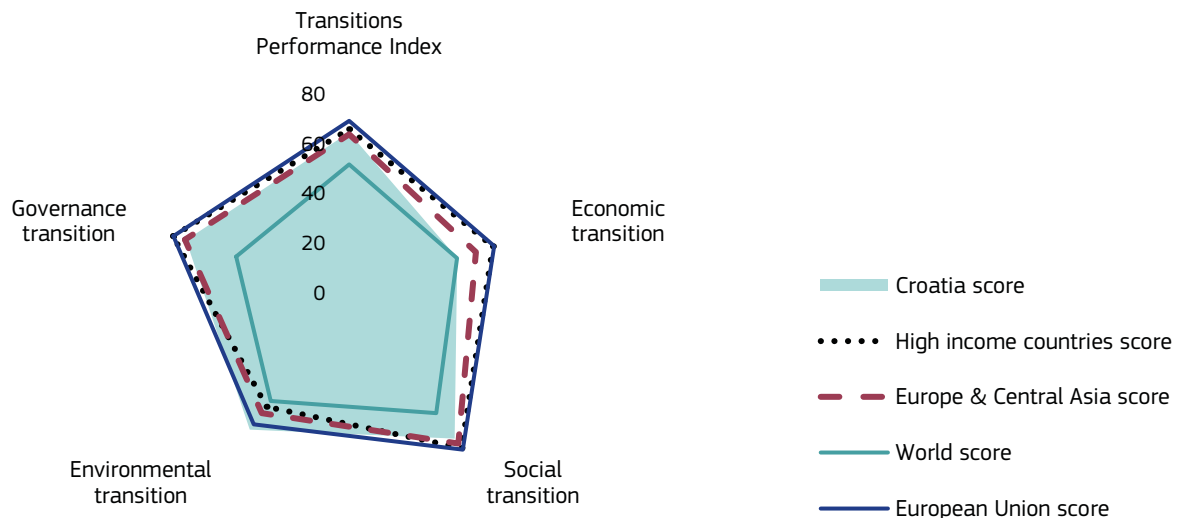
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	4.1	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	27 717.4
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	113.3	INTERNATIONAL DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	35.0
EUROPEAN SKILLS INDEX (0-100)	61.8	GENDER EQUALITY INDEX SCORE (0-100)	59.2

RANKS AND SCORES

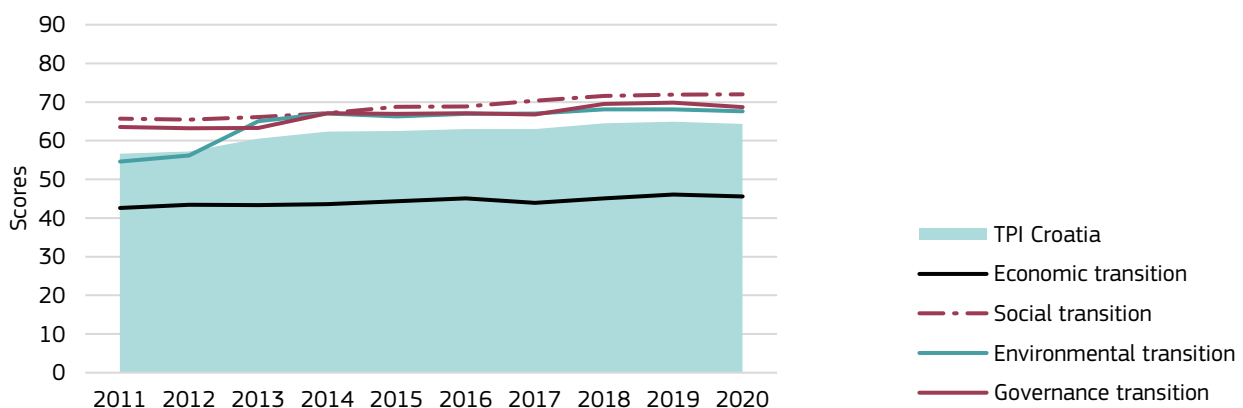
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Croatia ranks	24	41	33	11	31
Croatia score	64.3	45.6	72.0	67.6	68.7
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
High income countries score	65.6	60.6	76.6	56.2	74.1
Europe & Central Asia score	63.7	53.4	74.5	59.4	69.2
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



CROATIA

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE	PROGRESS
			24	64.3	↑	
1.	Economic transition		41	45.6	↑	
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	65.0	36	65.0	↑	
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	19.0	16	75.9	↑	
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	78.3	44	78.3	↑	
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	40.8	33	40.8	↓	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	27 717.4	42	37.0	↑	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	33.9	37	33.9	↑	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	68 354.7	38	45.6	↑	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.1	34	22.2	↑	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	39.6	47	39.6	↓	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	12.2	43	40.7	↓	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.2	48	38.0	↓	
2.	Social transition		33	72.0	↑	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	68.6	35	78.7	-	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	64.8	45	64.8	↑	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	66.9	42	53.8	↑	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	13.2	27	81.2	-	
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	69.2	56	53.8	↑	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	49.1	52	61.9	↑	
2.4	EQUALITY	77.0	19	77.0	↑	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	29.7	16	78.4	↑	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	7.8	25	72.5	↑	
3.	Environmental transition		11	67.6	↑	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	6.0	23	75.0	-	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	82.2	13	82.2	↑	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	76.9	19	76.9	↑	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	84.9	18	84.9	↑	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	1.7	27	87.6	↓	
3.3	MATERIAL USE	50.8	25	50.8	-	
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	2.5	23	41.6	↑	
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	16.0	28	59.9	↓	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	12.5	28	62.3	↑	
4.	Governance transition		31	68.7	↑	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	66.7	39	66.7	-	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	0.6	39	71.9	-	
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	0.3	40	61.6	-	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	0.6	10	87.4	↑	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	55.2	33	55.2	↑	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	47.0	42	47.0	-	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	3.9	16	60.6	↑	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	88.7	54	58.9	↓	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↓ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↑ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





CYPRUS

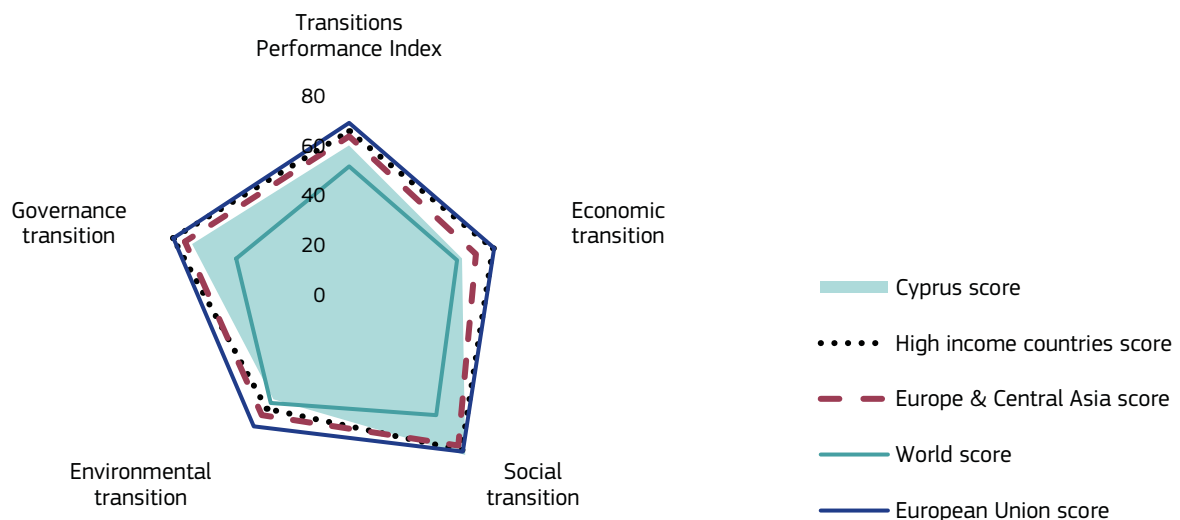
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	0.9	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	40 107.1
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	35.5	INTERNATIONAL DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	47.0
EUROPEAN SKILLS INDEX (0-100)	41.0	GENDER EQUALITY INDEX SCORE (0-100)	57.0

RANKS AND SCORES

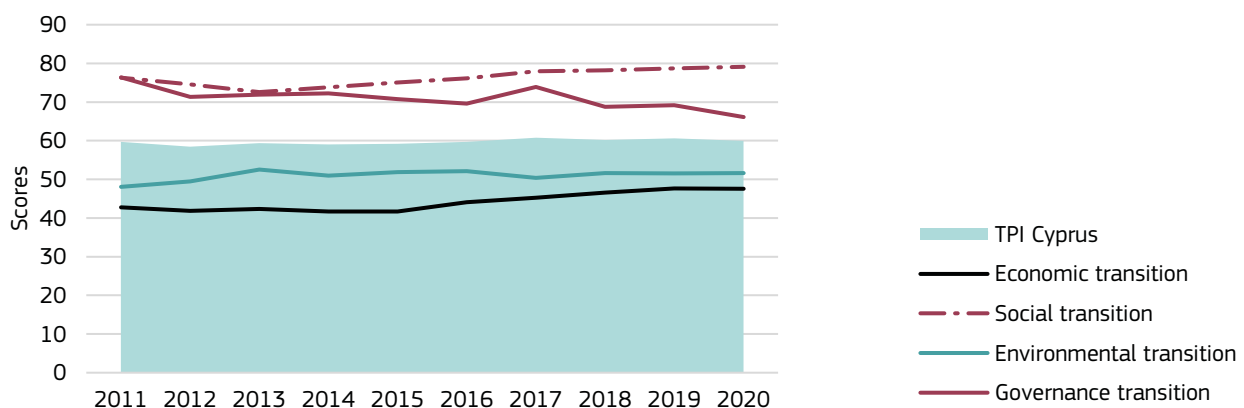
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Cyprus ranks	34	39	18	50	35
Cyprus score	59.9	47.6	79.2	51.6	66.1
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
High income countries score	65.6	60.6	76.6	56.2	74.1
Europe & Central Asia score	63.7	53.4	74.5	59.4	69.2
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



CYPRUS

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020 SCORE PROGRESS
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	
			34	59.9	-
1.	Economic transition		39	47.6	↗
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	66.8	30	66.8	↗
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	17.5	24	69.9	↘
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	90.8	19	90.8	↗
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	39.8	35	39.8	↘
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	40 107.1	28	53.5	↗
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	25.9	44	25.9	↗
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	58 932.5	42	39.3	↘
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.6	52	12.6	↗
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	38.8	51	38.8	-
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	5.4	70	18.0	↗
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	1.7	24	69.9	-
2.	Social transition		18	79.2	-
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	72.4	5	91.4	-
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	74.8	31	74.8	-
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	74.9	26	69.8	-
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	15.2	32	78.2	↘
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	85.3	39	78.0	↗
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	57.6	23	77.5	↗
2.4	EQUALITY	73.8	24	73.8	↘
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	32.7	27	71.8	↘
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	8.4	17	80.0	-
3.	Environmental transition		50	51.6	↗
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	11.2	58	53.3	-
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	49.3	44	49.3	↘
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	72.3	25	72.3	↗
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	36.6	52	36.6	-
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	10.0	63	28.7	↘
3.3	MATERIAL USE	34.3	54	34.3	↗
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	2.2	28	37.4	↗
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	27.5	55	31.2	↘
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	13.9	20	69.5	↗
4.	Governance transition		35	66.1	↘
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	76.9	32	76.9	↘
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	0.9	29	81.8	↘
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	0.6	35	71.9	↘
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1.3	33	77.4	↘
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	53.1	39	53.1	↘
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	57.0	30	57.0	↘
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	5.0	44	50.5	↘
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	119.1	65	39.3	↘

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↗ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





CZECHIA

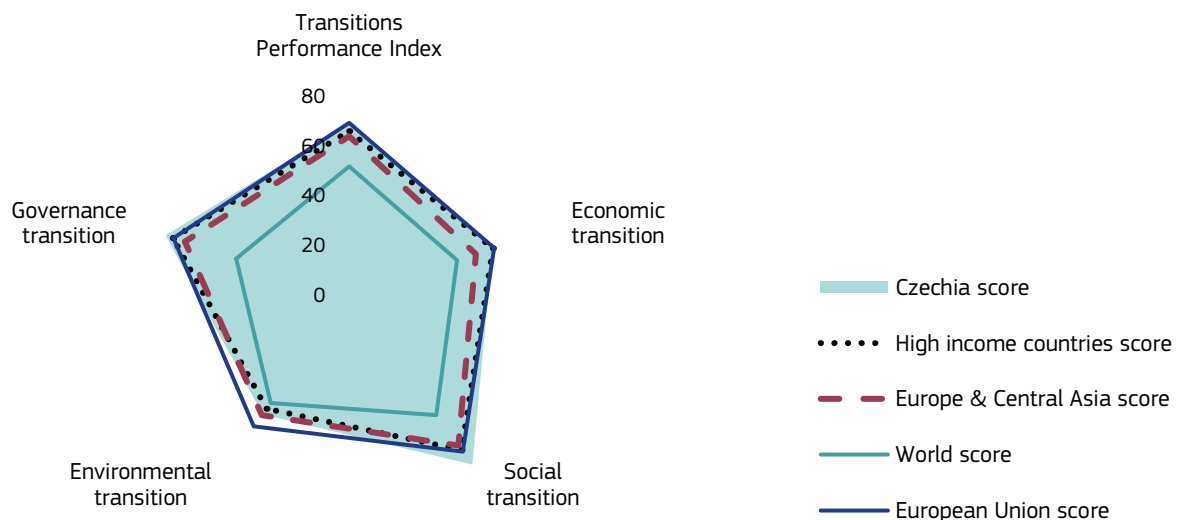
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	10.7	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	40 618.1
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	436.2	INTERNATIONAL DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	47.0
EUROPEAN SKILLS INDEX (0-100)	76.9	GENDER EQUALITY INDEX SCORE (0-100)	56.7

RANKS AND SCORES

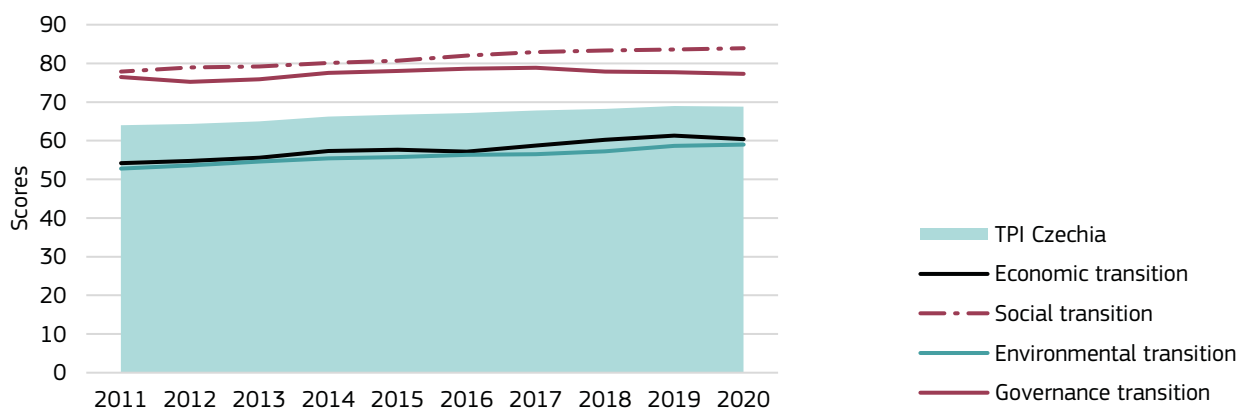
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Czechia ranks	14	20	8	35	16
Czechia score	68.8	60.4	83.9	59.0	77.3
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
High income countries score	65.6	60.6	76.6	56.2	74.1
Europe & Central Asia score	63.7	53.4	74.5	59.4	69.2
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



CZECHIA

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020 SCORE PROGRESS
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	
			14	68.8	-
1.	Economic transition		20	60.4	↗
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	68.0	26	68.0	↗
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	17.5	24	69.9	↘
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	90.8	19	90.8	↗
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	39.8	35	39.8	↘
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	40 618.1	26	54.2	↗
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	46.2	25	46.2	↗
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	58 932.5	42	39.3	↘
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.6	52	12.6	↗
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	66.4	9	66.4	-
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	5.4	70	18.0	↗
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	1.7	24	69.9	-
2.	Social transition		8	83.9	-
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	68.8	33	79.3	-
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	81.9	12	81.9	-
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	74.9	26	69.8	-
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	15.2	32	78.2	↘
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	85.3	39	78.0	↗
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	58.0	19	78.2	↗
2.4	EQUALITY	91.7	2	91.7	↘
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	32.7	27	71.8	↘
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	8.4	17	80.0	-
3.	Environmental transition		35	59.0	↗
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	11.7	61	51.3	-
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	92.5	6	92.5	↘
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	72.3	25	72.3	↗
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	36.6	52	36.6	-
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	10.0	63	28.7	↘
3.3	MATERIAL USE	45.0	37	45.0	↗
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	2.2	28	37.4	↗
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	27.5	55	31.2	↘
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	9.4	49	47.1	↗
4.	Governance transition		16	77.3	↘
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	84.6	23	84.6	↘
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	0.9	29	81.8	↘
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	0.6	35	71.9	↘
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	0.6	14	86.6	↘
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	55.9	32	55.9	↘
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	57.0	30	57.0	↘
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	5.0	44	50.5	↘
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	37.8	12	91.7	↘

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↗ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





DENMARK

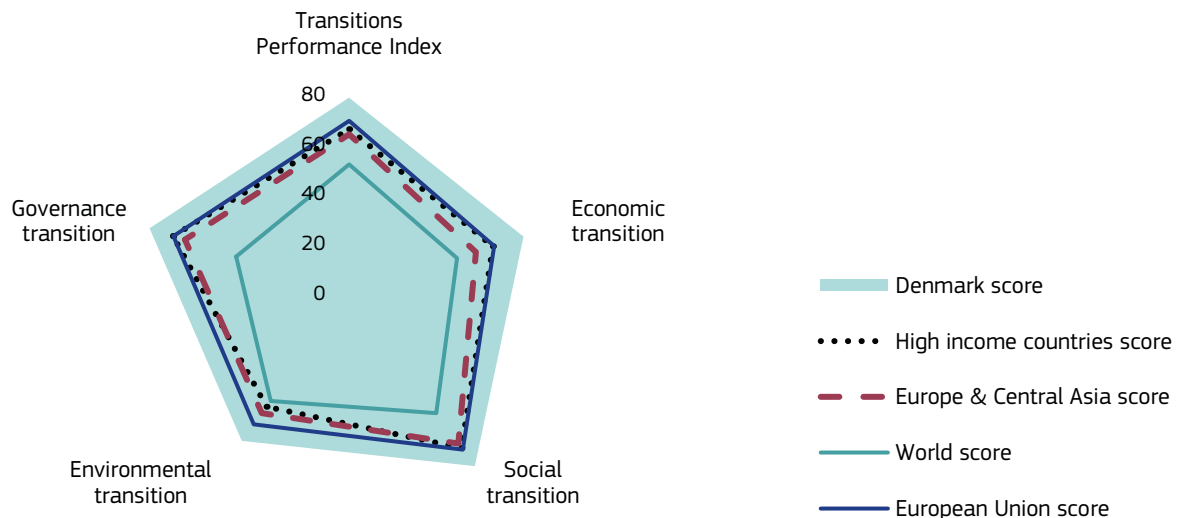
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	5.8	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	58 932.8
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	344.3	INTERNATIONAL DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	70.0
EUROPEAN SKILLS INDEX (0-100)	69.0	GENDER EQUALITY INDEX SCORE (0-100)	77.8

RANKS AND SCORES

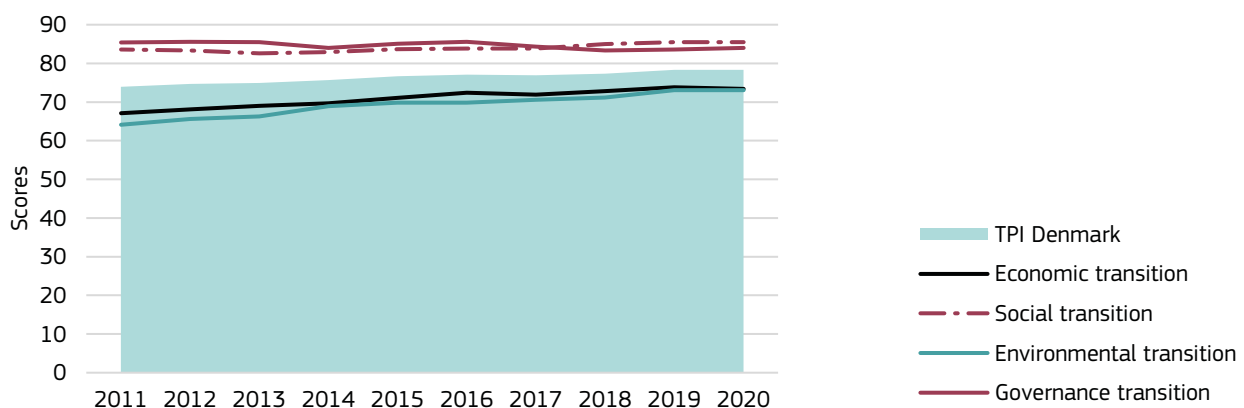
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Denmark ranks	2	4	4	5	4
Denmark score	78.4	73.4	85.5	73.1	84.0
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
High income countries score	65.6	60.6	76.6	56.2	74.1
Europe & Central Asia score	63.7	53.4	74.5	59.4	69.2
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



DENMARK

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE	PROGRESS
			2	78.4	-	
1.	Economic transition		4	73.4	↑	
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	85.2	3	85.2	-	
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	21.8	7	87.3	↓	
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	96.5	6	96.5	↑	
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	71.8	5	71.8	↓	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	58 932.8	7	78.6	↑	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	68.0	9	68.0	-	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	116 691.5	9	77.8	↑	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	2.9	8	58.2	↓	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	61.8	13	61.8	↑	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	14.0	30	46.7	↑	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	5.1	10	84.6	↓	
2.	Social transition		4	85.5	-	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	71.0	18	86.8	-	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	84.2	8	84.2	-	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	77.8	14	75.6	↑	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	10.5	11	85.1	↓	
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	99.6	12	99.5	↓	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	63.3	5	87.8	-	
2.4	EQUALITY	84.1	11	84.1	↓	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	28.2	13	81.8	↓	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	9.3	7	91.3	↓	
3.	Environmental transition		5	73.1	↑	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	8.1	39	66.3	↑	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	93.8	4	93.8	-	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	88.8	6	88.8	-	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	99.5	2	99.5	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	1.1	19	92.2	-	
3.3	MATERIAL USE	39.1	48	39.1	↑	
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	2.4	25	39.6	↑	
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	24.6	49	38.5	↓	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	18.6	4	93.1	↑	
4.	Governance transition		4	84.0	↓	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	95.2	5	95.2	↓	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.5	6	93.6	↓	
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	1.9	5	96.8	↓	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1.0	25	80.7	↓	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	74.4	3	74.4	↓	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	88.0	1	88.0	↓	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	3.5	7	65.4	↓	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	42.1	17	89.0	-	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↓ below -10%, ↓ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↑ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





ESTONIA

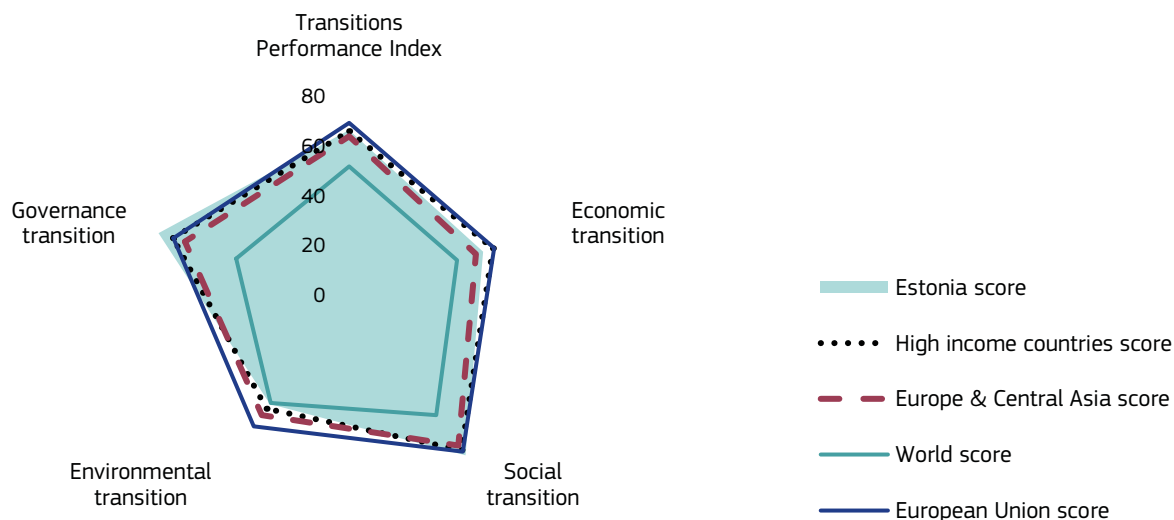
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	1.3	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	37 745.1
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	49.6	INTERNATIONAL DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	57.0
EUROPEAN SKILLS INDEX (0-100)	72.7	GENDER EQUALITY INDEX SCORE (0-100)	61.6

RANKS AND SCORES

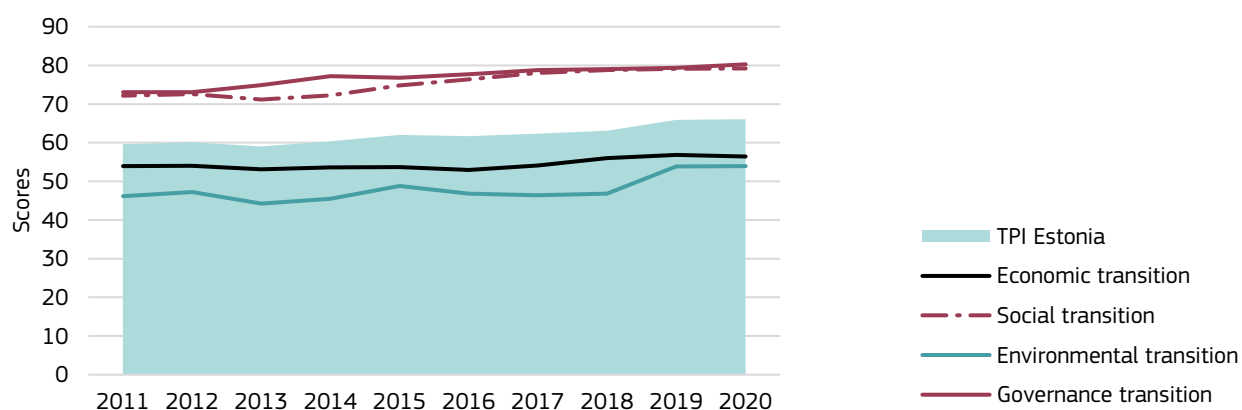
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Estonia ranks	21	25	17	45	10
Estonia score	66.1	56.4	79.2	53.9	80.3
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
High income countries score	65.6	60.6	76.6	56.2	74.1
Europe & Central Asia score	63.7	53.4	74.5	59.4	69.2
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



ESTONIA

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020 SCORE PROGRESS
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	
			21	66.1	↗
1.	Economic transition		25	56.4	-
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	78.0	10	78.0	-
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	23.3	2	93.4	↗
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	89.1	24	89.1	↗
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	51.6	21	51.6	↘
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	37 745.1	32	50.3	↗
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	40.3	31	40.3	↘
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	72 479.2	34	48.3	↗
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.6	22	32.2	↘
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	49.7	27	49.7	↘
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	12.9	37	43.0	↘
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.8	28	59.6	↘
2.	Social transition		17	79.2	↗
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	69.2	30	80.8	↗
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	80.5	17	80.5	↗
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	78.8	10	77.6	↗
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	14.7	31	79.0	↘
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	92.7	25	89.1	↗
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	59.0	16	80.1	↗
2.4	EQUALITY	76.9	20	76.9	↗
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	30.3	20	77.1	↗
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	8.1	21	76.3	↗
3.	Environmental transition		45	53.9	↗
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	11.2	58	53.3	↗
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	93.8	3	93.8	↘
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	94.8	3	94.8	-
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	92.9	9	92.9	-
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	0.9	15	93.5	↘
3.3	MATERIAL USE	24.5	65	24.5	↘
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.3	53	22.5	↗
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	29.4	58	26.6	↘
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	8.8	54	44.1	↗
4.	Governance transition		10	80.3	↗
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	89.8	17	89.8	-
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.2	18	87.9	-
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	1.4	18	91.7	-
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	2.1	46	68.5	↗
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	76.0	1	76.0	-
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	75.0	16	75.0	↗
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	2.3	1	76.6	↘
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	18.5	1	100.0	-

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↗ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





FINLAND

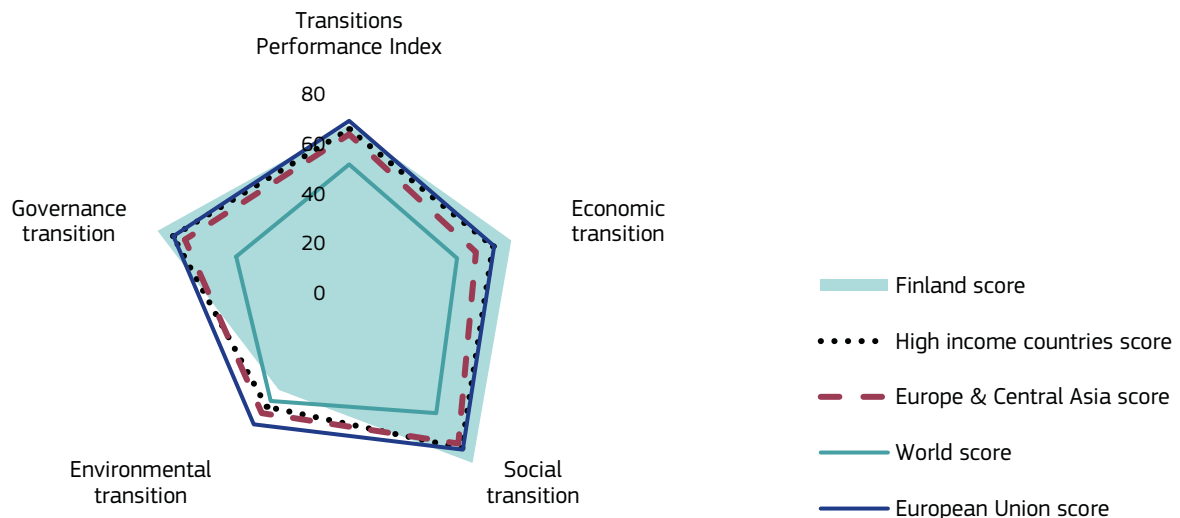
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	5.5	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	49 853.3
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	275.2	INTERNATIONAL DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	68.0
EUROPEAN SKILLS INDEX (0-100)	75.1	GENDER EQUALITY INDEX SCORE (0-100)	75.3

RANKS AND SCORES

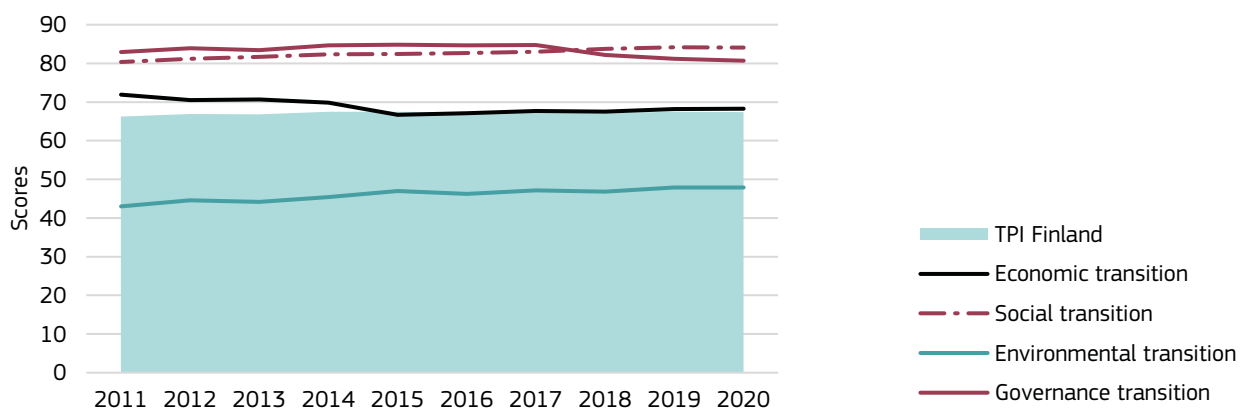
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Finland ranks	18	10	7	55	9
Finland score	67.4	68.2	84.1	47.9	80.7
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
High income countries score	65.6	60.6	76.6	56.2	74.1
Europe & Central Asia score	63.7	53.4	74.5	59.4	69.2
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



FINLAND

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020 SCORE PROGRESS
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	
			18	67.4	-
1.	Economic transition		10	68.2	↓
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	77.6	11	77.6	↓
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	20.6	12	82.6	↓
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	92.2	14	92.2	-
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	58.0	13	58.0	↓
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	49 853.3	16	66.5	↑
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	62.7	12	62.7	↓
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	104 439.3	16	69.6	-
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	2.8	11	55.8	↓
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	63.8	11	63.8	↓
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	14.5	29	48.3	↓
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	6.1	6	86.9	↓
2.	Social transition		7	84.1	-
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	71.0	19	86.7	-
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	80.5	16	80.5	↗
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	76.5	22	73.0	↗
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	7.6	4	89.2	-
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	85.3	40	77.9	↑
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	60.0	12	81.8	↗
2.4	EQUALITY	85.6	8	85.6	-
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	27.3	9	83.8	-
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	9.3	7	91.3	-
3.	Environmental transition		55	47.9	↗
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	10.1	51	57.9	↑
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	78.1	14	78.1	-
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	71.7	26	71.7	-
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	75.8	24	75.8	-
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	0.6	9	95.7	-
3.3	MATERIAL USE	18.0	71	18.0	↑
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.6	44	26.5	↑
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	36.2	66	9.5	↓
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	7.5	62	37.4	↗
4.	Governance transition		9	80.7	↓
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	96.4	2	96.4	-
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.6	2	94.7	-
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	2.1	1	98.1	-
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1.6	42	73.2	-
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	75.6	2	75.6	↓
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	85.0	3	85.0	↓
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	3.1	2	69.4	↓
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	69.5	46	71.3	↓

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↓ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





FRANCE

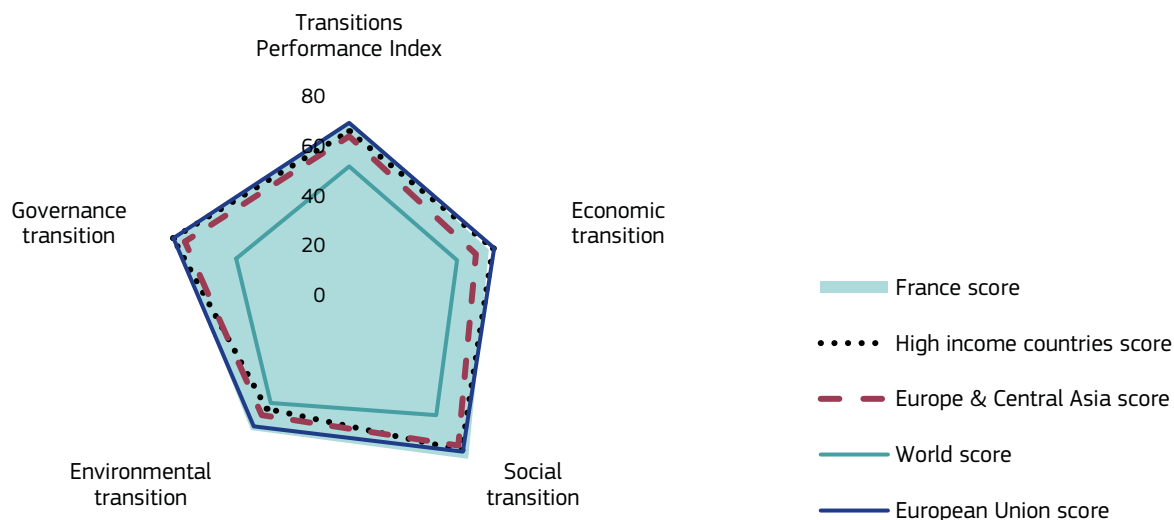
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	65.5	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	46 062.0
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	3.016.9	INTERNATIONAL DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	57.0
EUROPEAN SKILLS INDEX (0-100)	50.6	GENDER EQUALITY INDEX SCORE (0-100)	75.5

RANKS AND SCORES

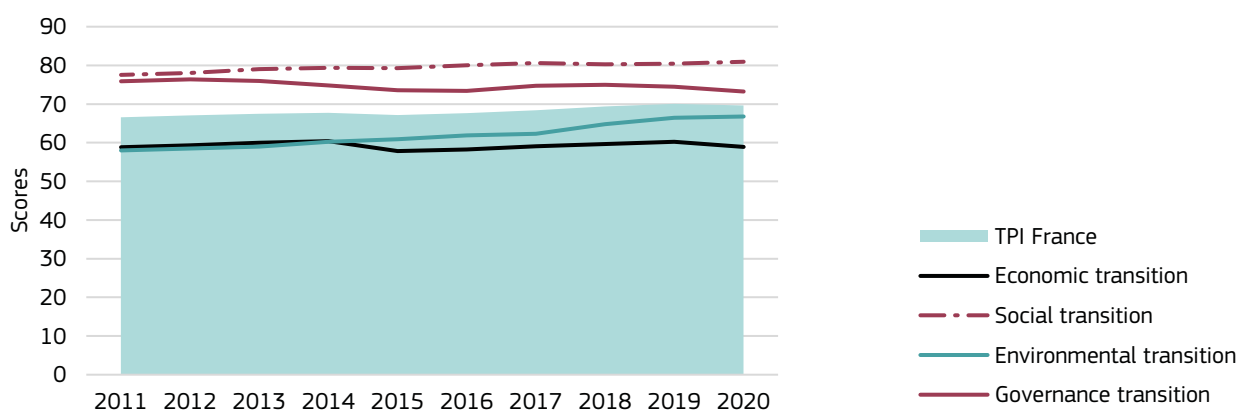
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
France ranks	12	21	13	13	21
France score	69.6	58.9	81.0	66.8	73.2
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
High income countries score	65.6	60.6	76.6	56.2	74.1
Europe & Central Asia score	63.7	53.4	74.5	59.4	69.2
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



FRANCE

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020 SCORE PROGRESS
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	
			12	69.6	-
1.	Economic transition		21	58.9	-
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	65.7	35	65.7	↓
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	18.0	21	72.1	-
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	83.3	36	83.3	↑
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	41.6	32	41.6	↓
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	46 062.0	19	61.4	↑
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	59.2	14	59.2	-
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	111 771.9	11	74.5	↑
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	2.2	13	43.8	-
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	50.3	25	50.3	↓
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	9.4	60	31.3	↓
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	3.3	14	78.7	↓
2.	Social transition		13	81.0	-
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	72.1	8	90.3	-
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	80.3	18	80.3	-
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	72.1	34	64.2	↑
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	9.4	7	86.6	-
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	106.2	1	100.0	-
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	61.1	8	83.8	↑
2.4	EQUALITY	73.1	26	73.1	-
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	32.4	26	72.4	-
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	8.0	23	75.0	-
3.	Environmental transition		13	66.8	↑
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	6.8	32	71.7	-
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	77.2	17	77.2	↑
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	80.9	13	80.9	↑
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	78.0	22	78.0	↑
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	4.5	47	68.1	↓
3.3	MATERIAL USE	58.0	9	58.0	↑
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	4.3	8	72.3	↑
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	22.5	38	43.7	↓
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	12.0	31	60.2	↑
4.	Governance transition		21	73.2	↓
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	88.3	20	88.3	↓
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.1	20	85.8	↓
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	1.3	21	90.8	↓
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1.2	29	78.2	-
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	63.7	17	63.7	↓
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	69.0	21	69.0	↓
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	4.0	20	60.1	↓
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	115.1	63	41.9	↓

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↓ below -10%, ↓ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↑ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





GERMANY

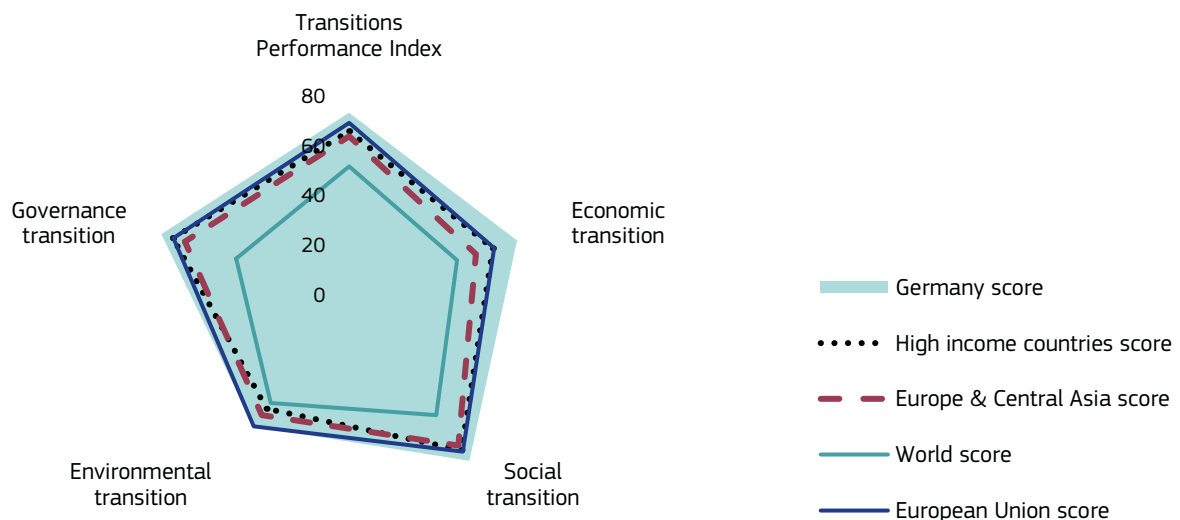
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	83.9	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	54 075.7
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	4.536.5	INTERNATIONAL DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	58.0
EUROPEAN SKILLS INDEX (0-100)	64.5	GENDER EQUALITY INDEX SCORE (0-100)	68.6

RANKS AND SCORES

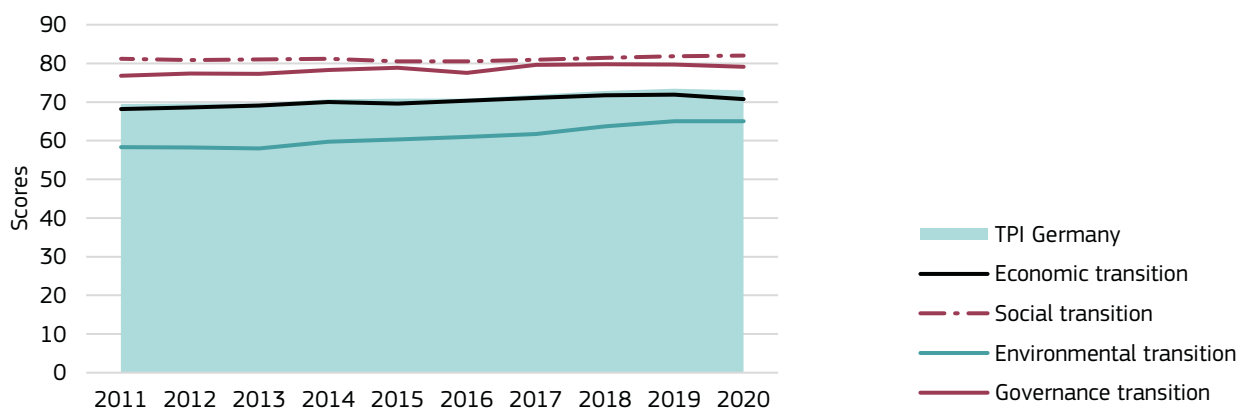
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Germany ranks	6	7	10	20	12
Germany score	73.1	70.7	82.0	65.0	79.1
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
High income countries score	65.6	60.6	76.6	56.2	74.1
Europe & Central Asia score	63.7	53.4	74.5	59.4	69.2
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



GERMANY

GERMANY		2020		2011-2020	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS
Index	Transitions Performance Index		6	73.1	-
1.	Economic transition		7	70.7	-
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	72.5	22	72.5	-
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	17.8	23	71.2	-
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	89.8	21	89.8	↗
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	56.5	14	56.5	↘
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	54 075.7	13	72.1	↗
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	66.7	10	66.7	↗
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	104 752.0	15	69.8	-
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	3.2	6	63.6	↗
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	70.7	6	70.7	↘
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	18.1	13	60.3	↘
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	5.8	7	86.2	↘
2.	Social transition		10	82.0	-
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	70.9	23	86.3	-
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	85.3	6	85.3	-
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	80.0	7	80.0	↗
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	11.7	20	83.3	-
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	108.5	1	100.0	-
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	64.4	2	89.8	-
2.4	EQUALITY	72.7	27	72.7	↘
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	31.9	25	73.6	↘
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	7.6	30	70.0	↘
3.	Environmental transition		20	65.0	↗
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	10.1	51	57.9	↗
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	77.6	15	77.6	-
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	78.7	18	78.7	-
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	78.8	21	78.8	-
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	3.8	44	72.9	↘
3.3	MATERIAL USE	55.3	15	55.3	↗
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	4.1	11	67.7	↗
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	22.8	40	42.9	↘
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	13.8	22	69.2	↗
4.	Governance transition		12	79.1	-
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	92.8	12	92.8	↘
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.4	13	91.6	-
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	1.6	14	94.0	↘
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	0.9	23	81.5	↘
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	65.4	12	65.4	↗
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	80.0	9	80.0	-
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	4.4	27	55.7	↗
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	69.1	44	71.6	↗

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↓ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↗ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





GREECE

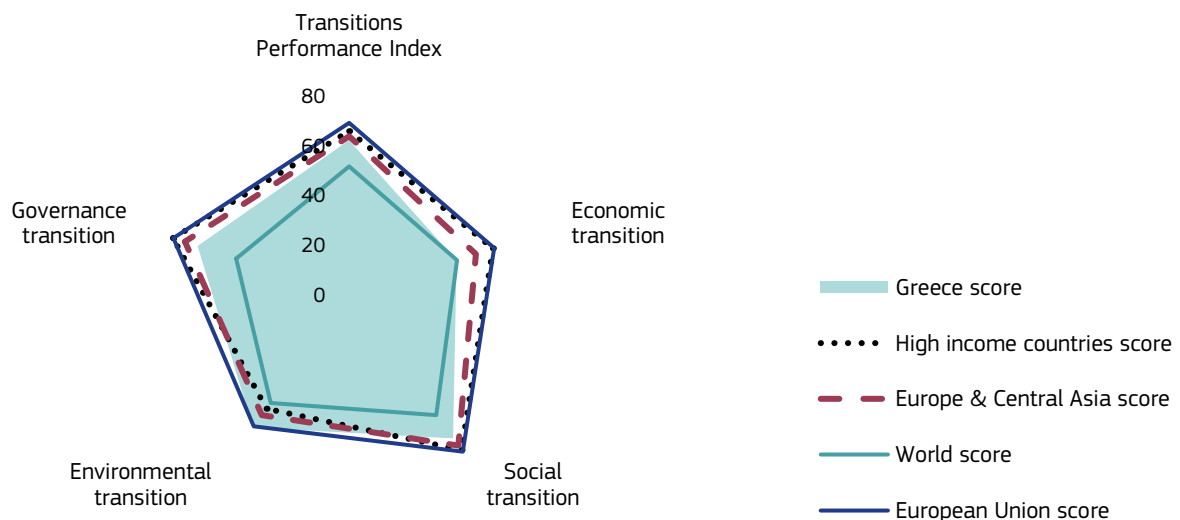
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	10.7	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	28 748.2
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	307.9	INTERNATIONAL DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	40.0
EUROPEAN SKILLS INDEX (0-100)	29.8	GENDER EQUALITY INDEX SCORE (0-100)	52.5

RANKS AND SCORES

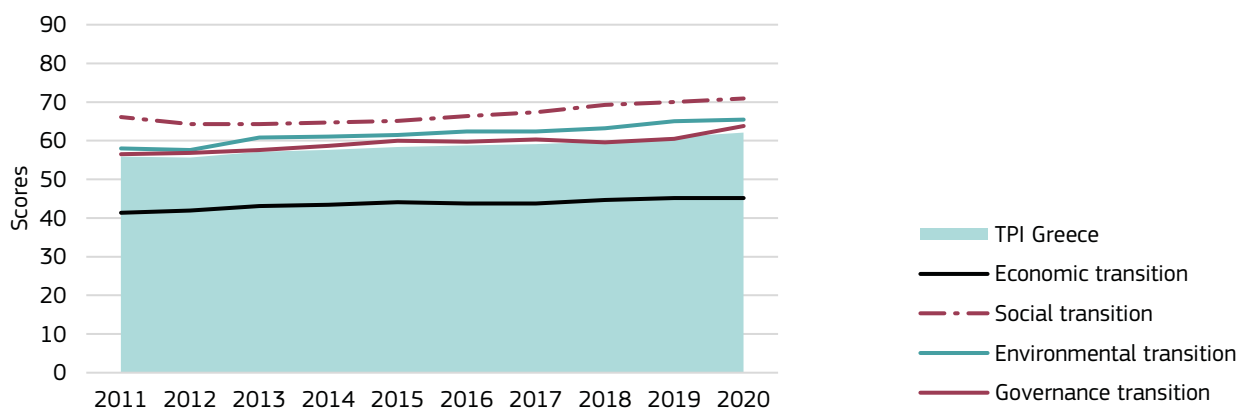
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Greece ranks	30	42	37	17	40
Greece score	62.1	45.2	70.9	65.5	63.8
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
High income countries score	65.6	60.6	76.6	56.2	74.1
Europe & Central Asia score	63.7	53.4	74.5	59.4	69.2
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



GREECE

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020 SCORE PROGRESS
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	
			30	62.1	↗
1.	Economic transition		42	45.2	↗
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	63.3	38	63.3	↗
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	16.7	29	66.7	↘
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	78.1	46	78.1	↗
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	45.2	26	45.2	↘
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	28 748.2	40	38.3	↗
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	40.5	29	40.5	↗
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	83 401.3	25	55.6	↘
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.3	30	25.4	↗
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	34.7	62	34.7	-
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	8.3	64	27.7	-
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.3	36	45.4	-
2.	Social transition		37	70.9	↗
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	70.9	24	86.2	-
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	59.1	47	59.1	-
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	61.1	48	42.2	↗
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	19.3	48	72.4	-
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	77.6	48	66.4	↘
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	51.0	45	65.5	↗
2.4	EQUALITY	69.8	33	69.8	↗
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	32.9	29	71.3	-
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	7.2	37	65.0	↗
3.	Environmental transition		17	65.5	↗
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	8.4	44	65.0	↗
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	84.8	10	84.8	↘
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	86.0	9	86.0	-
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	90.4	13	90.4	-
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	4.1	45	70.9	↘
3.3	MATERIAL USE	42.9	42	42.9	↗
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	3.2	13	53.9	↗
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	27.2	54	31.9	↗
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	13.8	23	69.2	↗
4.	Governance transition		40	63.8	↗
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	72.9	33	72.9	↘
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.0	27	83.3	-
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	0.3	39	62.6	↘
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	0.9	22	81.6	↗
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	58.0	29	58.0	↗
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	50.0	39	50.0	↗
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	3.7	11	63.3	↗
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	211.2	71	-	↗

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↗ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





HUNGARY

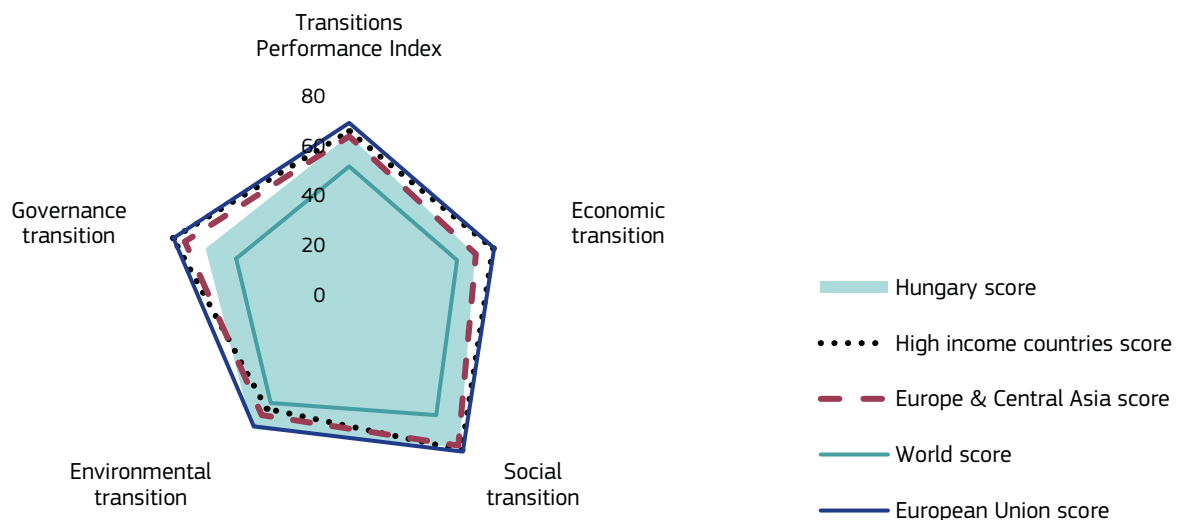
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	9.8	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	33 029.5
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	322.8	INTERNATIONAL DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	41.0
EUROPEAN SKILLS INDEX (0-100)	57.0	GENDER EQUALITY INDEX SCORE (0-100)	53.4

RANKS AND SCORES

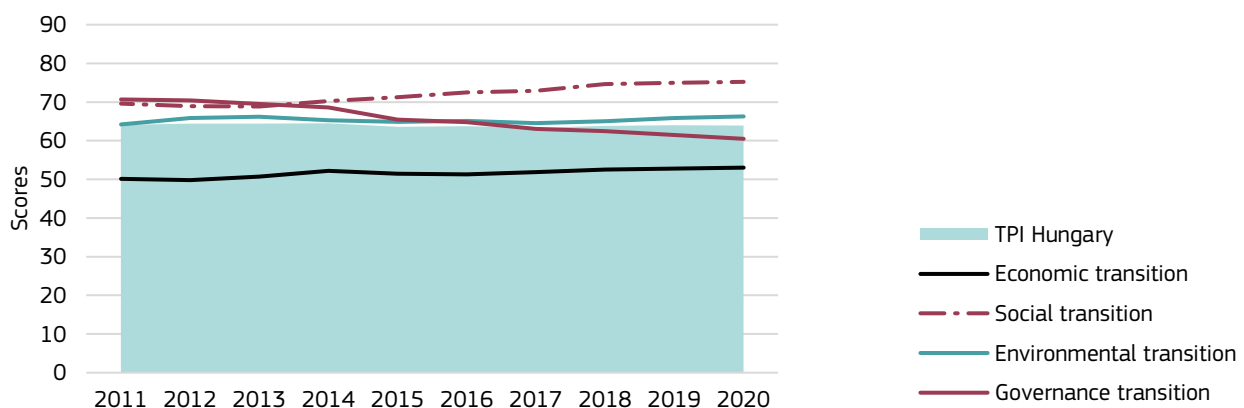
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Hungary ranks	26	31	27	15	44
Hungary score	64.0	53.0	75.3	66.2	60.5
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
High income countries score	65.6	60.6	76.6	56.2	74.1
Europe & Central Asia score	63.7	53.4	74.5	59.4	69.2
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



HUNGARY

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020 SCORE PROGRESS
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	
			26	64.0	↓
1.	Economic transition		31	53.0	-
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	66.4	32	66.4	-
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	18.8	17	75.0	↓
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	84.8	33	84.8	↑
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	39.6	36	39.6	↓
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	33 029.5	35	44.0	↑
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	38.2	33	38.2	↑
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	70 088.0	36	46.7	↑
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.5	24	29.6	↑
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	55.5	20	55.5	↓
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	18.0	15	60.0	↓
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.4	33	48.8	↓
2.	Social transition		27	75.3	↑
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	67.2	40	74.0	-
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	72.7	34	72.7	↑
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	75.0	25	70.0	↑
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	19.3	47	72.4	↓
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	85.8	37	78.7	↓
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	55.7	31	74.0	↑
2.4	EQUALITY	78.4	16	78.4	↓
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	29.6	15	78.7	↓
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	8.2	19	77.5	-
3.	Environmental transition		15	66.2	-
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	6.7	31	72.1	↓
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	84.6	11	84.6	-
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	82.8	11	82.8	-
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	84.8	19	84.8	-
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	1.7	27	87.6	-
3.3	MATERIAL USE	50.6	26	50.6	↓
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	2.3	27	38.2	↓
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	14.8	26	62.9	↓
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	11.6	35	57.8	↑
4.	Governance transition		44	60.5	↓
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	67.4	38	67.4	↓
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	0.4	40	65.2	↓
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	0.5	37	69.6	↓
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	2.5	51	65.4	↓
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	47.4	49	47.4	↓
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	44.0	44	44.0	↓
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	5.0	51	49.6	↓
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	80.4	52	64.2	↓

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↓ below -10%, ↓ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↑ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





IRELAND

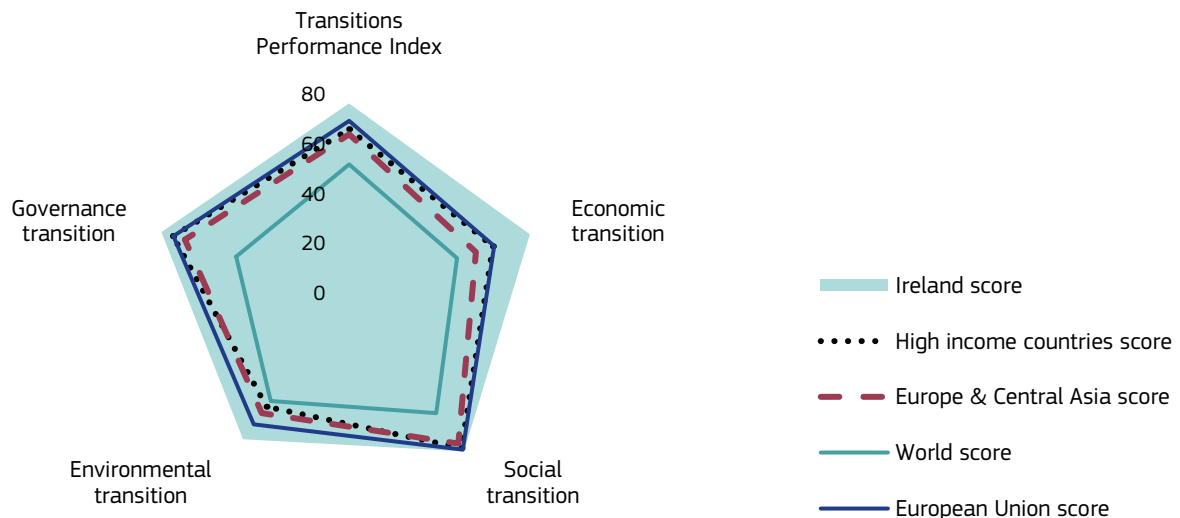
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	5.1	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	94 391.5
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	479.4	INTERNATIONAL DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	60.0
EUROPEAN SKILLS INDEX (0-100)	43.9	GENDER EQUALITY INDEX SCORE (0-100)	73.1

RANKS AND SCORES

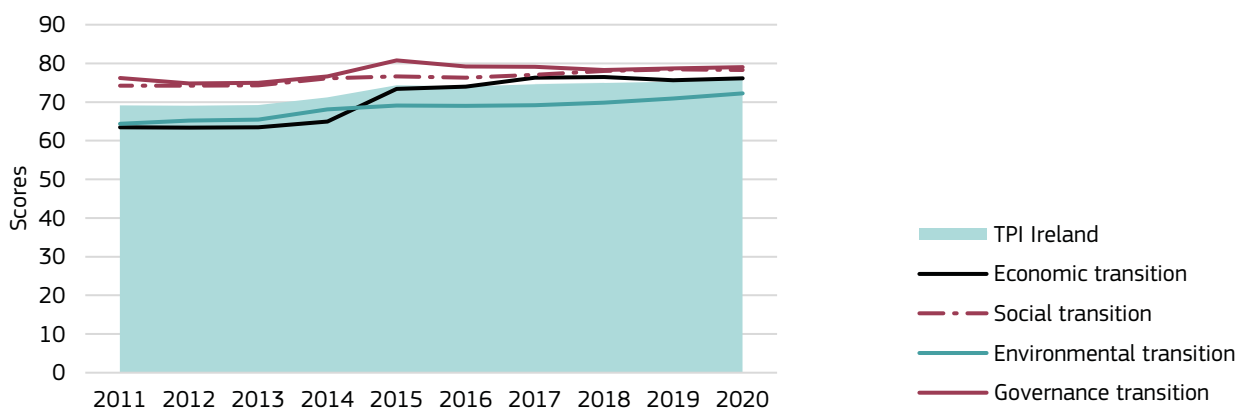
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Ireland ranks	3	2	19	6	13
Ireland score	75.9	76.1	78.3	72.3	79.0
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
High income countries score	65.6	60.6	76.6	56.2	74.1
Europe & Central Asia score	63.7	53.4	74.5	59.4	69.2
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



IRELAND

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020 SCORE PROGRESS
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	
			3	75.9	↗
1.	Economic transition		2	76.1	↗
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	60.3	43	60.3	↘
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	9.4	59	37.5	↘
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	92.0	15	92.0	↗
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	51.5	22	51.5	-
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	94 391.5	1	100.0	↗
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	57.8	18	57.8	↘
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	187 658.3	1	100.0	↗
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.8	48	15.6	↘
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	88.2	2	88.2	↗
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	34.5	1	100.0	↗
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	1.8	21	70.5	↘
2.	Social transition		19	78.3	-
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	71.1	17	86.9	-
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	76.8	27	76.8	-
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	73.4	30	66.8	↗
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	13.9	30	80.1	↘
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	93.5	23	90.2	↘
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	55.2	32	73.2	-
2.4	EQUALITY	76.0	22	76.0	↗
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	31.4	22	74.7	-
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	8.4	17	80.0	↗
3.	Environmental transition		6	72.3	↗
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	12.8	62	46.7	-
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	83.2	12	83.2	-
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	80.7	14	80.7	-
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	98.6	4	98.6	-
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	6.0	54	57.4	↗
3.3	MATERIAL USE	59.2	7	59.2	↗
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	4.3	10	72.1	↗
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	21.5	37	46.3	↘
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	30.8	1	100.0	↗
4.	Governance transition		13	79.0	-
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	92.6	14	92.6	↘
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.4	11	91.8	-
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	1.5	16	93.3	↘
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	0.9	19	82.6	-
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	62.1	23	62.1	↘
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	72.0	19	72.0	-
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	4.5	28	55.5	↘
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	58.5	34	78.4	↗

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↗ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





ITALY

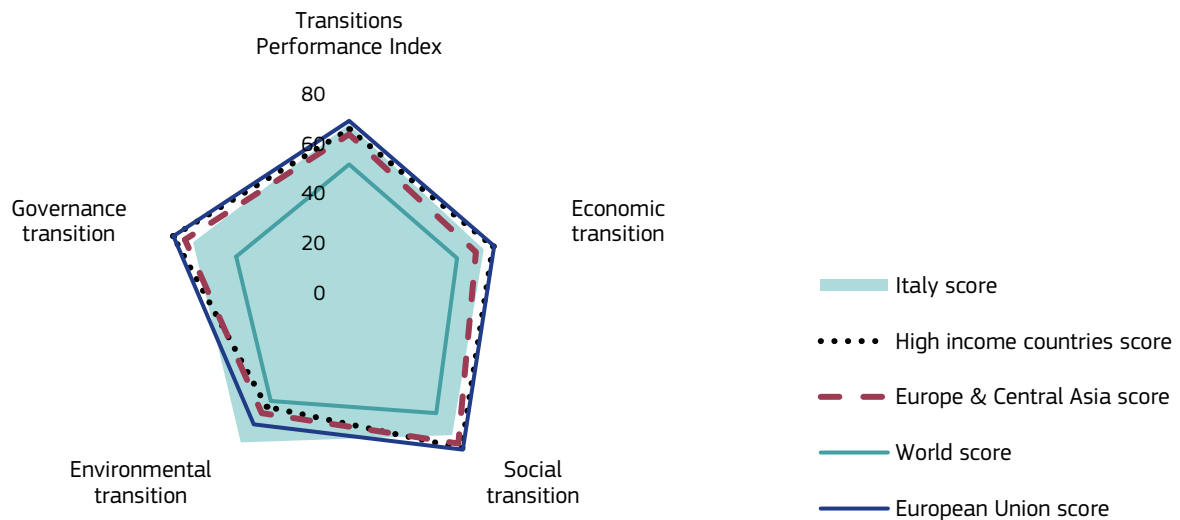
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	60.2	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	40 861.3
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	2 461.3	INTERNATIONAL DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	38.0
EUROPEAN SKILLS INDEX (0-100)	23.9	GENDER EQUALITY INDEX SCORE (0-100)	63.8

RANKS AND SCORES

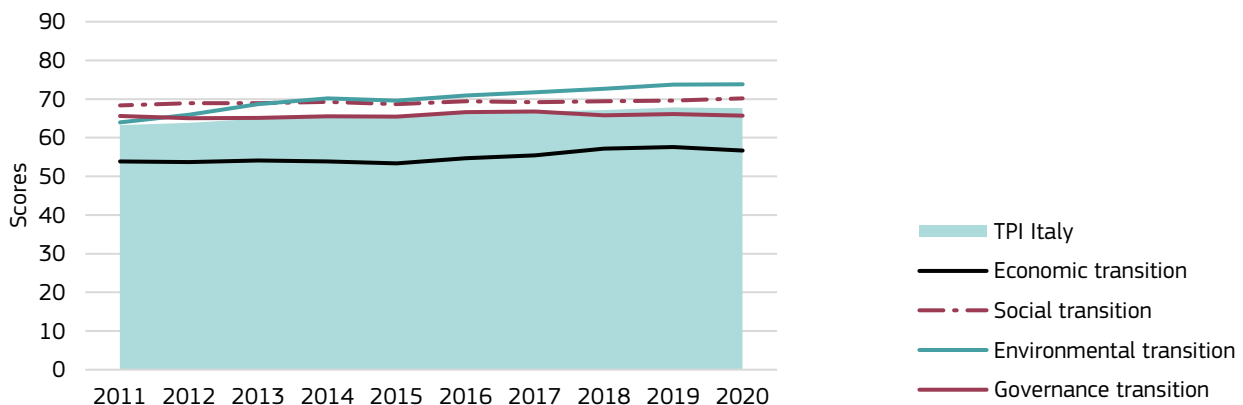
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Italy ranks	16	24	40	3	38
Italy score	67.6	56.7	70.2	73.8	65.7
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
High income countries score	65.6	60.6	76.6	56.2	74.1
Europe & Central Asia score	63.7	53.4	74.5	59.4	69.2
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



ITALY

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE	PROGRESS
			16	67.6	↗	
1.	Economic transition		24	56.7	-	
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	60.9	42	60.9	-	
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	17.1	25	68.6	-	
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	76.1	50	76.1	↑	
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	38.1	39	38.1	↓	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	40 861.3	25	54.5	↗	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	50.7	20	50.7	-	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	108 643.0	14	72.4	↓	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.5	25	29.0	↑	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	57.9	16	57.9	-	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	14.9	25	49.7	-	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	1.8	22	70.3	-	
2.	Social transition		40	70.2	-	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	71.9	10	89.7	-	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	65.1	44	65.1	-	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	62.6	46	45.2	↗	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	19.2	46	72.6	-	
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	93.2	24	89.9	↓	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	51.7	42	66.8	↑	
2.4	EQUALITY	61.0	50	61.0	↓	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	35.9	49	64.7	↓	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	6.0	55	50.0	↓	
3.	Environmental transition		3	73.8	↑	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	7.2	35	70.0	↗	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	76.9	20	76.9	↗	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	75.7	21	75.7	-	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	85.2	17	85.2	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	5.2	50	62.8	↑	
3.3	MATERIAL USE	69.4	2	69.4	↑	
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	5.5	5	92.4	↑	
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	21.4	36	46.5	↓	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	15.8	9	79.1	↑	
4.	Governance transition		38	65.7	-	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	72.5	34	72.5	↓	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.1	21	85.5	-	
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	0.2	42	59.5	↓	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	0.6	9	87.5	↗	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	53.8	36	53.8	↗	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	53.0	35	53.0	↑	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	4.6	30	54.3	-	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	155.8	70	15.6	↓	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↓ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.



LATVIA

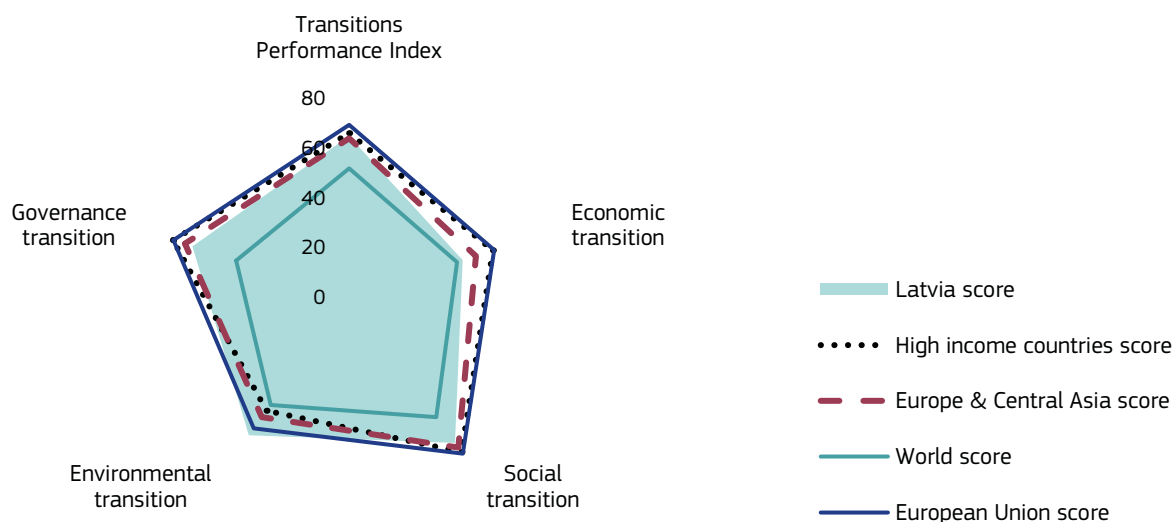
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	1.9	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	31 509.1
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	60.1	INTERNATIONAL DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	41.0
EUROPEAN SKILLS INDEX (0-100)	65.7	GENDER EQUALITY INDEX SCORE (0-100)	62.1

RANKS AND SCORES

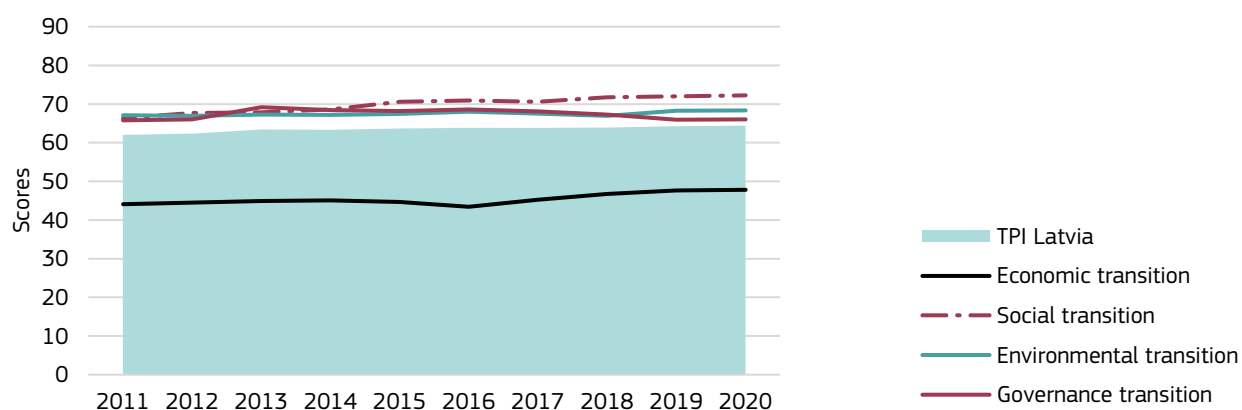
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Latvia ranks	23	38	32	10	36
Latvia score	64.4	47.9	72.2	68.4	66.0
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
High income countries score	65.6	60.6	76.6	56.2	74.1
Europe & Central Asia score	63.7	53.4	74.5	59.4	69.2
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



LATVIA

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020 SCORE PROGRESS
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	
			23	64.4	-
1.	Economic transition		38	47.9	↗
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	73.9	17	73.9	↗
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	23.3	3	93.0	↗
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	88.9	25	88.9	↗
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	39.9	34	39.9	↘
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	31 509.1	37	42.0	↗
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	27.8	42	27.8	↗
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	64 221.2	40	42.8	↗
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.6	51	12.8	↘
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	39.0	50	39.0	↘
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	10.6	53	35.3	↘
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.3	38	44.6	↘
2.	Social transition		32	72.2	↗
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	66.3	52	70.8	↗
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	81.2	15	81.2	↗
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	77.0	18	74.0	↗
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	12.2	25	82.6	↘
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	95.0	20	92.6	↗
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	57.3	25	76.8	↗
2.4	EQUALITY	65.5	41	65.5	-
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	35.1	41	66.4	-
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	7.0	41	62.5	↗
3.	Environmental transition		10	68.4	-
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	6.1	26	74.6	↘
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	96.2	1	96.2	↘
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	97.2	1	97.2	-
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	97.5	5	97.5	-
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	1.2	20	91.6	↘
3.3	MATERIAL USE	40.8	45	40.8	↘
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	2.4	26	39.4	↗
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	23.1	42	42.2	↘
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	12.4	29	61.8	↗
4.	Governance transition		36	66.0	-
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	82.0	29	82.0	-
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	0.9	31	80.8	-
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	1.0	29	83.1	↗
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	4.4	59	53.5	↘
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	55.1	34	55.1	-
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	57.0	30	57.0	↗
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	4.6	32	53.9	↘
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	43.5	19	88.1	↘

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↗ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





LITHUANIA

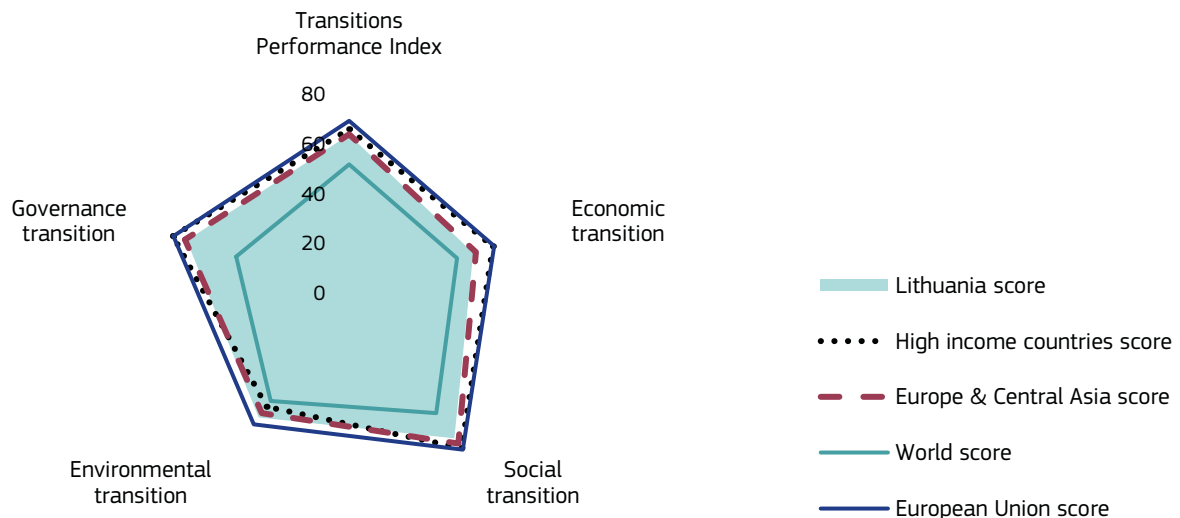
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	2.8	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	38 824.1
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	108.5	INTERNATIONAL DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	44.0
EUROPEAN SKILLS INDEX (0-100)	63.9	GENDER EQUALITY INDEX SCORE (0-100)	58.4

RANKS AND SCORES

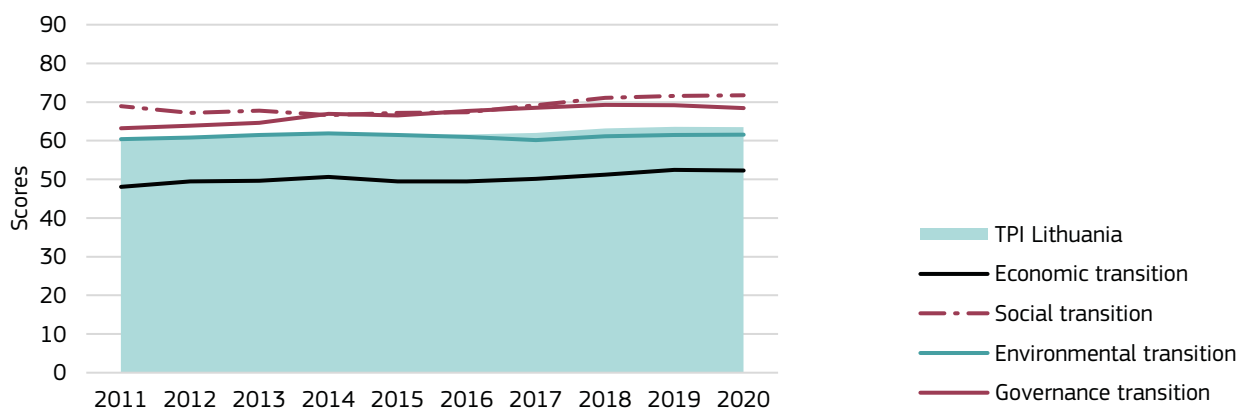
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Lithuania ranks	27	33	34	27	32
Lithuania score	63.5	52.3	71.7	61.6	68.4
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
High income countries score	65.6	60.6	76.6	56.2	74.1
Europe & Central Asia score	63.7	53.4	74.5	59.4	69.2
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



LITHUANIA

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE	PROGRESS
			27	63.5	-	
1.	Economic transition		33	52.3	↗	
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	66.7	31	66.7	-	
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	18.1	20	72.3	↘	
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	83.1	37	83.1	↗	
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	44.6	27	44.6	↘	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	38 824.1	29	51.8	↗	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	35.2	36	35.2	↗	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	75 717.0	32	50.5	↗	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.0	39	20.0	↗	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	49.8	26	49.8	↘	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	15.6	23	52.0	↘	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.3	35	46.4	-	
2.	Social transition		34	71.7	-	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	66.7	48	72.3	↗	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	79.7	20	79.7	↗	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	76.7	21	73.4	↗	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	10.8	14	84.6	↘	
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	88.3	32	82.5	↗	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	57.9	21	78.1	↗	
2.4	EQUALITY	63.2	48	63.2	↘	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	35.7	45	65.1	↘	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	6.6	48	57.5	↘	
3.	Environmental transition		27	61.6	-	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	7.4	37	69.2	↘	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	93.0	5	93.0	↘	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	90.9	5	90.9	-	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	95.2	7	95.2	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	1.0	16	92.6	↘	
3.3	MATERIAL USE	21.3	68	21.3	↘	
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	2.1	32	34.9	↗	
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	36.9	67	7.8	↘	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	12.6	27	62.9	↗	
4.	Governance transition		32	68.4	↗	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	84.1	25	84.1	-	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.0	24	84.3	-	
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	1.0	28	84.0	↗	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	4.6	61	52.4	↗	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	62.9	20	62.9	↗	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	60.0	27	60.0	↗	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	3.5	8	64.9	↗	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	47.1	22	85.7	↘	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↗ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





LUXEMBOURG

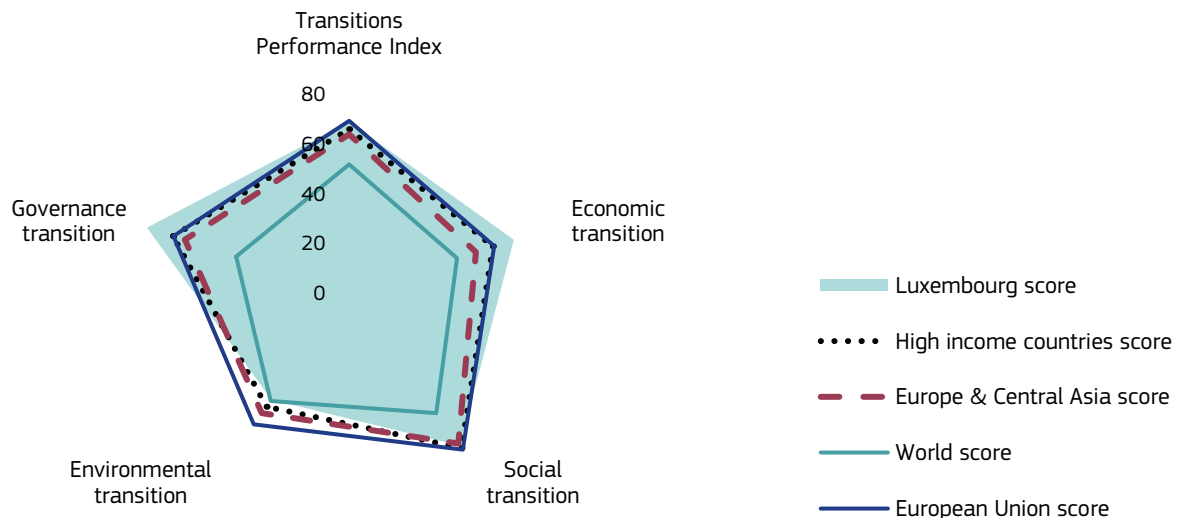
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	0.6	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	118 001.6
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	73.9	INTERNATIONAL DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	62.0
EUROPEAN SKILLS INDEX (0-100)	72.7	GENDER EQUALITY INDEX SCORE (0-100)	72.4

RANKS AND SCORES

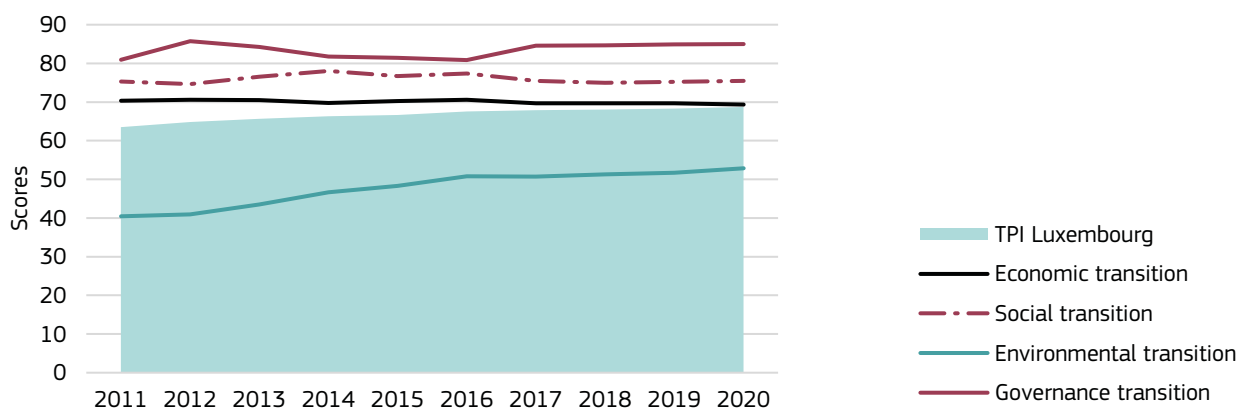
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Luxembourg ranks	15	9	25	47	3
Luxembourg score	68.7	69.3	75.5	52.9	85.0
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
High income countries score	65.6	60.6	76.6	56.2	74.1
Europe & Central Asia score	63.7	53.4	74.5	59.4	69.2
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



LUXEMBOURG

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE	PROGRESS
			15	68.7	↗	
1.	Economic transition		9	69.3	↘	
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	80.3	6	80.3	-	
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	17.0	26	68.1	↘	
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	98.8	3	98.8	↗	
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	74.0	2	74.0	↘	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	118 001.6	1	100.0	-	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	61.9	13	61.9	↘	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	241 728.6	1	100.0	-	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.2	32	23.8	↘	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	42.9	38	42.9	↘	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	3.8	71	12.7	↘	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	6.7	5	88.3	-	
2.	Social transition		25	75.5	-	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	71.6	12	88.5	-	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	77.0	26	77.0	↗	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	72.1	34	64.2	↗	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	10.9	15	84.4	↗	
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	91.7	27	87.6	-	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	58.1	18	78.3	↗	
2.4	EQUALITY	63.7	44	63.7	↘	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	35.4	44	65.8	↘	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	6.6	48	57.5	↘	
3.	Environmental transition		47	52.9	↗	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	20.3	70	15.4	↗	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	64.5	30	64.5	-	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	82.4	12	82.4	↗	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	37.1	48	37.1	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	2.3	37	83.4	-	
3.3	MATERIAL USE	47.7	34	47.7	↗	
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	5.7	4	95.4	↗	
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	104.1	69	-	↗	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	16.8	7	83.8	↗	
4.	Governance transition		3	85.0	-	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	94.9	8	94.9	↘	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.5	8	93.4	↘	
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	1.8	10	96.4	↘	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	0.3	3	91.9	↗	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	63.3	18	63.3	↗	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	80.0	9	80.0	-	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	4.8	39	52.2	↗	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	24.8	1	100.0	-	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↗ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





MALTA

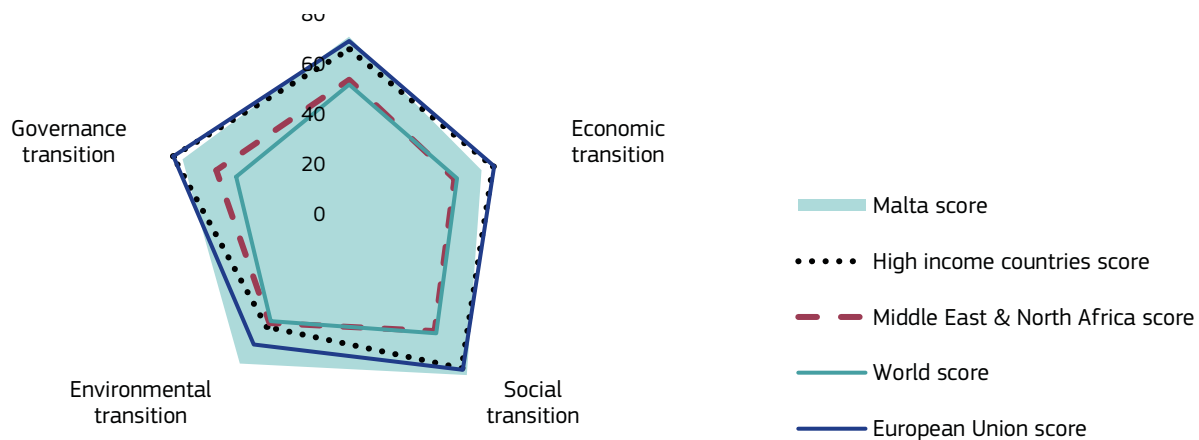
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	0.5	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	42 856.4
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	22.5	INTERNATIONAL DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	48.0
EUROPEAN SKILLS INDEX (0-100)	64.6	GENDER EQUALITY INDEX SCORE (0-100)	65.0

RANKS AND SCORES

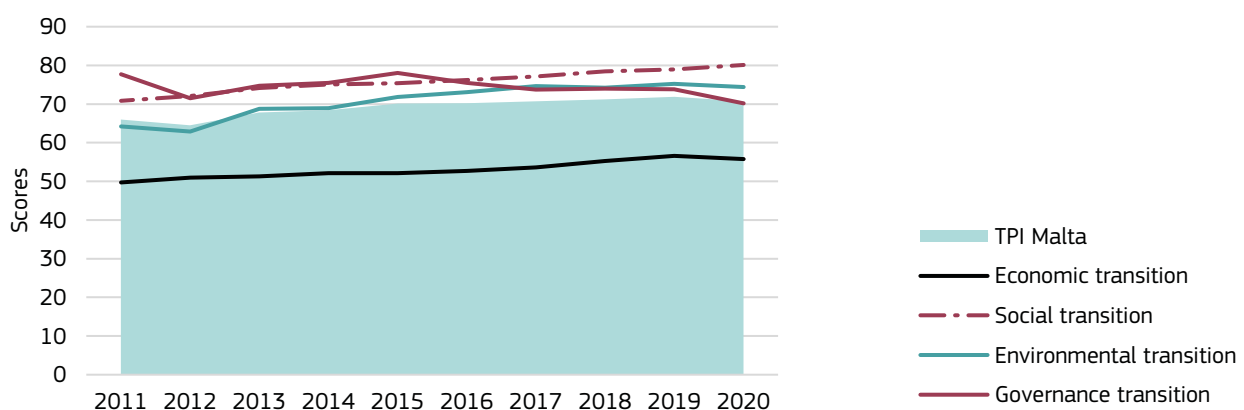
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Malta ranks	9	27	16	2	29
Malta score	70.7	55.7	80.1	74.4	70.1
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
High income countries score	65.6	60.6	76.6	56.2	74.1
Middle East & North Africa score	53.5	44.4	58.3	54.4	55.9
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



MALTA

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020 SCORE PROGRESS
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	
			9	70.7	↗
1.	Economic transition		27	55.7	↗
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	73.4	21	73.4	↗
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	21.2	9	84.6	↗
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	86.9	27	86.9	↗
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	48.6	23	48.6	↘
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	42 856.4	22	57.1	↗
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	40.3	30	40.3	↗
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	103 312.9	17	68.9	↗
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.6	54	11.8	↘
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	47.4	31	47.4	↘
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	7.5	66	25.0	↘
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	4.0	12	81.1	↗
2.	Social transition		16	80.1	↗
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	71.5	13	88.2	-
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	77.7	24	77.7	↗
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	77.4	15	74.8	↗
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	21.4	52	69.4	↗
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	109.3	1	100.0	-
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	53.8	36	70.6	↗
2.4	EQUALITY	81.1	14	81.1	-
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	28.7	14	80.7	-
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	8.6	16	82.5	-
3.	Environmental transition		2	74.4	↗
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	5.3	19	77.9	↗
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	71.3	24	71.3	-
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	79.5	17	79.5	-
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	6.3	58	55.0	-
3.3	MATERIAL USE	48.4	32	48.4	↗
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	3.7	12	62.0	↗
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	26.1	52	34.8	↘
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	28.7	1	100.0	↗
4.	Governance transition		29	70.1	↘
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	84.5	24	84.5	↘
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.1	19	86.9	↘
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	0.9	31	82.0	↘
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1.6	41	73.6	↘
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	48.5	45	48.5	↘
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	53.0	35	53.0	↘
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	5.5	58	45.5	↘
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	53.3	29	81.7	↗

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↗ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





NETHERLANDS

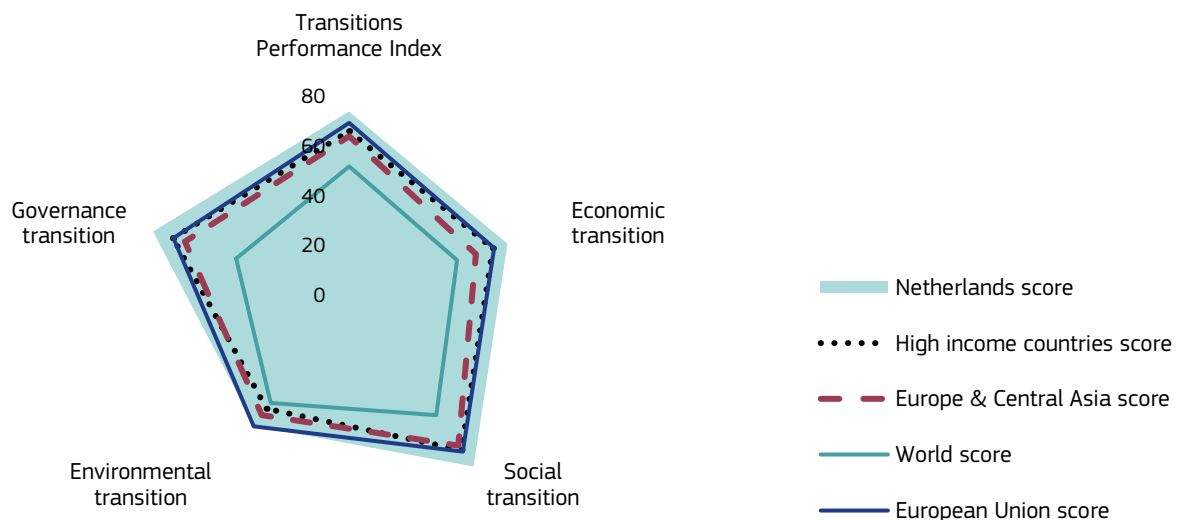
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	17.4	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	57 534.2
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	1 003.8	INTERNATIONAL DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	68.0
EUROPEAN SKILLS INDEX (0-100)	63.5	GENDER EQUALITY INDEX SCORE (0-100)	75.9

RANKS AND SCORES

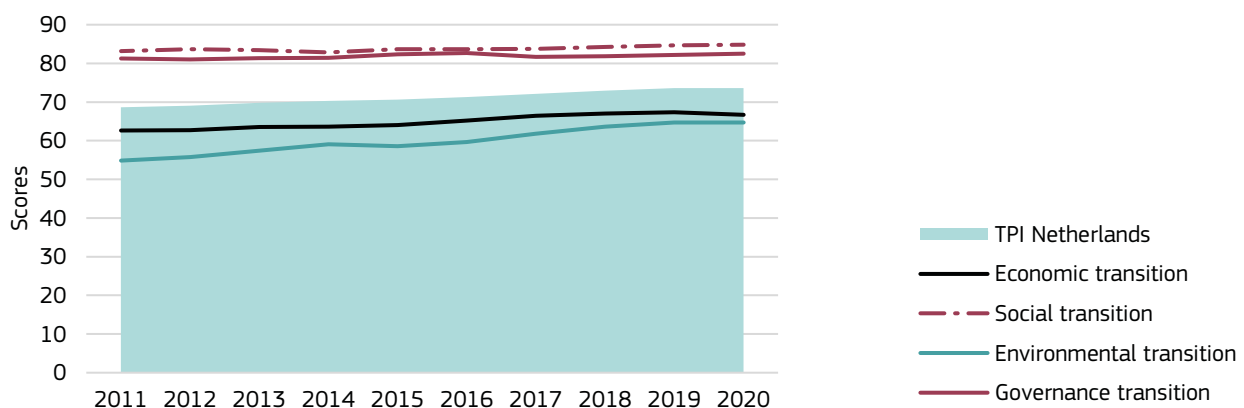
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Netherlands ranks	4	15	5	21	7
Netherlands score	73.6	66.7	84.8	64.7	82.5
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
High income countries score	65.6	60.6	76.6	56.2	74.1
Europe & Central Asia score	63.7	53.4	74.5	59.4	69.2
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



NETHERLANDS

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020 SCORE PROGRESS
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	
			4	73.6	↗
1.	Economic transition		15	66.7	-
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	76.4	13	76.4	-
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	17.9	22	71.8	↘
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	91.3	17	91.3	↘
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	66.2	9	66.2	↗
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	57 534.2	9	76.7	↗
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	58.6	16	58.6	↗
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	110 932.4	12	74.0	-
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	2.2	14	43.2	↗
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	55.6	19	55.6	-
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	10.8	51	36.0	-
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	5.3	9	85.0	-
2.	Social transition		5	84.8	-
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	71.4	14	88.1	-
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	81.8	13	81.8	-
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	80.0	7	80.0	↗
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	12.1	24	82.7	-
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	89.0	31	83.5	↘
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	62.8	7	86.8	-
2.4	EQUALITY	83.1	13	83.1	↘
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	28.1	12	82.0	↘
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	8.9	12	86.3	↘
3.	Environmental transition		21	64.7	↗
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	11.1	57	53.8	↗
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	74.1	22	74.1	↗
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	79.6	16	79.6	↗
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	87.3	14	87.3	↗
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	8.9	62	36.6	↗
3.3	MATERIAL USE	65.4	3	65.4	↗
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	6.8	1	100.0	↗
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	27.7	56	30.8	↘
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	13.2	24	65.8	↗
4.	Governance transition		7	82.5	-
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	94.9	7	94.9	↘
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.5	5	93.7	↘
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	1.8	11	96.1	↘
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	0.6	11	87.2	-
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	65.5	11	65.5	↘
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	82.0	8	82.0	↘
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	4.6	29	54.5	↘
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	52.5	28	82.3	↗

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↗ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





POLAND

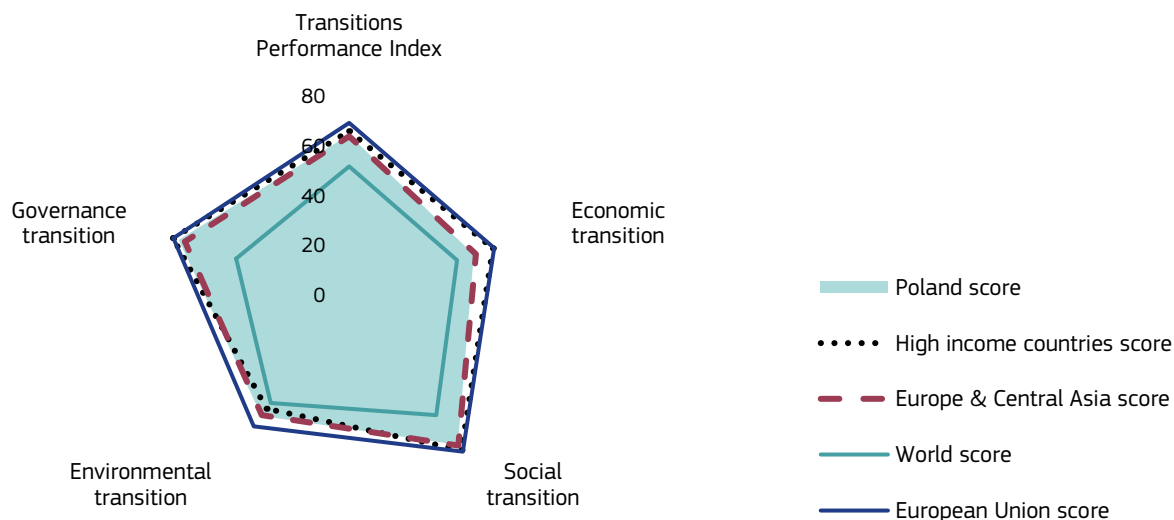
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	38.0	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	34 102.8
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	1 296.9	INTERNATIONAL DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	36.0
EUROPEAN SKILLS INDEX (0-100)	65.9	GENDER EQUALITY INDEX SCORE (0-100)	56.6

RANKS AND SCORES

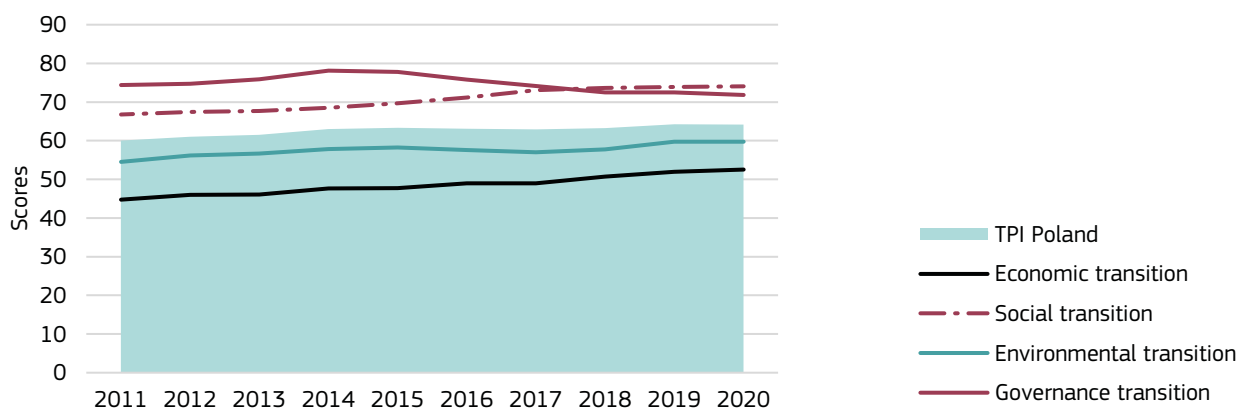
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Poland ranks	25	32	29	32	25
Poland score	64.2	52.5	74.1	59.7	71.8
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
High income countries score	65.6	60.6	76.6	56.2	74.1
Europe & Central Asia score	63.7	53.4	74.5	59.4	69.2
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



POLAND

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020 SCORE PROGRESS
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	
			25	64.2	↗
1.	Economic transition		32	52.5	↗
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	67.4	27	67.4	↗
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	19.7	14	79.0	–
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	86.8	28	86.8	↗
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	36.3	41	36.3	↘
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	34 102.8	33	45.5	↗
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	36.9	35	36.9	↗
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	71 045.8	35	47.4	↗
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.3	28	26.4	↗
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	52.8	23	52.8	–
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	16.6	19	55.3	–
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.4	32	49.1	–
2.	Social transition		29	74.1	↗
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	68.7	34	78.9	–
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	72.5	35	72.5	↗
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	73.6	29	67.2	↗
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	18.7	45	73.3	↘
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	87.8	34	81.7	↗
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	50.1	48	63.8	↗
2.4	EQUALITY	77.4	18	77.4	↗
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	30.2	19	77.3	↗
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	8.2	19	77.5	↗
3.	Environmental transition		32	59.7	↗
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	10.4	54	56.7	–
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	88.3	7	88.3	↘
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	87.3	7	87.3	–
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	91.1	12	91.1	–
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	2.1	31	84.8	↘
3.3	MATERIAL USE	35.4	52	35.4	↗
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.9	36	32.5	↗
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	24.7	50	38.3	↘
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	11.7	34	58.4	↗
4.	Governance transition		25	71.8	↘
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	71.8	35	71.8	↘
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	0.6	36	73.1	↘
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	0.5	36	70.5	↘
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	0.7	16	84.8	↗
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	56.4	31	56.4	↘
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	56.0	32	56.0	↘
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	4.3	24	56.6	↘
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	57.5	32	79.1	↘

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, – between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↗ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





PORTUGAL

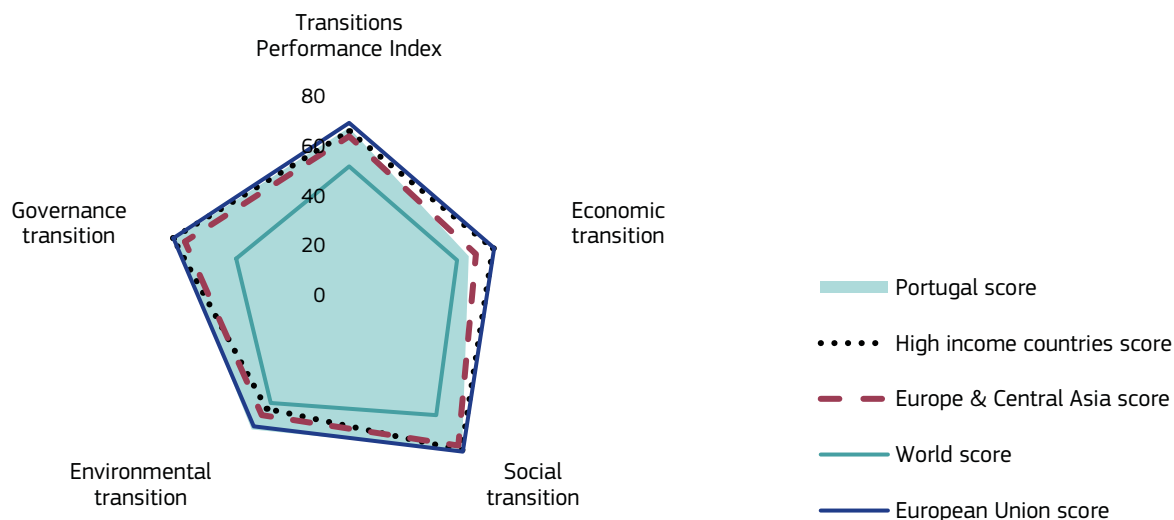
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	10.2	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	34 042.7
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	347.6	INTERNATIONAL DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	41.0
EUROPEAN SKILLS INDEX (0-100)	52.5	GENDER EQUALITY INDEX SCORE (0-100)	62.2

RANKS AND SCORES

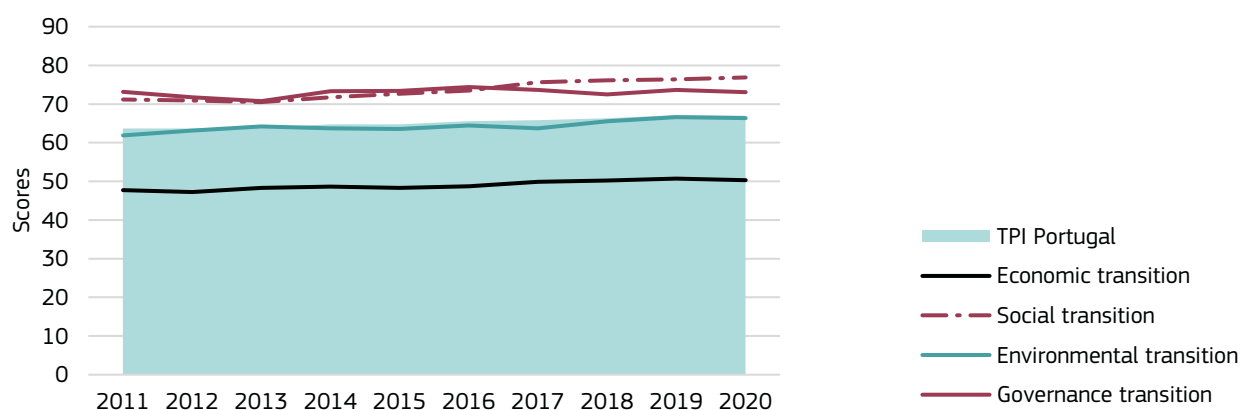
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Portugal ranks	20	35	24	14	22
Portugal score	67.0	50.3	76.9	66.4	73.1
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
High income countries score	65.6	60.6	76.6	56.2	74.1
Europe & Central Asia score	63.7	53.4	74.5	59.4	69.2
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



PORTUGAL

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE	PROGRESS
			20	67.0	-	
1.	Economic transition		35	50.3	-	
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	66.1	33	66.1	↓	
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	18.5	19	74.2	↓	
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	78.3	45	78.3	↑	
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	45.8	25	45.8	↓	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	34 042.7	34	45.4	↑	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	38.2	32	38.2	-	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	72 660.1	33	48.4	-	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.4	26	28.0	↓	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	45.9	34	45.9	↑	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	11.8	45	39.3	-	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.6	31	55.8	↑	
2.	Social transition		24	76.9	↑	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	71.0	20	86.5	-	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	78.6	22	78.6	↑	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	74.7	28	69.4	↑	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	11.3	18	83.9	-	
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	91.0	28	86.4	-	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	57.0	27	76.4	↑	
2.4	EQUALITY	69.4	34	69.4	↑	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	33.5	36	70.0	↑	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	7.4	35	67.5	↑	
3.	Environmental transition		14	66.4	↑	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	6.6	30	72.5	-	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	70.7	25	70.7	-	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	75.4	23	75.4	-	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	68.6	27	68.6	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	4.8	49	65.6	↑	
3.3	MATERIAL USE	43.8	40	43.8	↑	
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	2.1	33	34.4	↑	
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	18.7	34	53.2	↓	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	15.7	11	78.6	↑	
4.	Governance transition		22	73.1	↓	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	88.9	18	88.9	-	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.3	16	89.6	-	
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	1.2	22	88.2	-	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	0.8	18	83.9	-	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	61.3	24	61.3	↓	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	61.0	25	61.0	↓	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	3.9	14	61.5	↓	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	135.2	68	28.9	↓	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↓ below -10%, ↓ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↑ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





ROMANIA

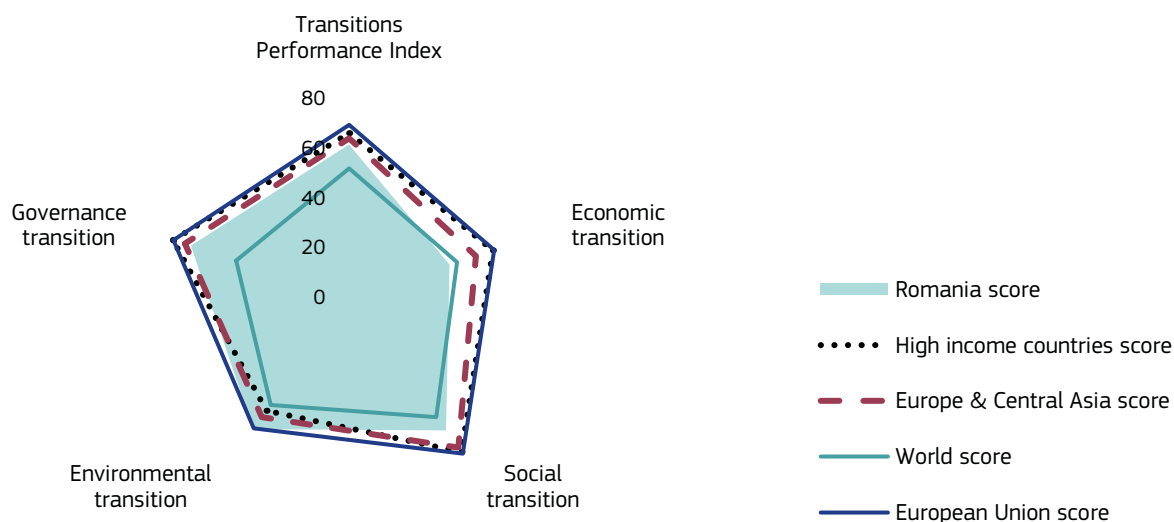
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	19.3	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	30 526.3
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	589.9	INTERNATIONAL DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	42.0
EUROPEAN SKILLS INDEX (0-100)	41.6	GENDER EQUALITY INDEX SCORE (0-100)	54.5

RANKS AND SCORES

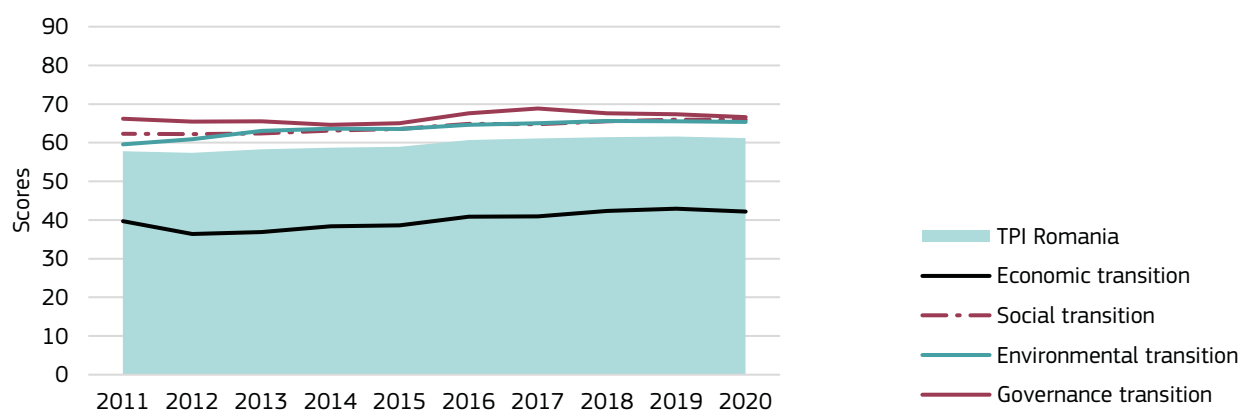
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Romania ranks	32	44	44	19	34
Romania score	61.2	42.2	66.0	65.3	66.6
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
High income countries score	65.6	60.6	76.6	56.2	74.1
Europe & Central Asia score	63.7	53.4	74.5	59.4	69.2
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



ROMANIA

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE	PROGRESS
			32	61.2	-	
1.	Economic transition		44	42.2	-	
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	55.1	51	55.1	↑	
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	13.8	36	55.2	↓	
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	78.5	42	78.5	↑	
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	31.5	45	31.5	↑	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	30 526.3	38	40.7	↑	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	27.1	43	27.1	↑	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	66 847.9	39	44.6	↑	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.5	59	9.6	↓	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	40.5	46	40.5	↓	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	15.4	24	51.3	↓	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.0	58	24.2	↓	
2.	Social transition		44	66.0	-	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	66.9	47	72.8	-	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	69.6	38	69.6	↗	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	70.8	37	61.6	↑	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	20.2	50	71.1	↓	
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	88.3	33	82.5	↑	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	51.0	46	65.4	↗	
2.4	EQUALITY	59.3	52	59.3	↓	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	35.8	48	64.9	-	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	5.4	60	42.5	↓	
3.	Environmental transition		19	65.3	↗	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	5.9	22	75.4	-	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	73.9	23	73.9	-	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	76.0	20	76.0	-	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	60.8	30	60.8	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	0.6	7	95.9	-	
3.3	MATERIAL USE	37.5	50	37.5	↓	
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.0	63	17.5	↗	
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	17.0	31	57.6	↓	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	14.9	14	74.5	↑	
4.	Governance transition		34	66.6	-	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	68.2	37	68.2	↑	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	0.6	38	72.1	↗	
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	0.4	38	64.4	↑	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1.3	35	77.2	↓	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	48.7	44	48.7	↓	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	44.0	44	44.0	-	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	4.8	41	51.8	↓	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	49.8	25	84.0	↓	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↓ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





SLOVAKIA

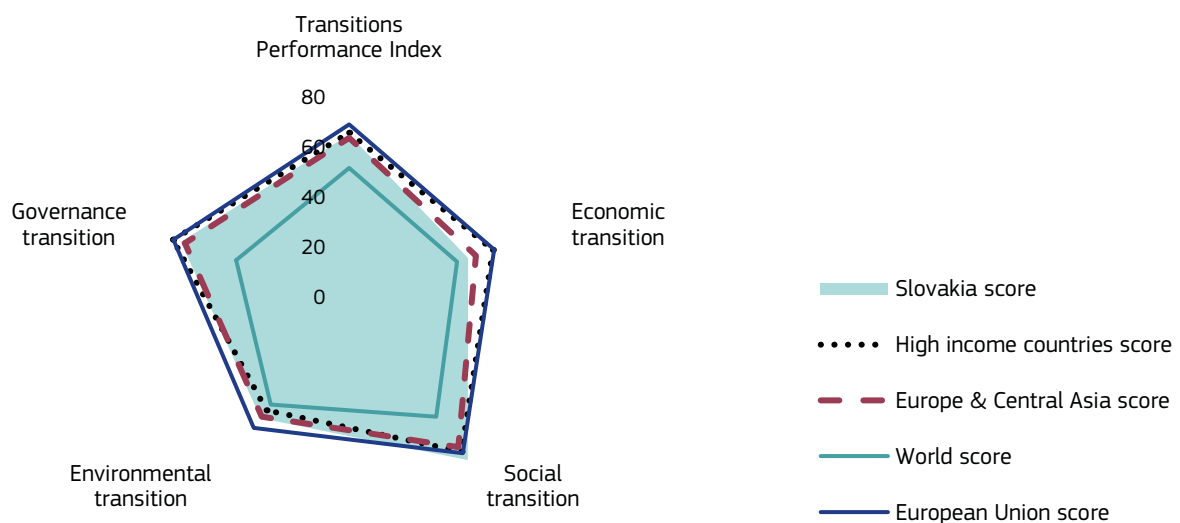
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	5.5	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	32 709.9
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	179.4	INTERNATIONAL DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	39.0
EUROPEAN SKILLS INDEX (0-100)	60.3	GENDER EQUALITY INDEX SCORE (0-100)	56.0

RANKS AND SCORES

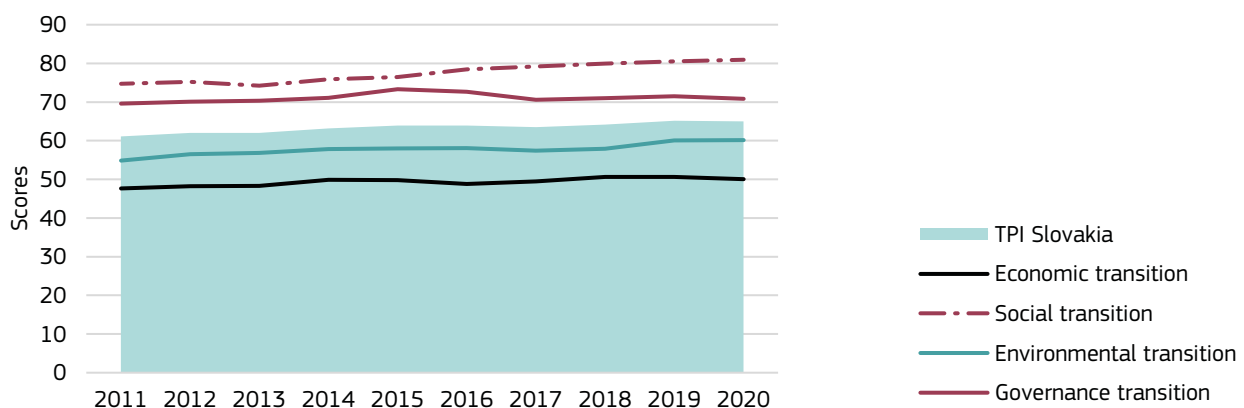
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Slovakia ranks	22	36	14	31	28
Slovakia score	65.0	50.1	80.9	60.2	70.9
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
High income countries score	65.6	60.6	76.6	56.2	74.1
Europe & Central Asia score	63.7	53.4	74.5	59.4	69.2
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



SLOVAKIA

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE	PROGRESS
			22	65.0	-	
1.	Economic transition		36	50.1	-	
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	65.7	34	65.7	-	
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	16.2	32	64.6	↗	
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	89.9	20	89.9	↗	
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	42.7	31	42.7	↘	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	32 709.9	36	43.6	↗	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	31.3	38	31.3	↗	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	68 992.6	37	46.0	↗	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.8	45	16.6	↗	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	51.3	24	51.3	↘	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	16.6	19	55.3	↘	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.3	37	45.1	-	
2.	Social transition		14	80.9	↗	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	68.5	36	78.5	↗	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	76.5	28	76.5	↗	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	72.5	32	65.0	↗	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	15.3	33	78.2	-	
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	97.3	14	96.0	↗	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	56.9	28	76.2	↗	
2.4	EQUALITY	87.9	6	87.9	-	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	25.0	2	88.9	-	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	8.8	15	85.0	-	
3.	Environmental transition		31	60.2	↗	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	7.4	37	69.2	-	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	86.9	8	86.9	-	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	85.8	10	85.8	-	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	86.3	15	86.3	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	1.4	23	90.3	↘	
3.3	MATERIAL USE	29.4	60	29.4	↗	
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	2.8	21	47.1	↗	
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	35.3	65	11.8	↘	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	11.0	39	55.2	↗	
4.	Governance transition		28	70.9	-	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	78.1	31	78.1	-	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	0.9	30	81.1	↘	
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	0.7	33	75.1	-	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1.1	27	79.0	↗	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	53.4	38	53.4	-	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	49.0	40	49.0	↗	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	4.4	25	56.3	-	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	60.3	36	77.2	↘	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↗ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





SLOVENIA

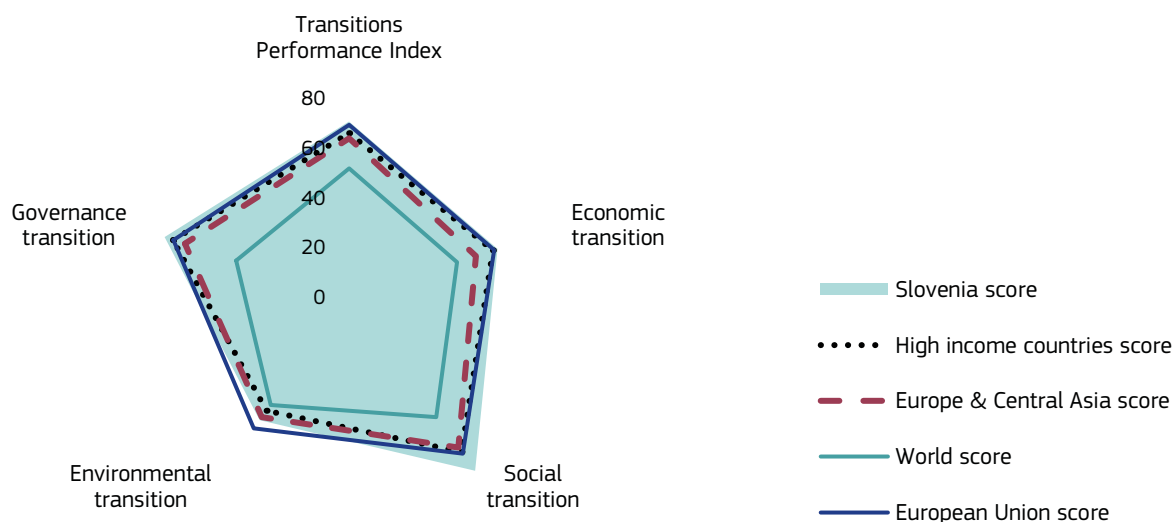
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	2.1	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	38 807.0
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	82.5	INTERNATIONAL DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	47.0
EUROPEAN SKILLS INDEX (0-100)	74.6	GENDER EQUALITY INDEX SCORE (0-100)	67.6

RANKS AND SCORES

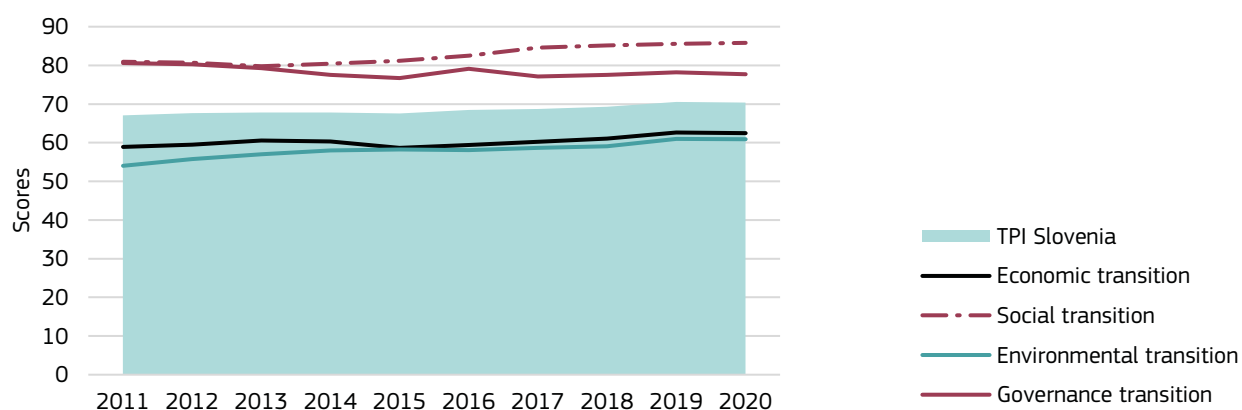
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Slovenia ranks	10	17	2	30	15
Slovenia score	70.4	62.5	85.9	60.9	77.7
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
High income countries score	65.6	60.6	76.6	56.2	74.1
Europe & Central Asia score	63.7	53.4	74.5	59.4	69.2
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



SLOVENIA

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE	PROGRESS
			10	70.4	-	
1.	Economic transition		17	62.5	-	
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	73.6	19	73.6	-	
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	22.7	4	90.8	↓	
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	86.6	30	86.6	↑	
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	43.4	29	43.4	↓	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	38 807.0	30	51.7	↑	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	47.9	22	47.9	↓	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	82 607.6	26	55.1	↑	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	2.0	17	40.8	↓	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	68.1	8	68.1	-	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	20.7	9	69.0	↑	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	1.4	25	66.8	↓	
2.	Social transition		2	85.9	-	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	70.7	25	85.8	-	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	80.2	19	80.2	↑	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	75.6	23	71.2	↑	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	10.4	10	85.1	-	
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	92.3	26	88.4	-	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	59.1	15	80.2	↑	
2.4	EQUALITY	92.3	1	92.3	-	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	24.6	1	89.8	-	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	10.1	1	100.0	-	
3.	Environmental transition		30	60.9	↑	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	8.2	42	65.8	↑	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	77.1	18	77.1	-	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	73.5	24	73.5	-	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	84.0	20	84.0	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	4.2	46	70.4	-	
3.3	MATERIAL USE	45.0	38	45.0	↑	
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	3.0	16	49.4	↑	
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	23.8	43	40.6	-	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	11.1	37	55.5	↑	
4.	Governance transition		15	77.7	↓	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	84.1	26	84.1	↓	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	0.9	28	82.5	↓	
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	1.1	25	85.7	-	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	0.5	7	89.1	-	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	64.2	15	64.2	↓	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	60.0	27	60.0	↓	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	3.3	4	67.0	↓	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	79.8	51	64.7	↓	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↓ below -10%, ↓ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↑ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





SPAIN

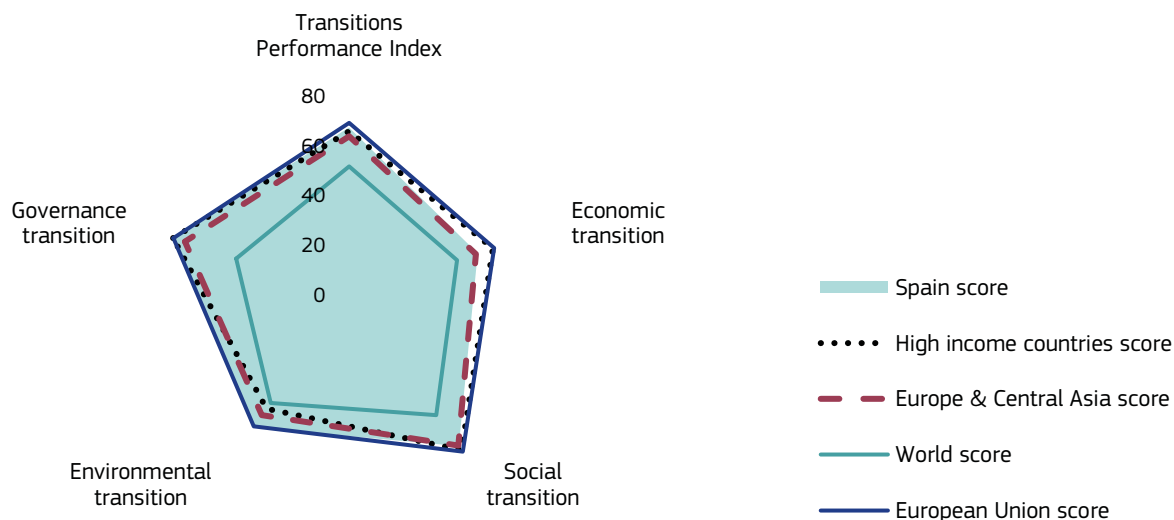
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	47.2	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	38 392.3
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	1 811.1	INTERNATIONAL DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	47.0
EUROPEAN SKILLS INDEX (0-100)	31.1	GENDER EQUALITY INDEX SCORE (0-100)	73.7

RANKS AND SCORES

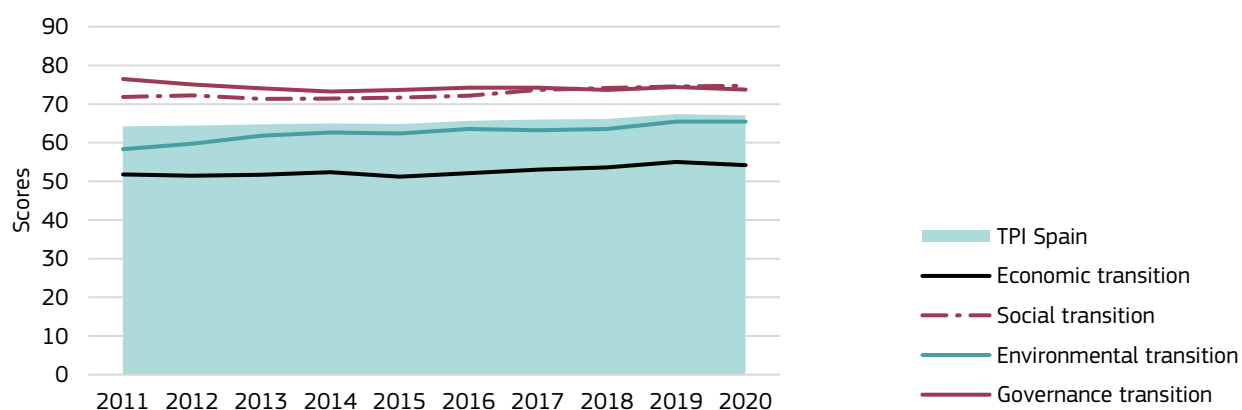
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Spain ranks	19	29	28	18	19
Spain score	67.1	54.2	74.7	65.4	73.7
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
High income countries score	65.6	60.6	76.6	56.2	74.1
Europe & Central Asia score	63.7	53.4	74.5	59.4	69.2
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



SPAIN

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE	PROGRESS
			19	67.1	-	
1.	Economic transition		29	54.2	-	
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	71.7	23	71.7	-	
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	16.6	30	66.3	↓	
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	93.2	11	93.2	↑	
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	55.5	15	55.5	↓	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	38 392.3	31	51.2	↑	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	44.9	27	44.9	-	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	97 280.4	21	64.9	-	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.3	31	25.0	↓	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	44.8	36	44.8	↓	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	11.2	47	37.3	↓	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.6	30	56.1	↓	
2.	Social transition		28	74.7	-	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	72.1	7	90.3	-	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	71.7	36	71.7	-	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	65.7	44	51.4	↑	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	13.1	26	81.2	-	
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	95.6	19	93.4	↓	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	57.7	22	77.7	-	
2.4	EQUALITY	63.6	45	63.6	-	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	34.7	38	67.3	-	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	6.2	51	52.5	-	
3.	Environmental transition		18	65.4	↗	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	7.1	33	70.4	-	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	58.3	34	58.3	-	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	57.6	31	57.6	↗	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	51.3	34	51.3	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	3.7	43	73.9	↓	
3.3	MATERIAL USE	59.2	6	59.2	↑	
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	4.7	6	78.4	↑	
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	24.0	44	40.1	↓	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	14.7	15	73.7	↑	
4.	Governance transition		19	73.7	↓	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	83.0	28	83.0	↓	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.0	23	84.3	↓	
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	0.9	32	81.6	↓	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	0.6	15	86.6	-	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	63.3	19	63.3	-	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	62.0	24	62.0	↓	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	3.6	10	64.1	↗	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	119.9	66	38.8	↓	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↓ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





SWEDEN

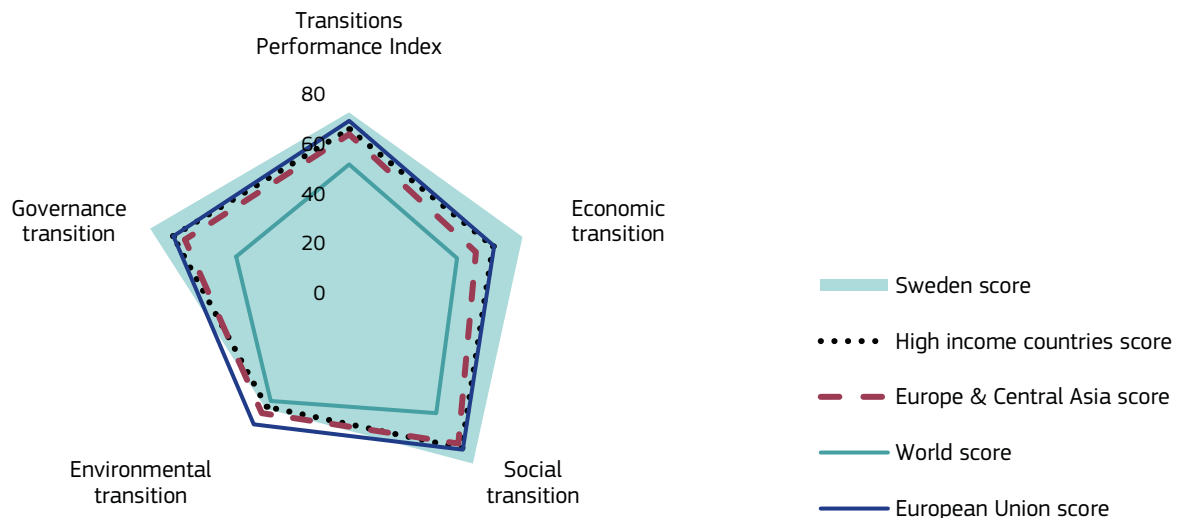
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	10.4	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	54 146.1
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	565.5	INTERNATIONAL DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	65.0
EUROPEAN SKILLS INDEX (0-100)	72.5	GENDER EQUALITY INDEX SCORE (0-100)	83.9

RANKS AND SCORES

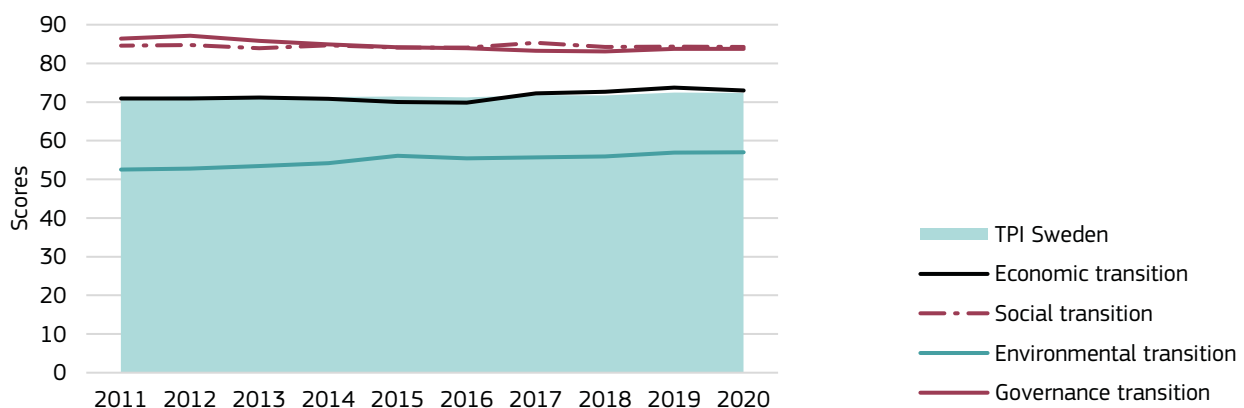
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Sweden ranks	7	5	6	39	5
Sweden score	72.3	73.0	84.3	57.0	83.7
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
High income countries score	65.6	60.6	76.6	56.2	74.1
Europe & Central Asia score	63.7	53.4	74.5	59.4	69.2
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



SWEDEN

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS
			7	72.3	-
1.	Economic transition		5	73.0	-
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	88.1	2	88.1	-
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	24.1	1	96.5	↑
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	94.5	10	94.5	-
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	73.3	4	73.3	↓
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	54 146.1	12	72.2	↑
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	70.8	4	70.8	↑
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	110 270.0	13	73.5	↑
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	3.4	3	68.0	↑
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	59.8	15	59.8	↓
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	12.1	44	40.3	↓
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	7.1	4	89.1	↓
2.	Social transition		6	84.3	↓
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	71.9	11	89.7	-
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	87.4	2	87.4	-
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	80.8	6	81.6	-
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	7.7	5	89.0	-
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	97.3	15	96.0	-
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	63.8	4	88.7	-
2.4	EQUALITY	76.1	21	76.1	↓
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	30.0	18	77.8	↓
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	7.7	27	71.3	↓
3.	Environmental transition		39	57.0	↑
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	5.2	18	78.3	↑
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	66.6	29	66.6	-
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	59.1	30	59.1	-
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	59.4	32	59.4	-
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	0.6	8	95.9	-
3.3	MATERIAL USE	28.0	63	28.0	-
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	2.2	29	36.6	↑
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	32.3	60	19.4	↓
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	11.0	38	55.2	↑
4.	Governance transition		5	83.7	↓
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	94.9	6	94.9	↓
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.5	7	93.4	↓
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	1.8	8	96.5	↓
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1.1	26	79.7	↓
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	73.8	5	73.8	↓
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	85.0	3	85.0	↓
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	3.4	6	66.4	↓
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	37.3	11	92.0	↓

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↓ below -10%, ↓ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↑ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





EUROPEAN UNION

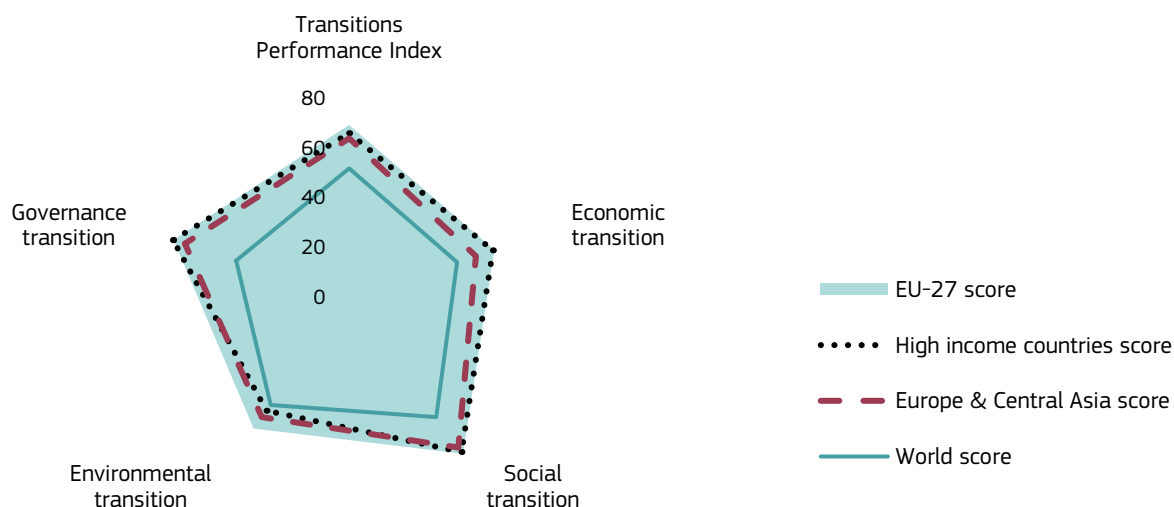
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	447.2	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	44 205.3
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	19 767.8	INTERNATIONAL DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	50.0
EUROPEAN SKILLS INDEX (0-100)	51.1	GENDER EQUALITY INDEX SCORE (0-100)	68.0

RANKS AND SCORES

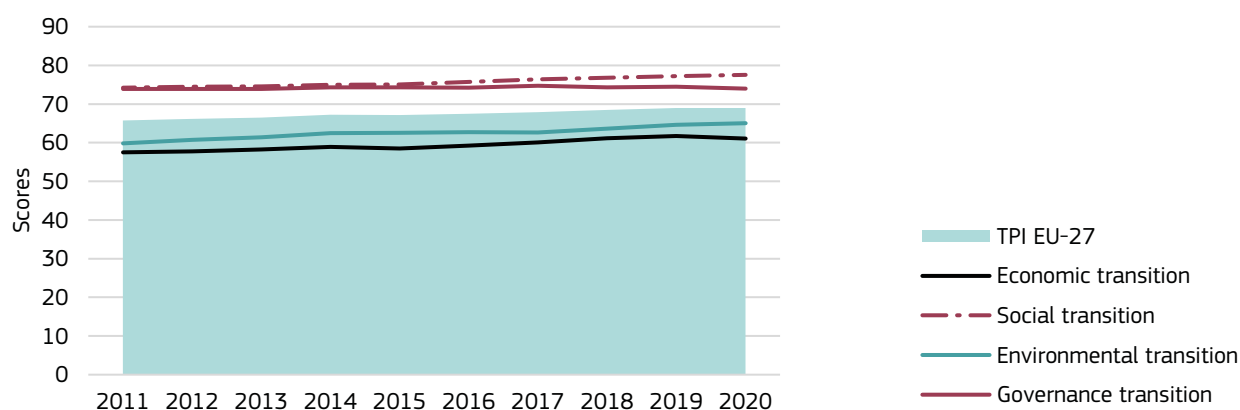
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
EU-27 ranks	12	18	21	20	18
EU-27 score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
High income countries score	65.6	60.6	76.6	56.2	74.1
Europe & Central Asia score	63.7	53.4	74.5	59.4	69.2

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



EUROPEAN UNION

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE	PROGRESS
			12	69.0	-	
1.	Economic transition		18	61.1	-	
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	68.4	26	68.4	-	
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	18.0	21	71.9	↓	
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	85.6	31	85.6	↑	
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	47.7	23	47.7	↓	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	44 205.3	22	58.9	↑	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	53.8	20	53.8	↑	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	98 363.4	19	65.6	↑	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	2.1	16	42.0	↑	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	60.1	16	60.1	↓	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	14.5	28	48.3	↓	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	3.1	14	77.7	↓	
2.	Social transition		21	77.5	-	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	70.7	27	85.7	-	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	77.3	27	77.3	-	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	72.5	31	65.0	↑	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	13.9	29	80.1	-	
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	97.6	13	96.4	-	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	57.8	23	77.8	↑	
2.4	EQUALITY	71.6	30	71.6	-	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	32.3	25	72.7	-	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	7.4	34	68.1	↓	
3.	Environmental transition		20	65.0	↑	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	8.4	45	65.0	↑	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	77.8	16	77.8	-	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	77.5	18	77.5	-	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	78.3	21	78.3	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	3.1	39	77.7	↓	
3.3	MATERIAL USE	48.3	34	48.3	-	
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	3.3	12	55.1	↑	
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	23.4	42	41.4	↓	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	13.8	25	68.9	↑	
4.	Governance transition		18	74.0	-	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	85.4	23	85.4	↓	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.1	19	86.0	↓	
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	1.0	26	84.8	↓	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1.0	26	81.1	-	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	60.9	27	60.9	-	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	65.1	23	65.1	-	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	4.2	22	58.2	-	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	91.6	59	57.0	↓	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↓ below -10%, ↓ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↑ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





ALBANIA

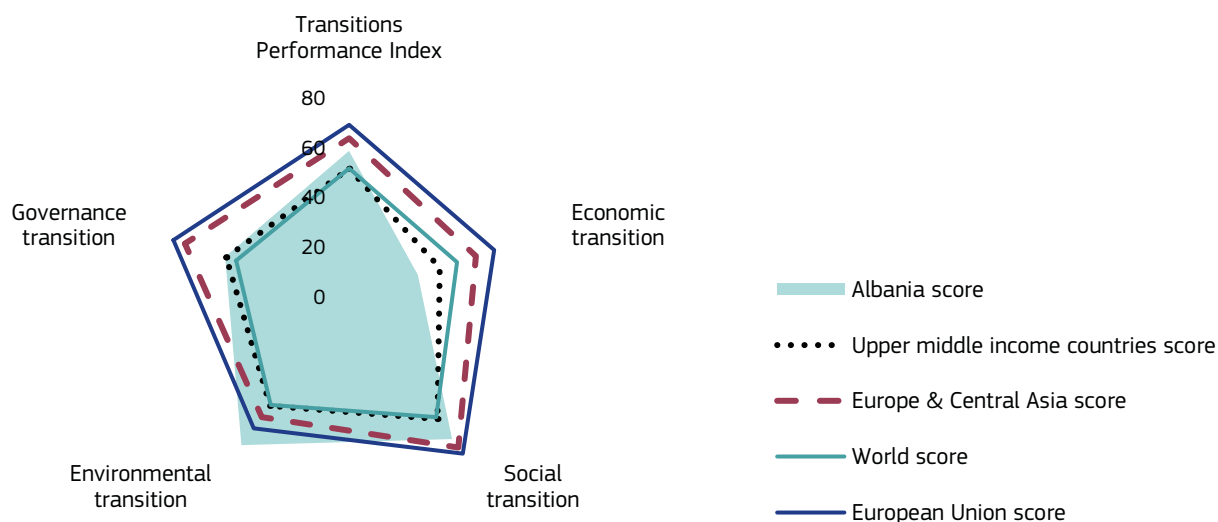
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	2.9	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	14 218.1
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	40.8		

RANKS AND SCORES

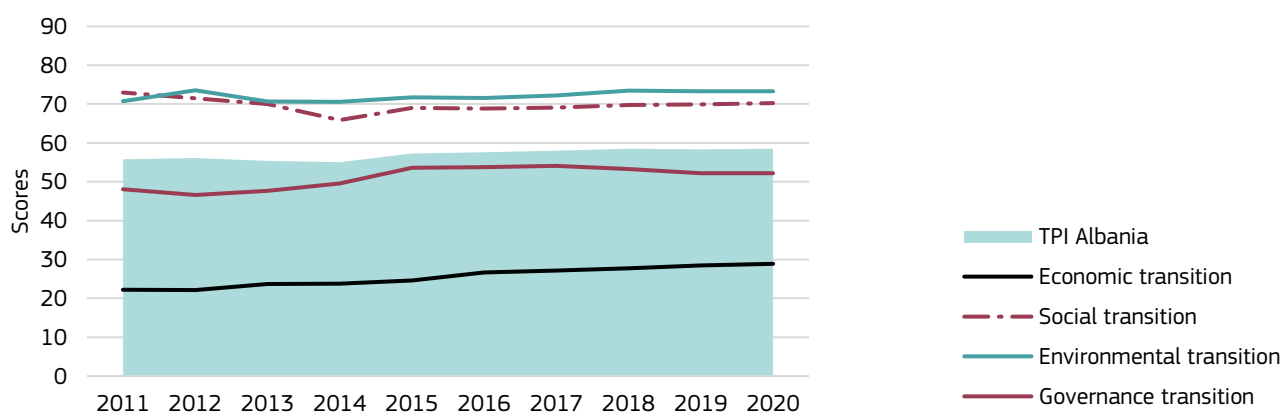
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Albania ranks	37	68	39	4	55
Albania score	58.5	28.9	70.2	73.3	52.2
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
Upper middle income countries score	51.5	38.2	60.3	53.8	51.7
Europe & Central Asia score	63.7	53.4	74.5	59.4	69.2
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



ALBANIA

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE	PROGRESS
			37	58.5	-	
1.	Economic transition		68	28.9	↑	
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	57.1	48	57.1	↑	
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	10.5	54	42.0	↑	
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	72.2	56	72.2	↑	
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	N/A	N/A	N/A		
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	14 218.1	57	19.0	↑	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	12.5	67	12.5	↑	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	31 356.4	60	20.9	↑	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.2	68	4.0	-	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	18.2	71	18.2	↑	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	6.2	68	20.7	↑	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.0	66	14.5	↑	
2.	Social transition		39	70.2	↓	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	69.1	31	80.3	-	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	65.7	43	65.7	↑	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	67.2	41	54.3	↑	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	15.3	34	78.1	↓	
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	75.8	51	63.6	↑	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	49.3	51	62.3	↓	
2.4	EQUALITY	70.2	32	70.2	↓	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	33.2	34	70.7	↓	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	7.5	31	68.8	↓	
3.	Environmental transition		4	73.3	-	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	3.5	9	85.4	↓	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	77.3	16	77.3	-	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	50.5	35	50.5	↑	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	96.6	6	96.6	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	1.1	18	92.5	↓	
3.3	MATERIAL USE	50.1	29	50.1	↓	
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.7	41	29.1	↑	
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	11.6	18	71.1	↓	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	16.1	8	80.3	↑	
4.	Governance transition		55	52.2	↑	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	44.7	53	44.7	-	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	0.1	48	53.5	-	
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	(0.4)	59	36.0	↑	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	2.3	50	67.0	↑	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	40.1	63	40.1	↓	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	36.0	58	36.0	↑	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	5.7	64	42.8	↓	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	77.6	50	66.1	↓	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↓ below -10%, ↓ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↑ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





ALGERIA

POPULATION
(million inhabitants)

44.7

GDP PER CAPITA
(current PPP\$)

11 112.2

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)
(billion PPP\$)

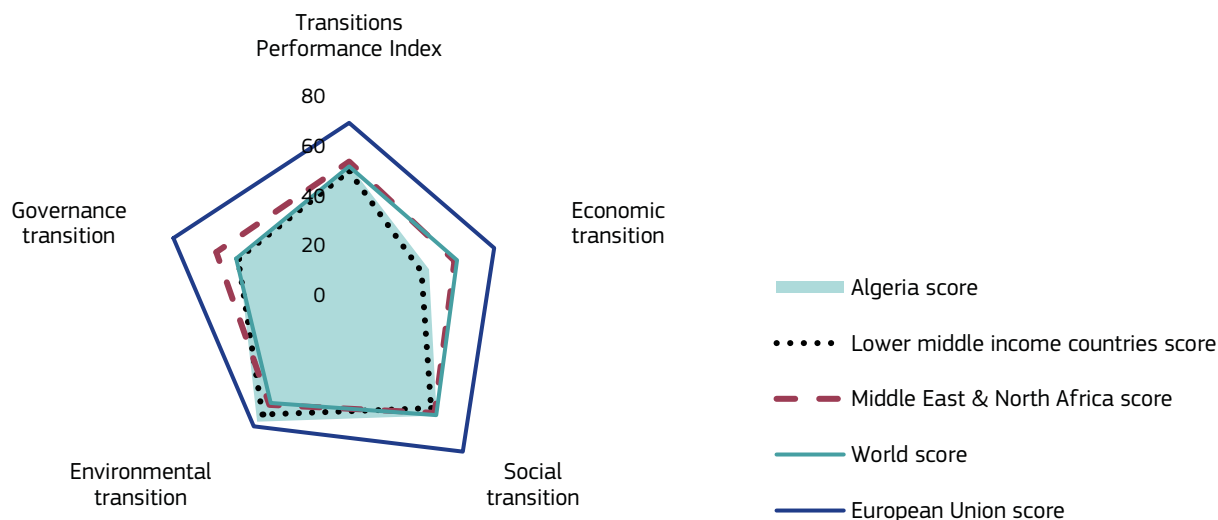
497.1

RANKS AND SCORES

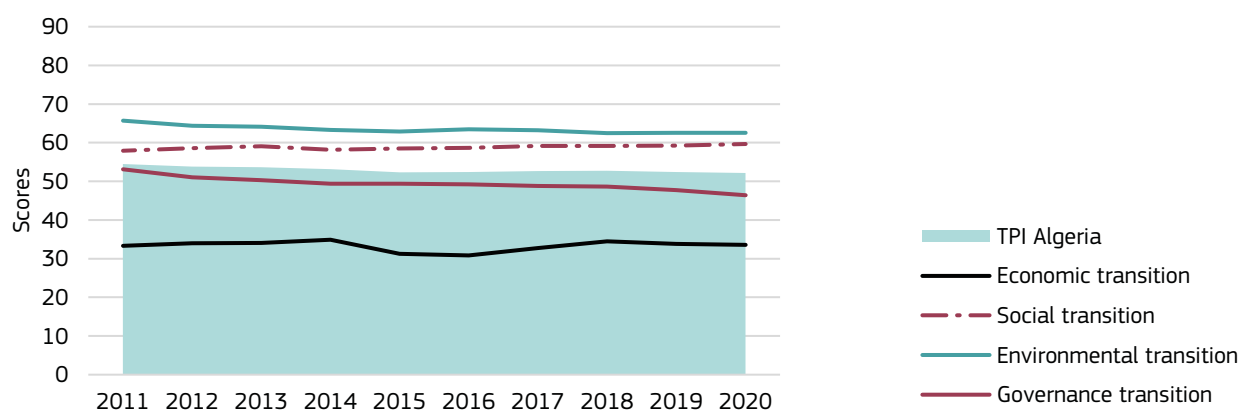
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Algeria ranks	52	58	56	24	61
Algeria score	52.1	33.6	59.6	62.6	46.4
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
Lower middle income countries score	49.7	30.5	55.8	59.1	46.8
Middle East & North Africa score	53.5	44.4	58.3	54.4	55.9
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



ALGERIA

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020 SCORE PROGRESS
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	
			52	52.1	↓
1.	Economic transition		58	33.6	-
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	39.8	67	39.8	↑
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	9.1	60	36.6	-
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	57.5	67	57.5	↑
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	25.4	47	25.4	-
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	11 112.2	65	14.8	↓
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	20.0	55	20.0	↑
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	43 571.7	52	29.0	↑
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.5	55	10.9	-
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	49.0	28	49.0	↓
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	23.8	5	79.5	↓
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.0	69	3.3	↑
2.	Social transition		56	59.6	-
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	66.4	49	71.3	-
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	26.9	66	26.9	↑
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	44.3	65	8.6	-
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	53.0	68	24.3	↑
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	79.1	44	68.6	-
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	32.9	71	32.6	-
2.4	EQUALITY	85.5	9	85.5	-
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	27.6	10	83.1	-
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	9.4	6	92.5	-
3.	Environmental transition		24	62.6	↓
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	5.2	17	78.4	↓
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	64.1	32	64.1	-
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	36.5	48	36.5	-
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	76.3	23	76.3	-
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	0.7	12	94.9	-
3.3	MATERIAL USE	57.0	11	57.0	↓
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.3	56	21.7	↓
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	3.1	3	92.3	↓
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	10.2	44	50.8	↓
4.	Governance transition		61	46.4	↓
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	17.6	71	17.6	↓
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	(1.1)	66	13.5	↓
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	(0.8)	70	21.8	-
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1.4	37	76.2	↓
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	34.0	68	34.0	↓
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	36.0	58	36.0	-
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	6.7	68	32.7	↓
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	55.6	30	80.3	↓

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↓ below -10%, ↓ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↑ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





ARGENTINA

POPULATION
(million inhabitants)

45.4

GDP PER CAPITA
(current PPP\$)

20 751.0

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)
(billion PPP\$)

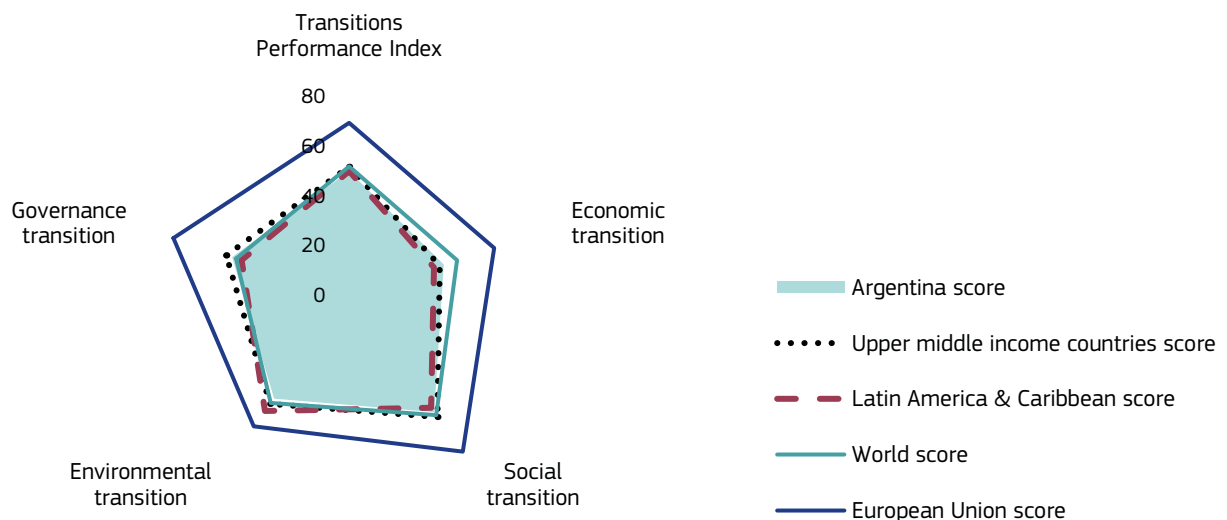
942.2

RANKS AND SCORES

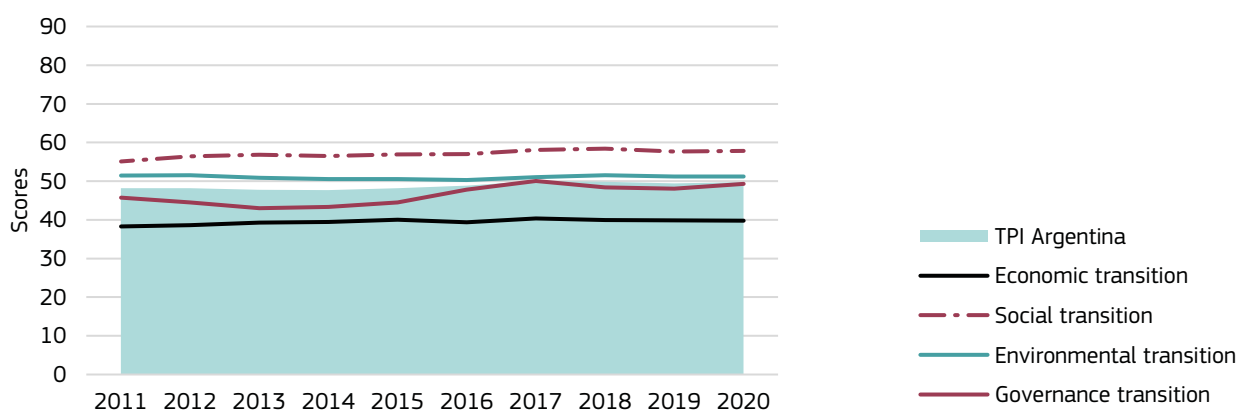
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Argentina ranks	59	50	59	52	58
Argentina score	49.8	39.8	57.9	51.2	49.3
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
Upper middle income countries score	51.5	38.2	60.3	53.8	51.7
Latin America & Caribbean score	49.7	35.8	55.8	57.3	45.3
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



ARGENTINA

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020 SCORE PROGRESS
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	
			59	49.8	-
1.	Economic transition		50	39.8	-
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	61.0	40	61.0	↑
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	11.9	45	47.8	-
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	74.3	52	74.3	↑
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	N/A	N/A	N/A	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	20 751.0	46	27.7	↗
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	22.5	48	22.5	↓
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	52 790.5	45	35.2	↓
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.5	58	9.9	↓
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	38.1	52	38.1	↓
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	13.9	31	46.2	↓
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.1	56	26.0	↓
2.	Social transition		59	57.9	-
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	67.1	42	73.8	-
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	39.8	62	39.8	↗
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	40.4	69	0.7	↓
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	23.3	57	66.7	↑
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	76.1	49	64.1	↑
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	57.9	20	78.1	↑
2.4	EQUALITY	45.3	66	45.3	↓
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	42.9	65	49.1	↓
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	4.7	68	33.8	↓
3.	Environmental transition		52	51.2	↓
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	8.2	43	65.7	-
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	41.2	57	41.2	-
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	32.1	54	32.1	↗
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	42.5	41	42.5	-
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	6.1	56	56.6	↓
3.3	MATERIAL USE	43.7	41	43.7	↓
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.5	48	24.4	↑
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	14.8	25	63.1	↓
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	10.8	42	54.2	↓
4.	Governance transition		58	49.3	↗
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	52.2	46	52.2	↑
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	0.6	37	72.4	↑
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	(0.5)	63	31.9	↗
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	5.3	64	48.9	↗
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	46.6	52	46.6	↑
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	42.0	49	42.0	↑
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	5.0	50	49.7	↑
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	102.8	59	49.8	↓

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↓ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





ARMENIA

POPULATION
(million inhabitants)

3.0

GDP PER CAPITA
(current PPP\$)

13 261.3

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)
(billion PPP\$)

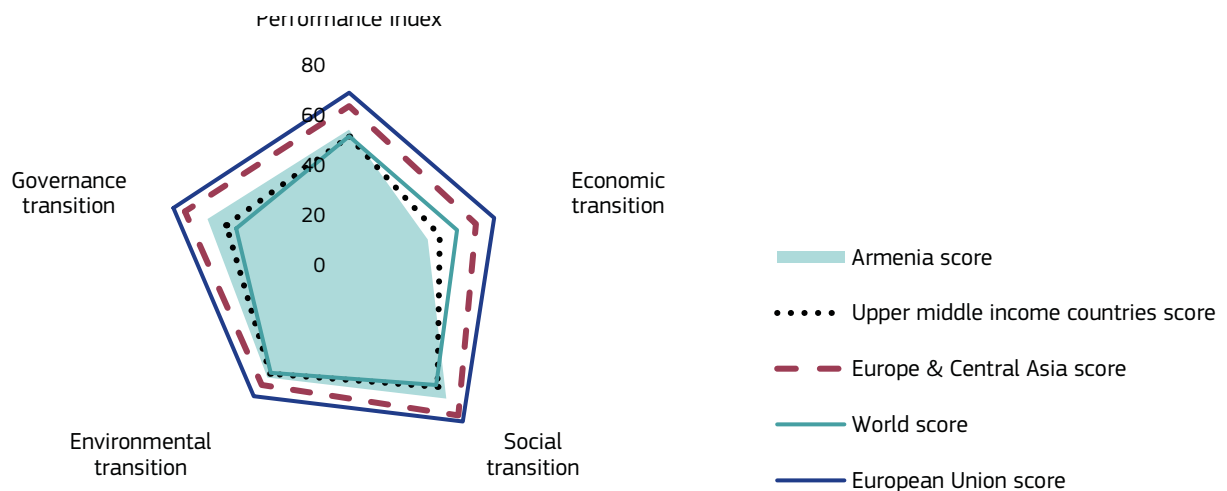
39.5

RANKS AND SCORES

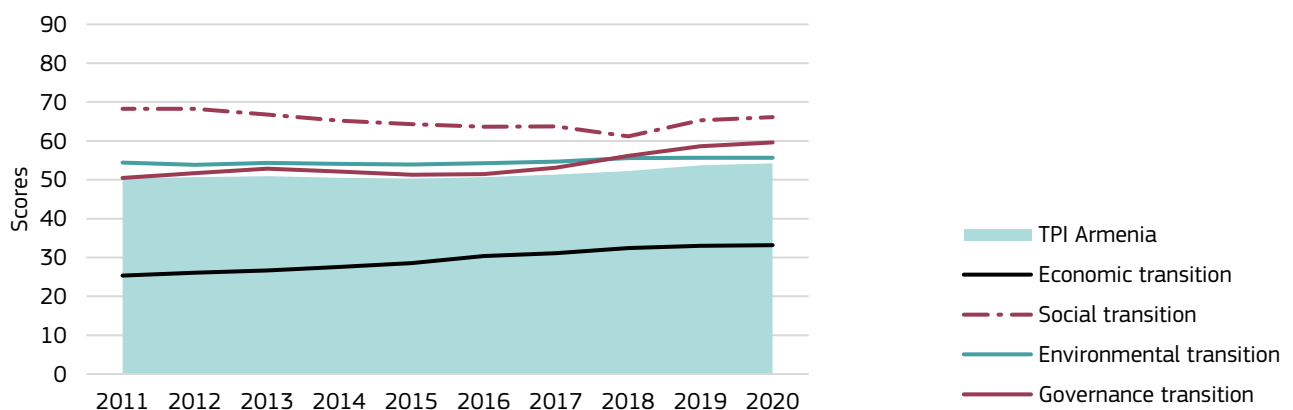
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Armenia ranks	44	61	43	42	46
Armenia score	54.2	33.1	66.2	55.6	59.6
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
Upper middle income countries score	51.5	38.2	60.3	53.8	51.7
Europe & Central Asia score	63.7	53.4	74.5	59.4	69.2
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



ARMENIA

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020 SCORE PROGRESS
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	
			44	54.2	↗
1.	Economic transition		61	33.1	↗
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	49.4	58	49.4	↗
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	8.1	63	32.2	↘
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	66.5	65	66.5	↗
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	N/A	N/A	N/A	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	13 261.3	58	17.7	↗
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	15.3	62	15.3	↗
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	40 102.2	55	26.7	↗
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.2	70	3.8	↘
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	39.1	49	39.1	-
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	12.4	41	41.5	↗
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.1	49	35.7	↘
2.	Social transition		43	66.2	↘
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	67.1	43	73.7	↗
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	40.9	61	40.9	↘
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	55.0	57	30.1	↘
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	22.6	56	67.8	↘
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	39.3	65	9.0	↘
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	46.4	59	57.0	↘
2.4	EQUALITY	80.4	15	80.4	↘
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	29.9	17	78.0	↘
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	9.0	10	87.5	-
3.	Environmental transition		42	55.6	-
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	3.2	6	86.8	↘
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	39.8	59	39.8	↘
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	22.6	63	22.6	-
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	30.5	55	30.5	-
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	1.0	17	92.6	↘
3.3	MATERIAL USE	49.0	31	49.0	↘
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.1	62	18.3	↗
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	8.1	11	79.7	↘
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	9.4	50	46.9	↗
4.	Governance transition		46	59.6	↗
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	49.2	50	49.2	↗
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	0.0	51	51.8	↗
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	(0.1)	50	46.7	↗
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1.7	44	72.6	↗
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	51.8	41	51.8	↗
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	49.0	40	49.0	↗
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	4.6	33	53.7	↗
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	63.5	39	75.2	↘

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↗ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





AUSTRALIA

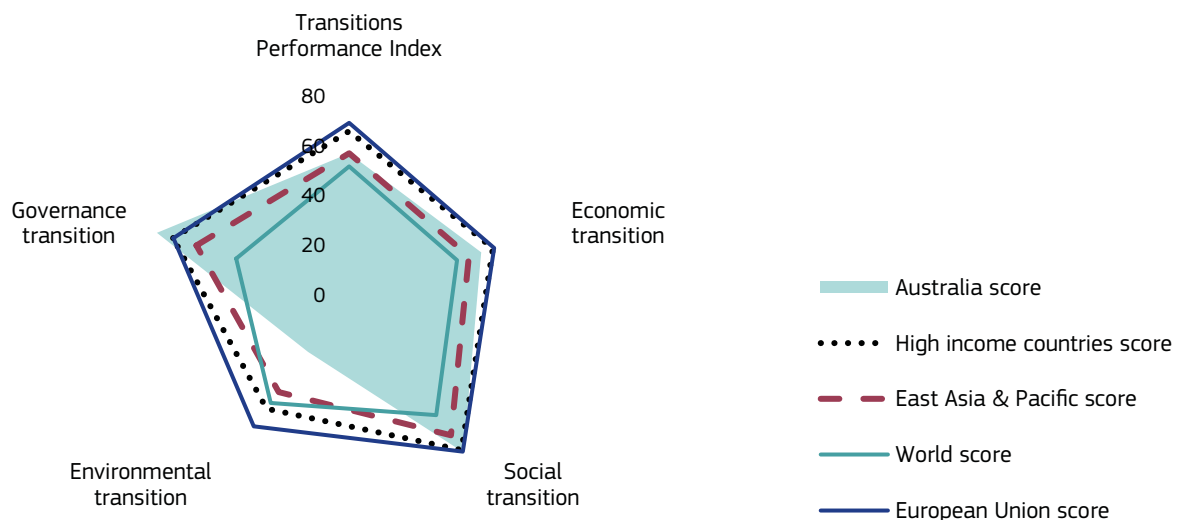
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	25.7	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	51 680.4
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	1 330.5	INTERNATIONAL DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	60.0

RANKS AND SCORES

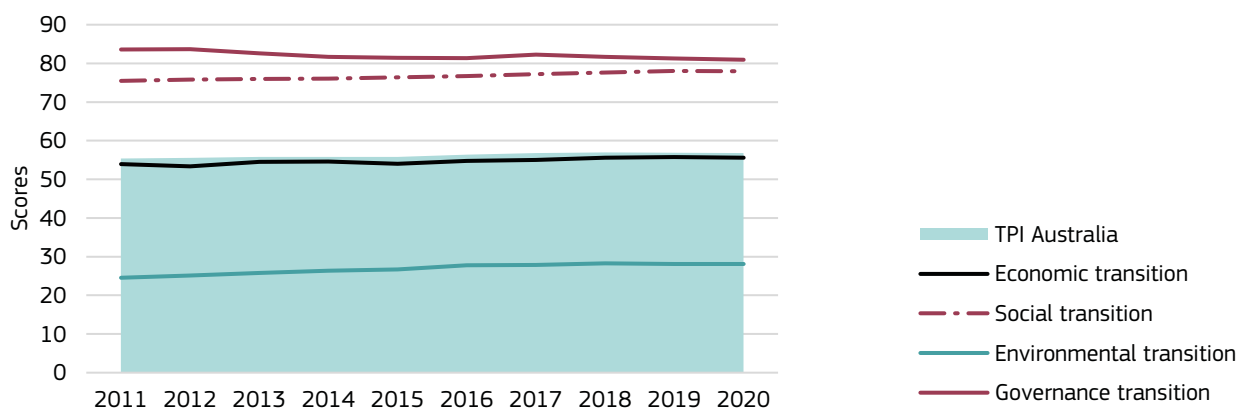
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Australia ranks	38	28	21	71	8
Australia score	56.8	55.6	77.9	28.1	80.9
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
High income countries score	65.6	60.6	76.6	56.2	74.1
East Asia & Pacific score	56.8	50.5	69.3	48.1	64.2
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



AUSTRALIA

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE	PROGRESS
			38	56.8	-	
1.	Economic transition		28	55.6	-	
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	68.2	25	68.2	-	
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	12.5	42	49.8	↓	
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	86.5	31	86.5	↑	
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	N/A	N/A	N/A		
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	51 680.4	14	68.9	↑	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	51.8	19	51.8	↓	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	99 210.2	19	66.1	↑	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.9	20	37.5	↓	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	36.6	58	36.6	↓	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	5.7	69	19.1	↓	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	1.0	27	62.8	↓	
2.	Social transition		21	77.9	-	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	70.9	22	86.4	-	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	82.7	10	82.7	↑	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	76.8	20	73.6	-	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	11.8	22	83.1	↑	
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	165.7	1	100.0	↑	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	59.0	17	80.1	-	
2.4	EQUALITY	67.9	38	67.9	-	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	34.4	37	68.0	-	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	7.4	35	67.5	-	
3.	Environmental transition		71	28.1	↑	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	24.7	71	-	↑	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	54.8	37	54.8	↑	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	56.6	32	56.6	↑	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	37.7	47	37.7	↑	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	2.1	30	85.4	↓	
3.3	MATERIAL USE	11.1	72	11.1	↑	
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.3	54	22.1	↑	
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	43.1	69	-	↑	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	9.3	51	46.5	↑	
4.	Governance transition		8	80.9	↓	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	92.7	13	92.7	↓	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.3	14	90.4	↓	
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	1.7	13	95.1	↓	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	0.9	21	82.3	-	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	68.3	7	68.3	↓	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	77.0	11	77.0	↓	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	3.8	12	62.5	-	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	57.3	31	79.1	↓	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↓ below -10%, ↓ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↑ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

POPULATION
(million inhabitants)

3.3

GDP PER CAPITA
(current PPP\$)

15 046.9

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)
(billion PPP\$)

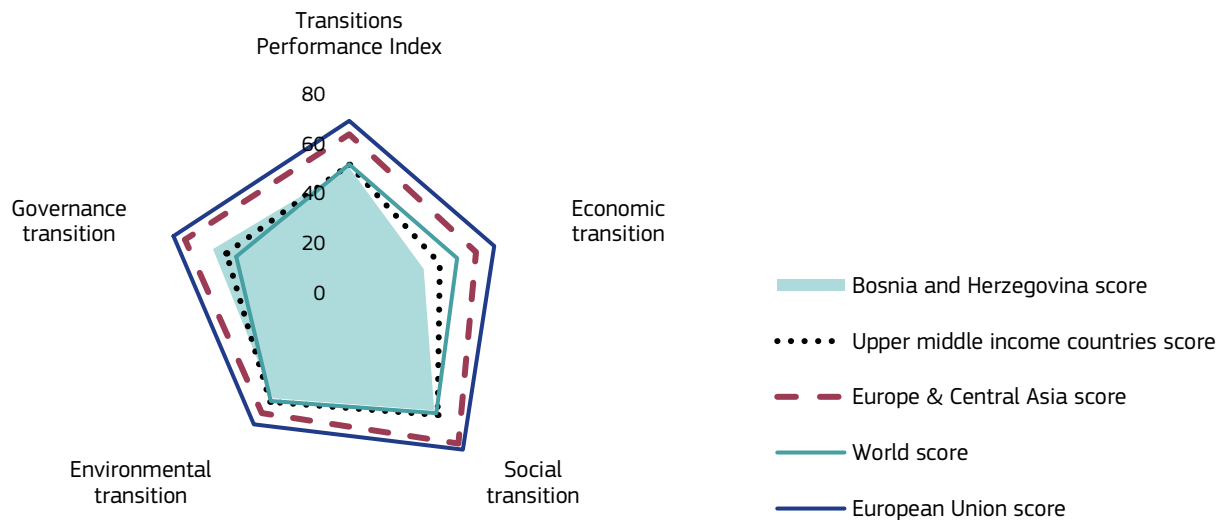
49.9

RANKS AND SCORES

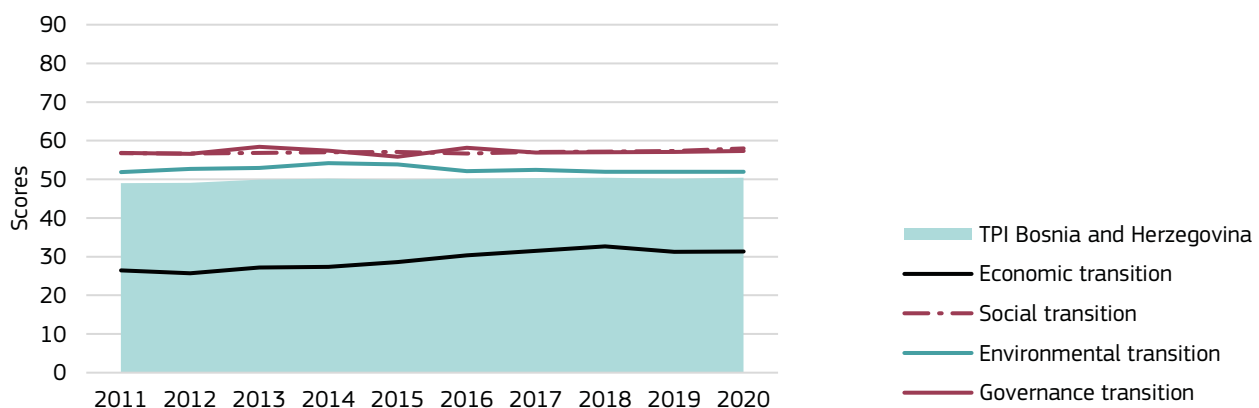
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Bosnia and Herzegovina ranks	57	63	58	49	48
Bosnia and Herzegovina score	50.4	31.4	58.0	52.0	57.3
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
Upper middle income countries score	51.5	38.2	60.3	53.8	51.7
Europe & Central Asia score	63.7	53.4	74.5	59.4	69.2
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020 SCORE PROGRESS
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	
			57	50.4	-
1.	Economic transition		63	31.4	↑
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	48.9	59	48.9	↑
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	N/A	N/A	N/A	
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	73.2	54	73.2	↑
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	24.5	48	24.5	↓
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	15 046.9	53	20.1	↑
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	16.4	60	16.4	-
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	43 642.7	51	29.1	↑
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.2	69	3.8	↓
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	31.3	66	31.3	-
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	12.5	39	41.7	↑
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.0	64	15.9	↓
2.	Social transition		58	58.0	-
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	67.2	40	74.0	-
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	27.5	65	27.5	↓
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	34.5	70	-	↑
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	21.8	54	68.8	↓
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	24.6	67	-	↑
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	40.6	64	46.5	↑
2.4	EQUALITY	70.5	30	70.5	-
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	33.0	31	71.1	-
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	7.5	31	68.8	-
3.	Environmental transition		49	52.0	-
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	8.2	41	65.9	↓
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	64.5	31	64.5	-
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	29.0	56	29.0	-
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	100.0	1	100.0	-
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	N/A	N/A	N/A	
3.3	MATERIAL USE	47.4	35	47.4	↓
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.3	57	21.3	↑
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	10.6	16	73.4	↓
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	6.0	65	30.1	↑
4.	Governance transition		48	57.3	-
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	37.6	59	37.6	↓
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	(0.3)	59	37.3	↓
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	(0.3)	57	38.0	-
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1.2	28	78.5	-
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	44.1	55	44.1	-
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	35.0	62	35.0	↓
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	5.0	45	50.2	↑
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	36.7	10	92.4	-

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↓ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↑ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





BRAZIL

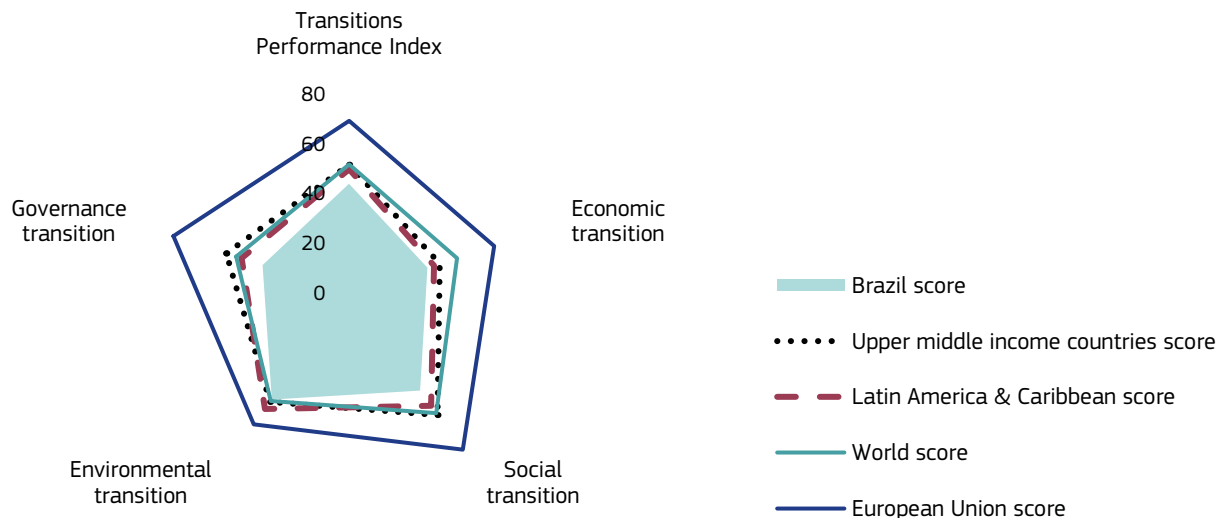
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	211.4	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	14 916.3
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	3 153.2	INTERNATIONAL DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	37.0

RANKS AND SCORES

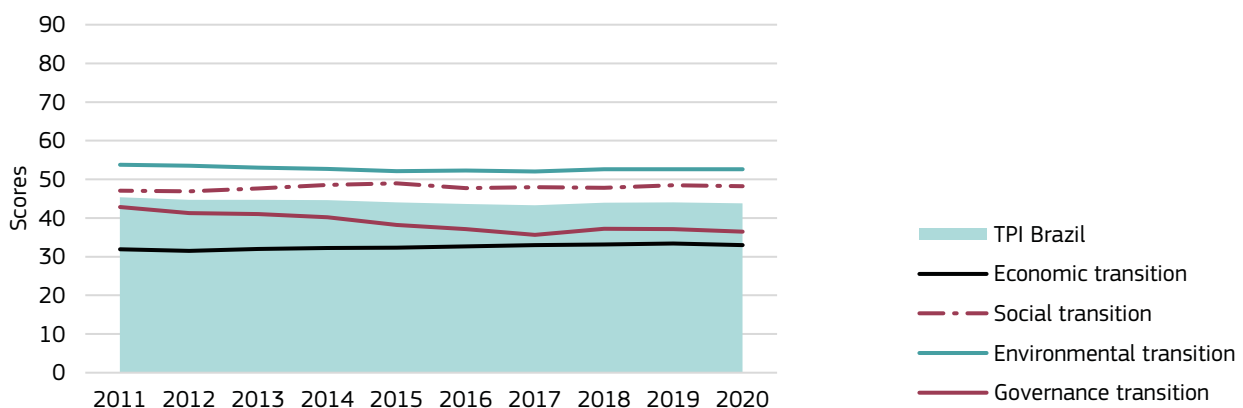
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Brazil ranks	68	62	67	48	70
Brazil score	43.8	33.0	48.3	52.6	36.5
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
Upper middle income countries score	51.5	38.2	60.3	53.8	51.7
Latin America & Caribbean score	49.7	35.8	55.8	57.3	45.3
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



BRAZIL

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020 SCORE PROGRESS
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	
			68	43.8	-
1.	Economic transition		62	33.0	↑
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	48.3	61	48.3	↑
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	N/A	N/A	N/A	
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	73.2	54	73.2	↑
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	24.5	48	24.5	↓
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	14 916.3	55	19.9	↑
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	22.5	49	22.5	-
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	43 642.7	51	29.1	↑
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.2	69	3.8	↓
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	33.5	64	33.5	-
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	12.5	39	41.7	↑
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.0	64	15.9	↓
2.	Social transition		67	48.3	-
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	65.4	58	68.0	-
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	49.6	56	49.6	↓
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	34.5	70	-	↑
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	21.8	54	68.8	↓
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	24.6	67	-	↑
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	51.7	43	66.8	↑
2.4	EQUALITY	22.8	71	22.8	-
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	33.0	31	71.1	-
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	7.5	31	68.8	-
3.	Environmental transition		48	52.6	-
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	4.9	15	79.5	↓
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	40.4	58	40.4	-
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	29.0	56	29.0	-
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	100.0	1	100.0	-
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	N/A	N/A	N/A	
3.3	MATERIAL USE	35.0	53	35.0	↓
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.3	57	21.3	↑
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	10.6	16	73.4	↓
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	11.1	36	55.7	↑
4.	Governance transition		70	36.5	-
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	51.7	48	51.7	↓
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	(0.3)	59	37.3	↓
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	(0.3)	57	38.0	-
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	27.4	69	7.3	↓
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	45.1	54	45.1	-
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	35.0	62	35.0	↓
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	5.0	45	50.2	↑
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	98.9	58	52.3	-

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↓ below -10%, ↓ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↑ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





CANADA

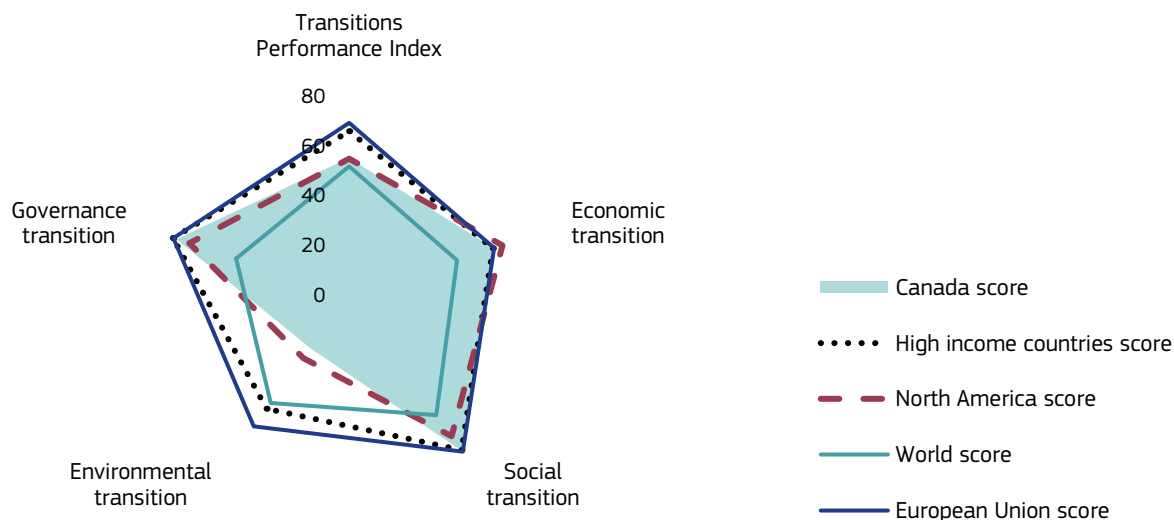
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	38.0	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	48 720.4
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	1 851.5	INTERNATIONAL DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	55.0

RANKS AND SCORES

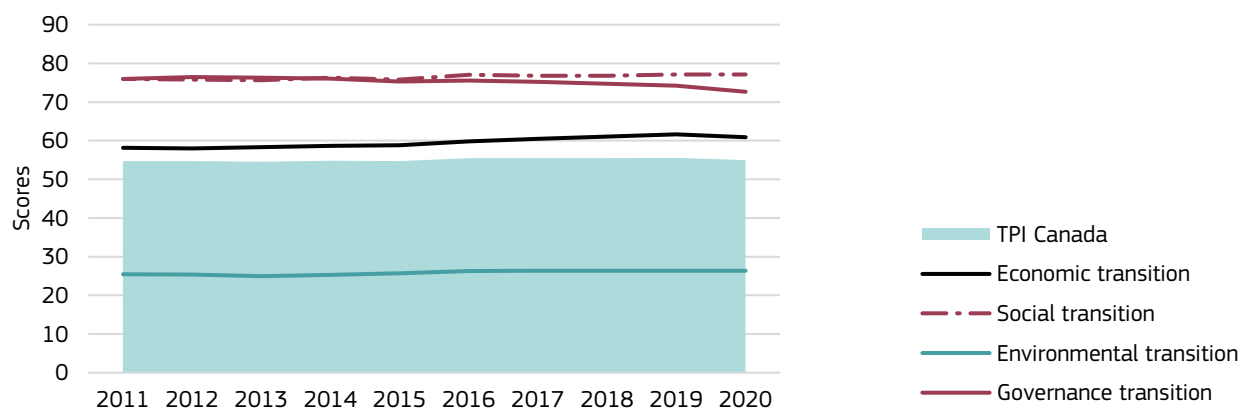
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Canada ranks	43	19	22	72	23
Canada score	55.0	60.9	77.1	26.4	72.7
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
High income countries score	65.6	60.6	76.6	56.2	74.1
North America score	54.6	64.5	69.8	31.2	67.2
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



CANADA

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE	PROGRESS
			43	55.0	-	
1.	Economic transition		19	60.9	-	
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	80.1	7	80.1	↑	
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	15.9	33	63.7	↓	
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	96.5	8	96.5	↑	
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	N/A	N/A	N/A		
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	48 720.4	17	65.0	↑	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	47.0	24	47.0	↓	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	94 633.6	23	63.1	-	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.5	23	30.9	↓	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	48.2	29	48.2	↓	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	9.7	58	32.3	↓	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	2.0	20	72.1	↓	
2.	Social transition		22	77.1	-	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	71.3	16	87.5	-	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	75.5	30	75.5	↓	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	71.8	36	63.5	↓	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	9.8	8	86.0	-	
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	85.6	38	78.4	-	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	59.2	14	80.4	↑	
2.4	EQUALITY	68.8	35	68.8	-	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	33.3	35	70.4	-	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	7.1	38	63.8	↓	
3.	Environmental transition		72	26.4	-	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	19.6	69	18.5	↑	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	37.9	61	37.9	-	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	29.9	55	29.9	↑	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	22.9	62	22.9	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	2.3	35	83.9	↓	
3.3	MATERIAL USE	20.5	69	20.5	-	
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.7	43	28.1	↑	
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	34.8	63	12.9	↓	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	5.7	68	28.5	-	
4.	Governance transition		23	72.7	↓	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	94.1	11	94.1	-	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.5	9	93.0	-	
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	1.7	12	95.1	↓	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1.8	45	71.9	↓	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	62.8	22	62.8	↓	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	77.0	11	77.0	↓	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	4.7	37	53.3	↓	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	117.5	64	40.3	↓	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↓ below -10%, ↓ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↑ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





CHILE

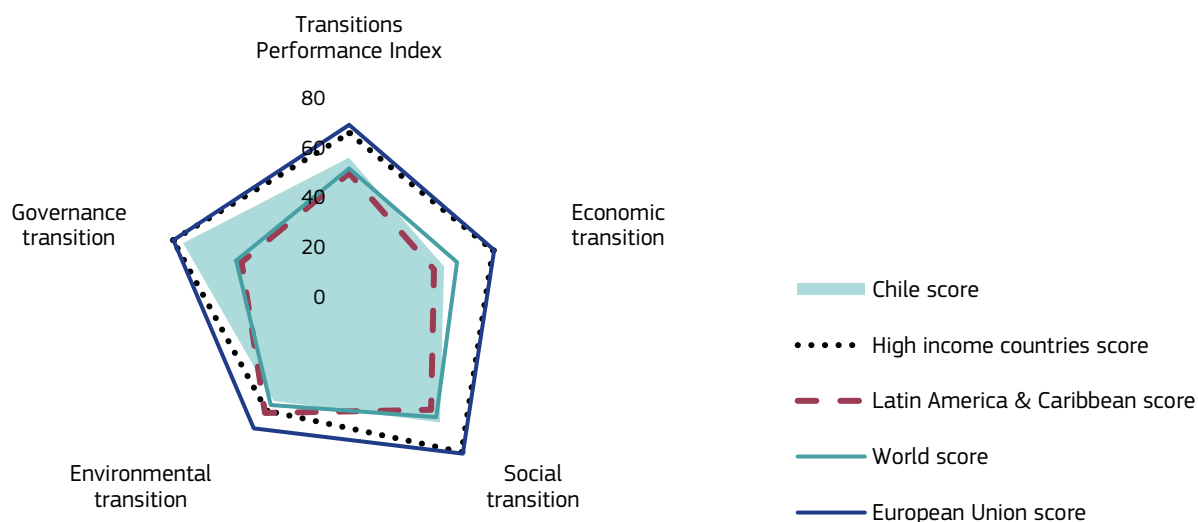
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	19.5	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	23 366.3
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	454.6	INTERNATIONAL DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	35.0

RANKS AND SCORES

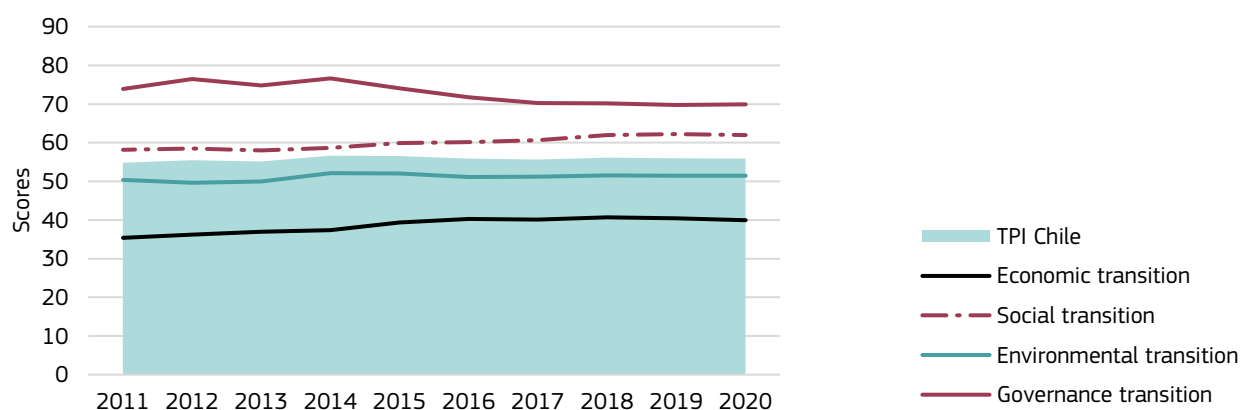
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Chile ranks	41	49	49	51	30
Chile score	55.9	39.9	62.0	51.4	69.9
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
High income countries score	65.6	60.6	76.6	56.2	74.1
Latin America & Caribbean score	49.7	35.8	55.8	57.3	45.3
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



CHILE

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020 SCORE PROGRESS
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	
			41	55.9	-
1.	Economic transition		49	39.9	↗
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	61.2	39	61.2	↗
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	11.6	48	46.6	↗
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	82.3	38	82.3	↗
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	54.7	17	54.7	-
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	23 366.3	45	31.2	↗
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	20.9	53	20.9	↗
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	52 054.2	46	34.7	↗
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.4	62	7.1	-
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	37.2	56	37.2	↘
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	9.9	56	33.1	↘
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.2	41	43.3	↘
2.	Social transition		49	62.0	↗
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	70.1	29	83.5	-
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	57.4	50	57.4	↘
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	61.1	49	42.2	↘
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	24.8	58	64.6	↗
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	82.2	42	73.2	↘
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	52.0	40	67.3	↗
2.4	EQUALITY	46.2	65	46.2	↗
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	44.4	66	45.8	↗
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	5.8	56	47.5	↗
3.	Environmental transition		51	51.4	-
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	5.9	21	75.6	↘
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	42.1	52	42.1	↗
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	36.4	49	36.4	↗
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	40.0	43	40.0	↗
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	5.9	52	57.6	↘
3.3	MATERIAL USE	33.4	58	33.4	↘
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	0.6	71	9.7	↗
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	17.1	32	57.1	↘
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	10.9	40	54.7	-
4.	Governance transition		30	69.9	↘
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	85.1	22	85.1	↘
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.0	22	84.5	↘
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	1.1	24	85.7	↘
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	4.4	60	53.3	↘
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	62.9	21	62.9	↘
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	67.0	22	67.0	↘
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	4.0	19	60.2	↘
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	32.5	6	95.1	↘

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↗ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





CHINA

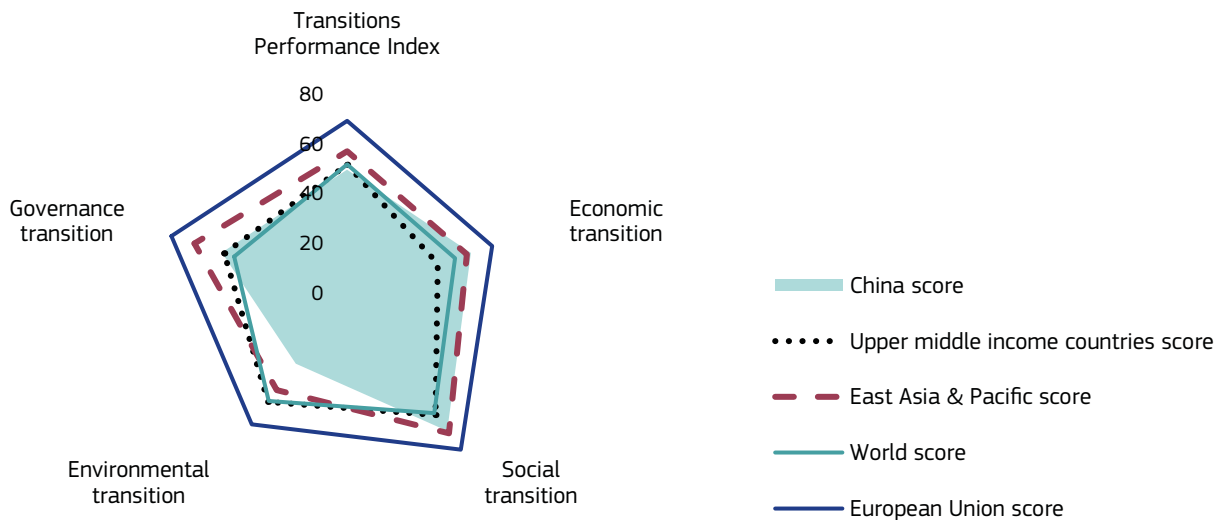
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	1 407.2	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	17 191.7
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	24 191.3	INTERNATIONAL DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	46.0

RANKS AND SCORES

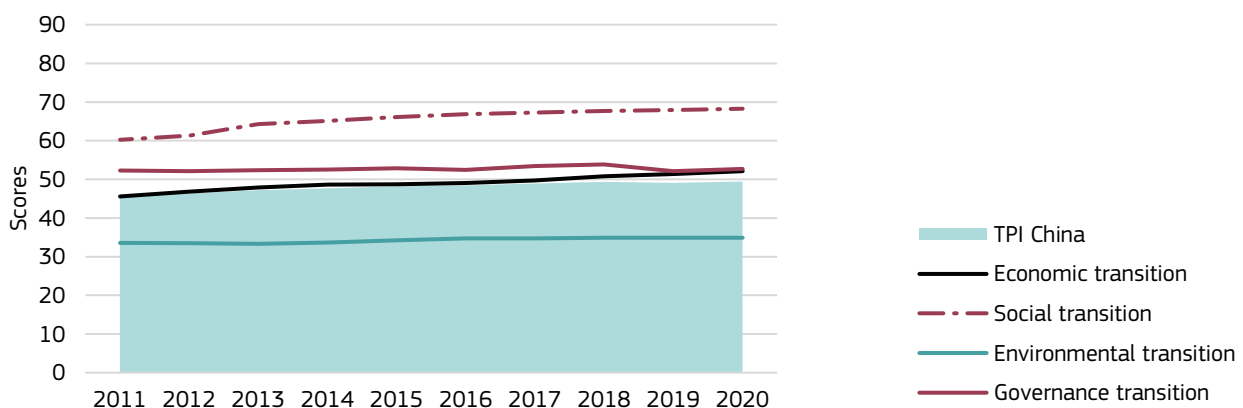
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
China ranks	60	34	41	68	54
China score	49.5	52.1	68.2	34.9	52.7
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
Upper middle income countries score	51.5	38.2	60.3	53.8	51.7
East Asia & Pacific score	56.8	50.5	69.3	48.1	64.2
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



CHINA

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE	PROGRESS
			60	49.5	↗	
1.	Economic transition		34	52.1	↑	
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	58.9	44	58.9	↑	
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	11.8	47	47.1	–	
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	70.6	59	70.6	↑	
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	N/A	N/A	N/A		
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	17 191.7	51	22.9	↑	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	31.2	39	31.2	↑	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	29 362.8	63	19.6	↑	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	2.1	16	42.8	↑	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	78.7	4	78.7	↓	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	26.2	2	87.3	↓	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	1.3	26	65.8	↗	
2.	Social transition		41	68.2	↑	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	68.5	37	78.4	↗	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	79.6	21	79.6	↑	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	N/A	N/A	N/A		
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	15.7	36	77.5	↓	
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	89.1	30	83.7	↑	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	48.9	53	61.7	–	
2.4	EQUALITY	58.2	53	58.2	↑	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	38.5	54	58.9	↑	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	6.5	50	56.3	↑	
3.	Environmental transition		68	34.9	–	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	8.7	45	63.9	↓	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	9.2	72	9.2	↑	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	10.1	70	10.1	↗	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	9.6	67	9.6	↑	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	13.1	67	6.6	↑	
3.3	MATERIAL USE	28.8	61	28.8	↓	
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	0.6	72	9.4	↑	
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	20.7	35	48.2	↓	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	7.5	61	37.7	↑	
4.	Governance transition		54	52.7	–	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	26.3	67	26.3	↑	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	(1.6)	72	5.0	↓	
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	(0.1)	48	47.6	↑	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	0.5	8	88.3	↗	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	36.6	67	36.6	↓	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	42.0	49	42.0	↗	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	6.7	67	33.0	↓	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	66.3	41	73.3	↓	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↓ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, – between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





COLOMBIA

POPULATION
(million inhabitants)

50.9

GDP PER CAPITA
(current PPP\$)

14 323.9

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)
(billion PPP\$)

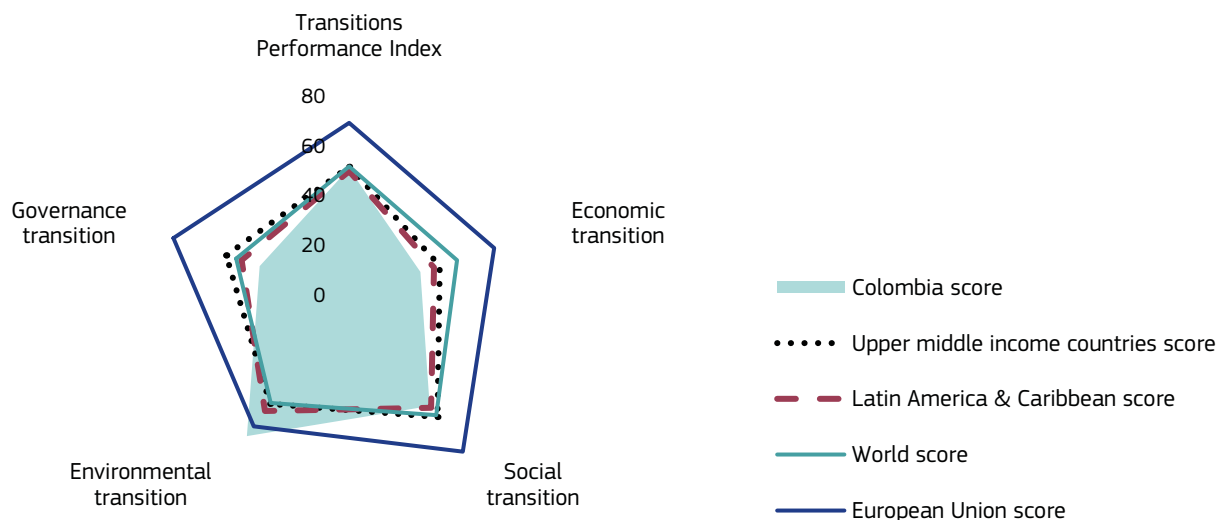
729.1

RANKS AND SCORES

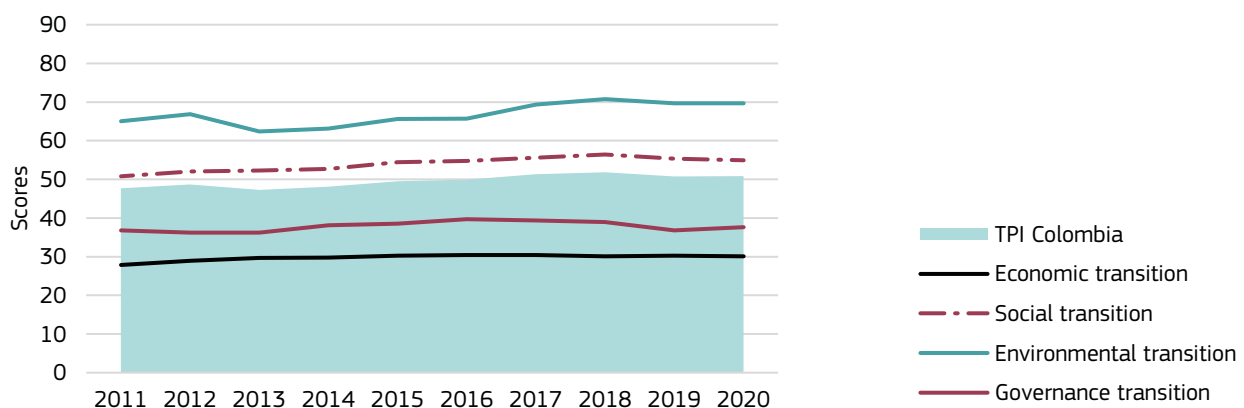
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Colombia ranks	55	65	63	9	69
Colombia score	50.8	30.1	54.9	69.7	37.6
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
Upper middle income countries score	51.5	38.2	60.3	53.8	51.7
Latin America & Caribbean score	49.7	35.8	55.8	57.3	45.3
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



COLOMBIA

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE	PROGRESS
			55	50.8	↗	
1.	Economic transition		65	30.1	↗	
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	45.5	65	45.5	↗	
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	9.4	58	37.6	↗	
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	65.0	66	65.0	↗	
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	34.0	43	34.0	↘	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	14 323.9	56	19.1	↗	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	12.7	66	12.7	↗	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	31 181.6	61	20.8	↗	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.2	66	4.7	↗	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	33.5	63	33.5	↘	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	11.0	48	36.7	↘	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.1	55	28.7	↗	
2.	Social transition		63	54.9	↗	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	69.0	32	79.9	↗	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	52.7	54	52.7	-	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	58.6	54	37.2	↘	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	27.5	59	60.7	-	
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	78.5	46	67.7	↗	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	55.0	33	72.8	↗	
2.4	EQUALITY	28.1	70	28.1	↗	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	51.3	70	30.4	↗	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	3.7	69	21.3	↗	
3.	Environmental transition		9	69.7	↗	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	3.7	12	84.6	↘	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	49.2	45	49.2	↗	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	47.6	36	47.6	↗	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	50.7	35	50.7	↗	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	7.1	60	49.4	↗	
3.3	MATERIAL USE	54.2	18	54.2	-	
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	2.1	31	35.0	↗	
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	10.7	17	73.3	↘	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	18.2	5	90.9	-	
4.	Governance transition		69	37.6	-	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	43.5	55	43.5	↘	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	0.1	45	55.9	↗	
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	(0.5)	64	31.2	↘	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	25.3	68	9.4	↗	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	47.8	46	47.8	-	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	39.0	54	39.0	↗	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	4.6	35	53.6	↘	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	65.4	40	73.9	↘	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↗ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





EGYPT

POPULATION
(million inhabitants)

100.9

GDP PER CAPITA
(current PPP\$)

12 789.9

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)
(billion PPP\$)

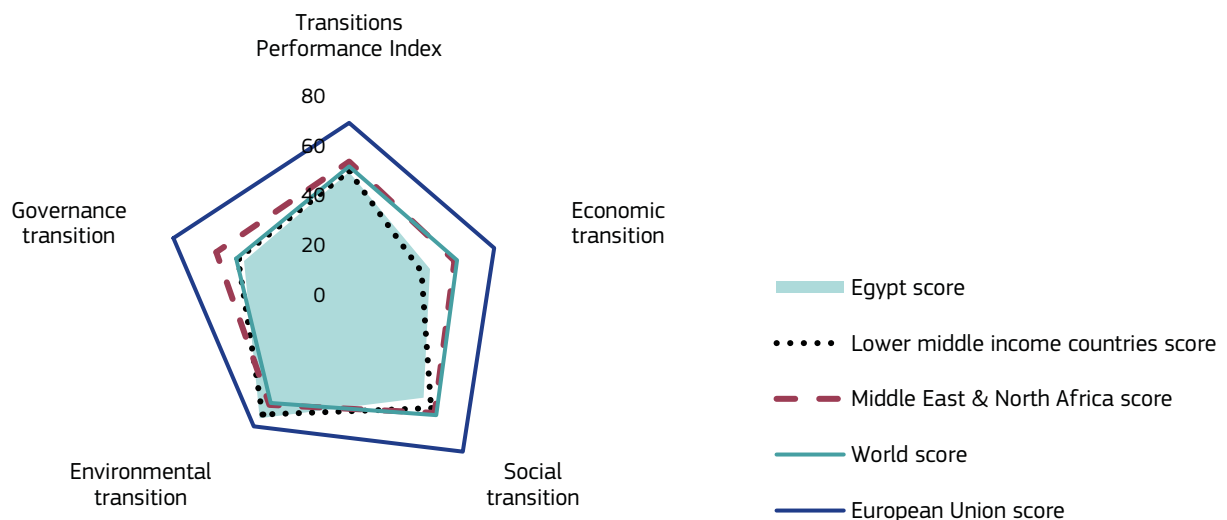
1 290.0

RANKS AND SCORES

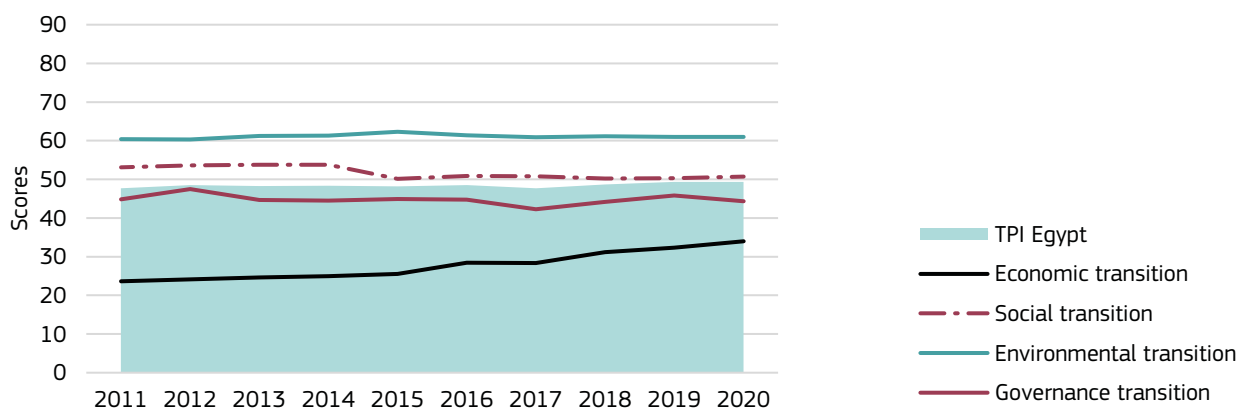
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Egypt ranks	62	55	65	29	64
Egypt score	49.4	34.0	50.7	61.0	44.3
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
Lower middle income countries score	49.7	30.5	55.8	59.1	46.8
Middle East & North Africa score	53.5	44.4	58.3	54.4	55.9
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

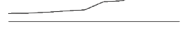
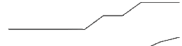
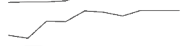
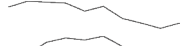
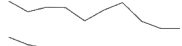
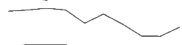
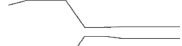
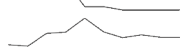
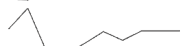
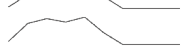
TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



EGYPT

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE	PROGRESS
			62	49.4	-	
1.	Economic transition		55	34.0	↑	
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	51.9	55	51.9	↑	
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	7.3	65	29.1	-	
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	71.9	58	71.9	↑	
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	54.6	18	54.6	↑	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	12 789.9	62	17.1	↑	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	21.9	51	21.9	↑	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	43 930.8	49	29.3	↑	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.7	49	14.5	↑	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	35.5	60	35.5	↓	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	16.2	21	54.0	-	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.0	68	7.9	↓	
2.	Social transition		65	50.7	↓	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	63.0	66	59.9	↗	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	9.9	72	9.9	↓	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	46.7	63	13.3	↓	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	61.9	71	11.5	↓	
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	29.3	67	-	↗	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	33.0	70	32.8	↓	
2.4	EQUALITY	77.7	17	77.7	↓	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	31.5	24	74.4	↓	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	9.0	10	87.5	↓	
3.	Environmental transition		29	61.0	-	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	3.3	8	86.1	-	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	41.8	54	41.8	-	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	38.4	45	38.4	-	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	28.5	57	28.5	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	3.4	41	75.4	-	
3.3	MATERIAL USE	55.4	14	55.4	↓	
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.4	50	23.1	↓	
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	4.9	8	87.8	-	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	12.1	30	60.5	-	
4.	Governance transition		64	44.3	↓	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	21.4	69	21.4	↓	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	(1.5)	70	6.8	↓	
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	(0.4)	61	35.9	↗	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	2.6	53	64.9	↗	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	42.1	59	42.1	↓	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	33.0	66	33.0	-	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	5.2	54	48.1	↓	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	89.8	57	58.2	↓	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↓ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





GEORGIA

POPULATION
(million inhabitants)

3.7

GDP PER CAPITA
(current PPP\$)

14 917.6

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)
(billion PPP\$)

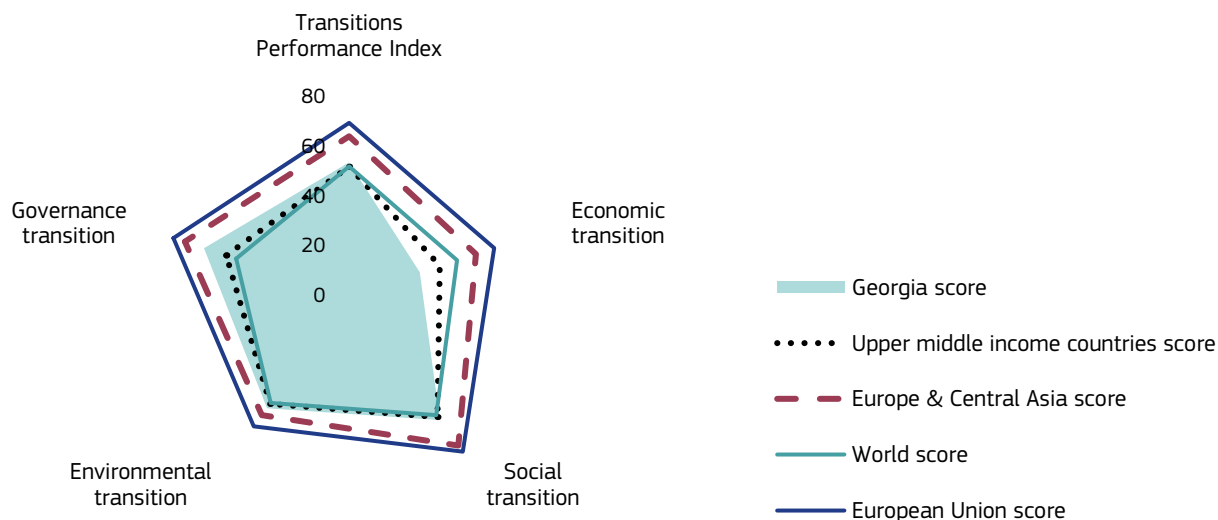
55.2

RANKS AND SCORES

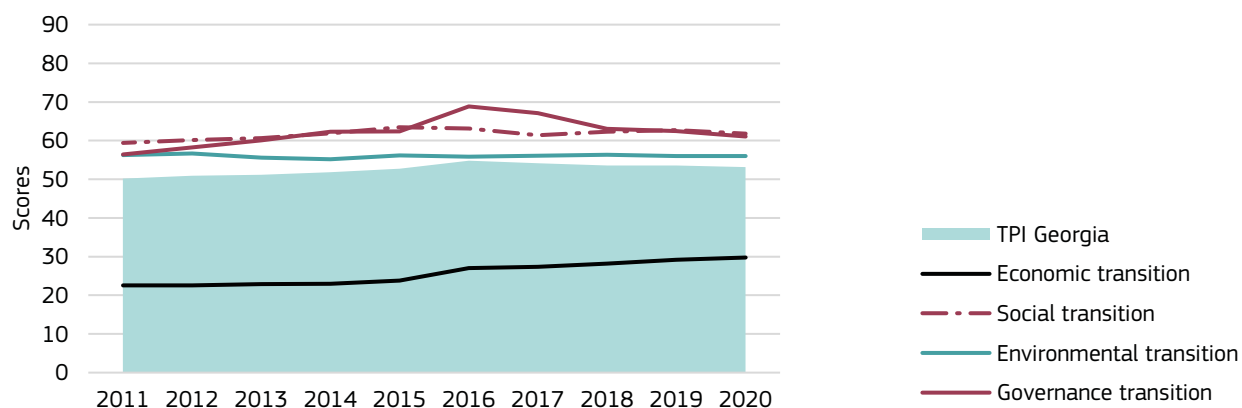
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Georgia ranks	49	66	51	41	43
Georgia score	53.2	29.8	61.8	56.0	61.1
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
Upper middle income countries score	51.5	38.2	60.3	53.8	51.7
Europe & Central Asia score	63.7	53.4	74.5	59.4	69.2
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



GEORGIA

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE	PROGRESS
			49	53.2	-	
1.	Economic transition		66	29.8	↑	
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	45.2	66	45.2	↑	
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	11.1	50	44.5	↑	
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	72.5	55	72.5	↑	
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	18.5	51	18.5	↓	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	14 917.6	54	19.9	↑	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	13.2	64	13.2	↑	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	31 066.1	62	20.7	↑	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.3	64	5.6	↑	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	32.0	65	32.0	↓	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	9.5	59	31.7	↓	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.1	51	32.5	↓	
2.	Social transition		51	61.8	-	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	64.7	60	65.6	-	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	47.4	58	47.4	↓	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	47.0	62	14.0	↓	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	15.9	38	77.2	-	
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	69.5	55	54.3	-	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	52.7	38	68.6	↓	
2.4	EQUALITY	63.5	47	63.5	↑	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	35.9	49	64.7	↑	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	6.8	43	60.0	↑	
3.	Environmental transition		41	56.0	↓	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	4.2	14	82.4	↓	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	43.1	51	43.1	-	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	40.3	41	40.3	↑	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	38.9	45	38.9	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	6.0	55	57.1	-	
3.3	MATERIAL USE	54.8	16	54.8	-	
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.9	38	31.8	↑	
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	8.9	13	77.8	↓	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	8.7	55	43.7	↓	
4.	Governance transition		43	61.1	↑	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	56.7	43	56.7	↑	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	0.1	50	52.2	↑	
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	0.3	41	61.3	↑	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	2.2	48	67.6	-	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	53.5	37	53.5	↑	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	56.0	32	56.0	↑	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	4.8	41	51.8	↑	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	60.0	35	77.4	↓	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↓ below -10%, ↓ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↑ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





ICELAND

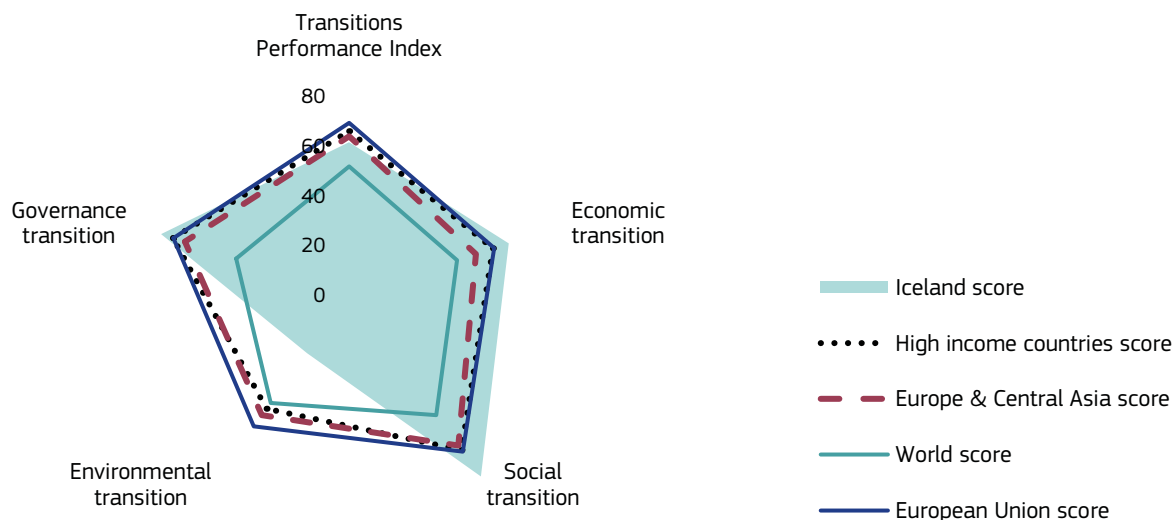
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	0.4	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	55 965.8
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	20.4	INTERNATIONAL DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	62.0

RANKS AND SCORES

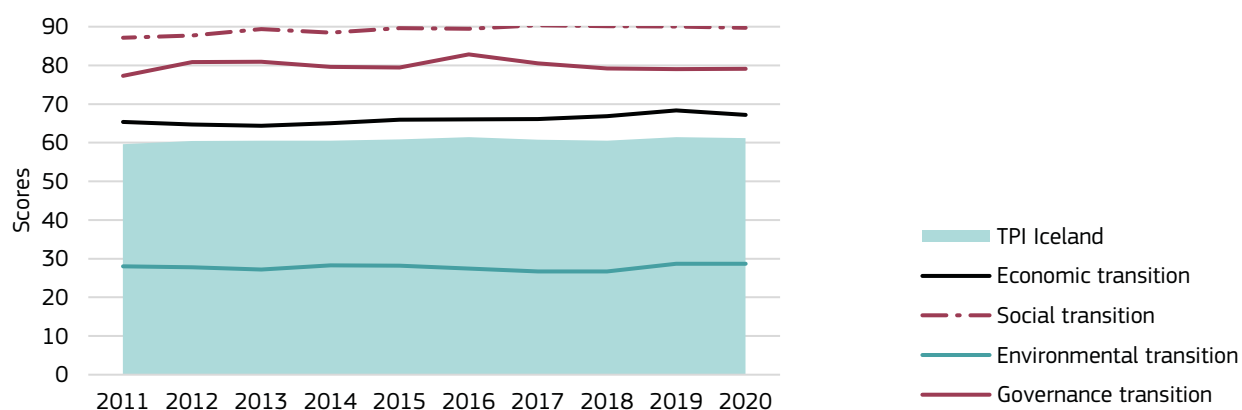
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Iceland ranks	31	14	1	70	11
Iceland score	61.2	67.2	89.7	28.7	79.1
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
High income countries score	65.6	60.6	76.6	56.2	74.1
Europe & Central Asia score	63.7	53.4	74.5	59.4	69.2
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



ICELAND

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020 SCORE PROGRESS
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	
			31	61.2	-
1.	Economic transition		14	67.2	-
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	88.1	1	88.1	↓
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	21.7	8	86.9	-
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	99.0	2	99.0	-
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	78.6	1	78.6	↓
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	55 965.8	10	74.6	↑
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	57.9	17	57.9	↑
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	103 296.0	18	68.9	↑
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	2.4	12	47.0	↓
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	47.4	32	47.4	↓
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	8.7	62	29.0	↓
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	2.5	16	75.1	↓
2.	Social transition		1	89.7	-
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	72.0	9	89.9	-
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	86.5	4	86.5	-
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	82.3	4	84.6	-
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	10.6	12	84.8	↓
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	95.7	18	93.5	↓
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	66.9	1	94.3	↑
2.4	EQUALITY	88.9	4	88.9	-
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	26.1	6	86.4	-
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	9.7	4	96.3	-
3.	Environmental transition		70	28.7	-
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	15.8	64	34.2	-
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	42.0	53	42.0	-
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	19.1	68	19.1	↑
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	35.9	54	35.9	-
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	0.0	1	99.9	-
3.3	MATERIAL USE	22.9	67	22.9	↓
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	2.0	35	33.0	-
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	34.9	64	12.9	↓
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	3.1	72	15.7	↑
4.	Governance transition		11	79.1	-
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	94.1	10	94.1	-
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.4	12	91.7	↓
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	1.8	9	96.4	-
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	0.9	20	82.4	-
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	65.2	13	65.2	↓
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	75.0	16	75.0	↓
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	4.1	22	58.6	↓
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	77.1	49	66.4	↑

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↓ below -10%, ↓ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↑ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





INDIA

POPULATION
(million inhabitants)

1 389.1

GDP PER CAPITA
(current PPP\$)

6 461.0

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)
(billion PPP\$)

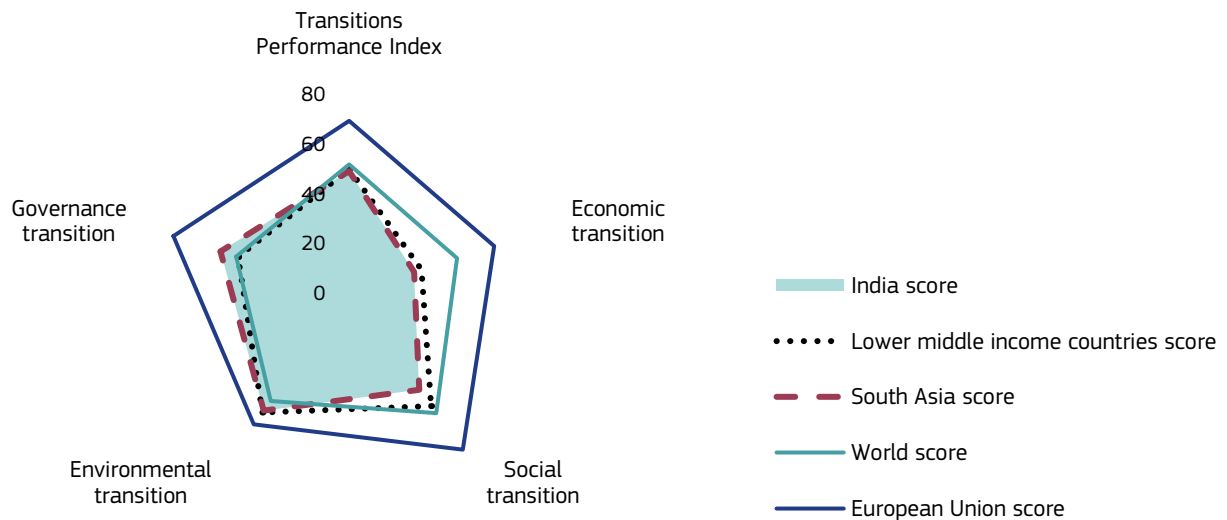
8 974.7

RANKS AND SCORES

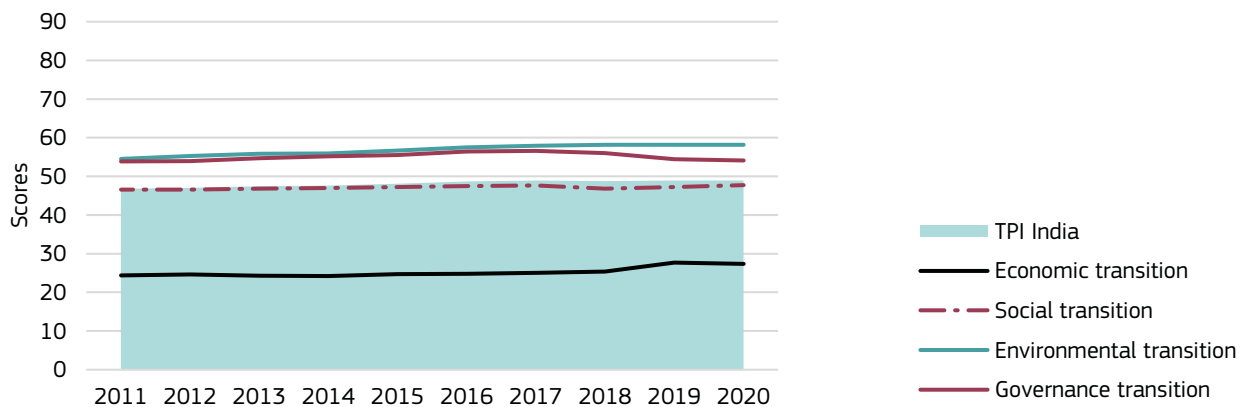
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
India ranks	63	69	68	37	52
India score	48.9	27.4	47.7	58.1	54.1
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
Lower middle income countries score	49.7	30.5	55.8	59.1	46.8
South Asia score	48.9	27.4	47.7	58.1	54.1
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



INDIA

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE	PROGRESS
			63	48.9	-	
1.	Economic transition		69	27.4	↗	
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	34.3	69	34.3	↗	
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	6.9	66	27.7	-	
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	41.0	70	41.0	↗	
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	N/A	N/A	N/A		
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	6 461.0	70	8.6	↗	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	13.1	65	13.1	↗	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	19 692.8	69	13.1	↗	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.7	50	13.1	↘	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	42.4	41	42.4	↘	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	13.0	36	43.2	↘	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.2	43	41.1	↘	
2.	Social transition		68	47.7	-	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	60.3	69	51.1	↗	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	16.2	71	16.2	↘	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	43.2	67	6.3	↘	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	61.5	70	12.1	↗	
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	62.8	58	44.2	↗	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	36.9	66	39.8	↘	
2.4	EQUALITY	67.9	37	67.9	-	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	35.7	45	65.1	-	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	8.1	21	76.3	-	
3.	Environmental transition		37	58.1	↗	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	2.5	4	89.6	↘	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	35.3	63	35.3	-	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	20.7	67	20.7	↗	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	18.9	64	18.9	↗	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	0.4	5	97.4	↘	
3.3	MATERIAL USE	53.5	19	53.5	-	
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.1	61	18.6	↗	
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	4.6	7	88.5	↘	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	10.8	43	54.1	↗	
4.	Governance transition		52	54.1	-	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	52.6	45	52.6	↘	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	0.1	44	56.0	↘	
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	(0.0)	47	49.3	-	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	3.1	57	61.1	↗	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	47.2	50	47.2	↗	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	40.0	51	40.0	↗	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	4.8	40	52.0	↗	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	89.6	55	58.3	↘	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↗ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





INDONESIA

POPULATION
(million inhabitants)

270.2

GDP PER CAPITA
(current PPP\$)

12 221.9

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)
(billion PPP\$)

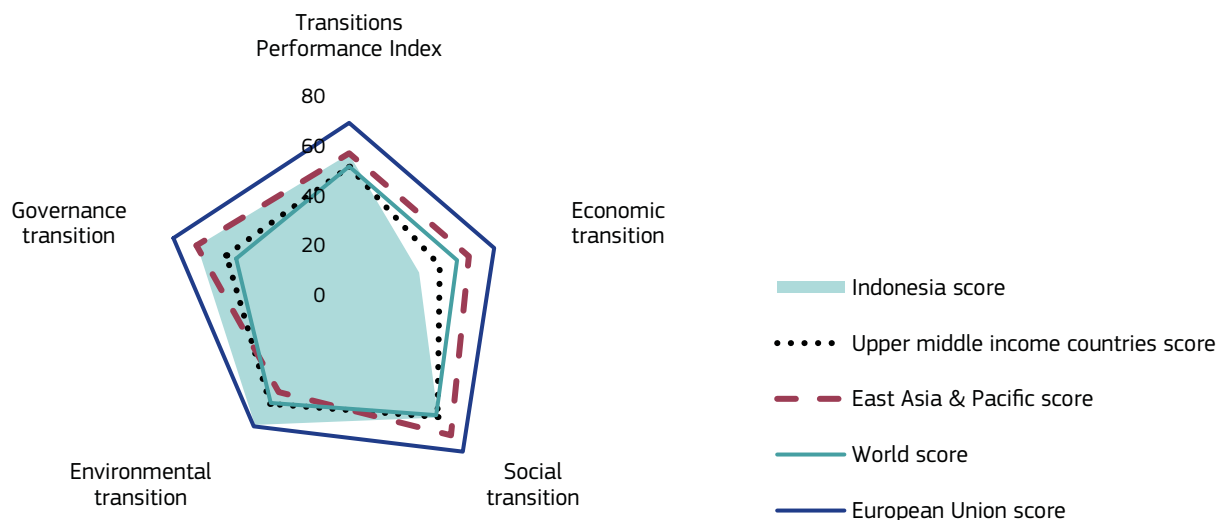
3 301.9

RANKS AND SCORES

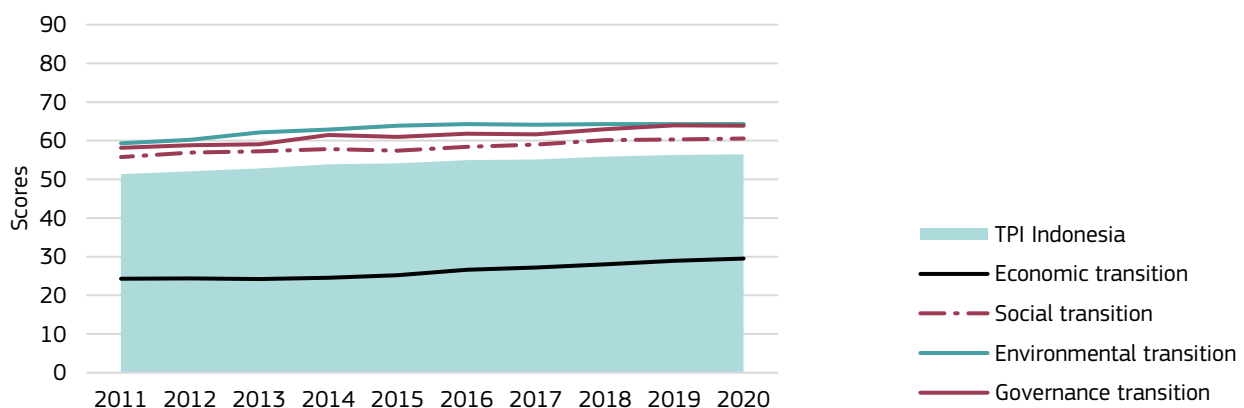
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Indonesia ranks	40	67	54	22	39
Indonesia score	56.5	29.5	60.6	64.3	63.9
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
Upper middle income countries score	51.5	38.2	60.3	53.8	51.7
East Asia & Pacific score	56.8	50.5	69.3	48.1	64.2
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



INDONESIA

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020 SCORE PROGRESS
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	
			40	56.5	↗
1.	Economic transition		67	29.5	↗
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	39.7	68	39.7	↗
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	6.8	67	27.0	↗
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	53.7	68	53.7	↗
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	38.3	38	38.3	↗
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	12 221.9	63	16.3	↗
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	10.4	70	10.4	↗
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	24 425.3	67	16.3	↗
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.2	67	4.5	↗
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	41.0	44	41.0	↘
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	19.9	11	66.3	↘
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.0	70	3.1	↘
2.	Social transition		54	60.6	↗
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	62.8	67	59.4	↗
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	56.5	51	56.5	↗
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	72.3	33	64.7	-
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	31.6	62	54.9	↗
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	62.3	59	43.5	↗
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	51.9	41	67.2	↗
2.4	EQUALITY	60.0	51	60.0	-
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	38.2	53	59.6	-
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	6.9	42	61.3	↘
3.	Environmental transition		22	64.3	↗
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	3.6	11	84.9	↘
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	45.9	48	45.9	↗
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	25.9	59	25.9	↗
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	39.0	44	39.0	↗
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	0.0	2	99.8	-
3.3	MATERIAL USE	54.4	17	54.4	-
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.5	47	24.4	↗
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	6.2	9	84.4	↘
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	14.4	18	71.8	↗
4.	Governance transition		39	63.9	↗
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	45.4	52	45.4	↗
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	0.1	46	54.0	↗
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	(0.3)	58	36.7	↗
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	0.4	4	90.0	-
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	46.7	51	46.7	↗
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	37.0	57	37.0	↗
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	4.7	38	53.2	↗
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	36.6	9	92.5	↘

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↗ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





IRAN

POPULATION
(million inhabitants)

85.7

GDP PER CAPITA
(current PPP\$)

13 073.2

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)
(billion PPP\$)

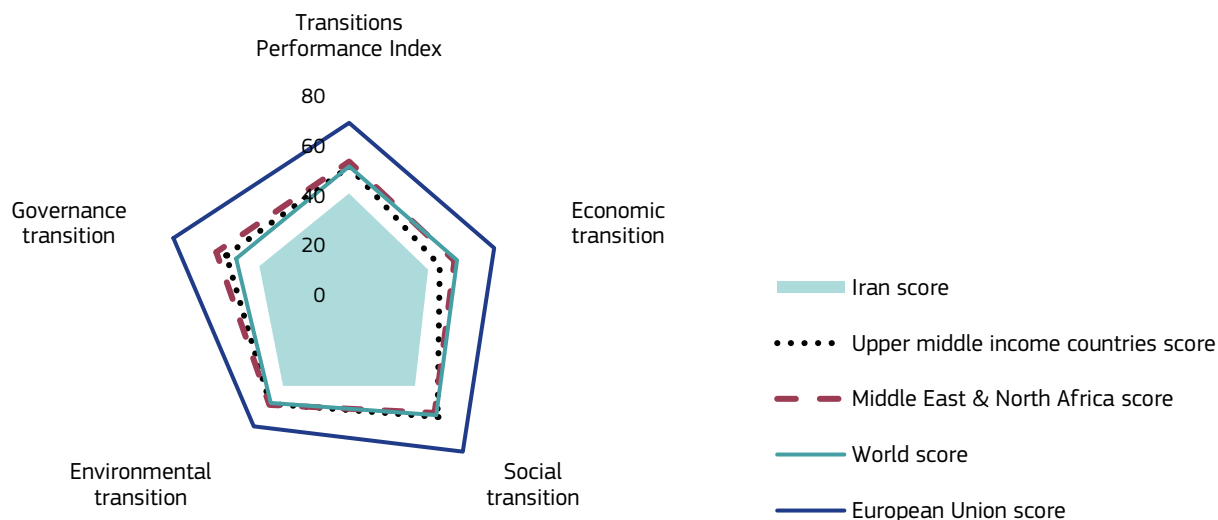
1 120.2

RANKS AND SCORES

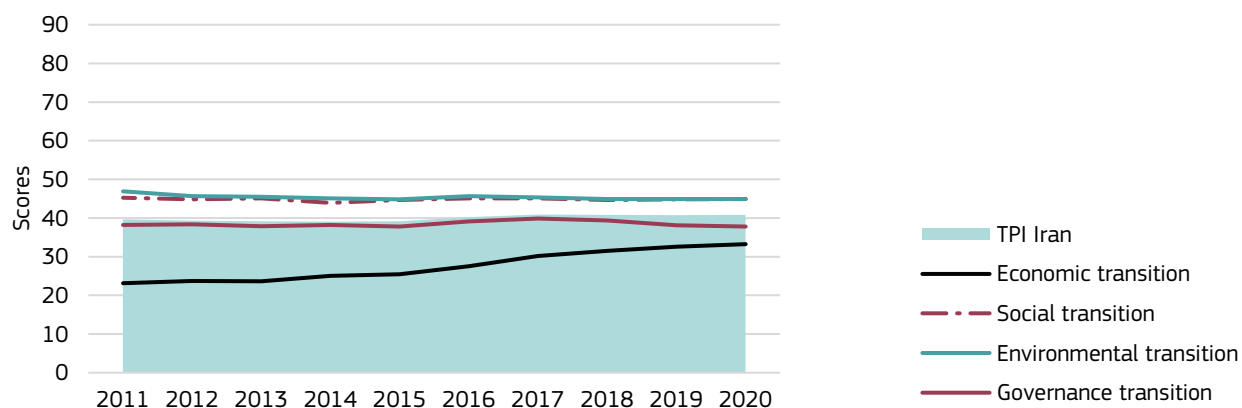
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Iran ranks	71	60	70	59	68
Iran score	40.8	33.3	44.9	44.9	37.8
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
Upper middle income countries score	51.5	38.2	60.3	53.8	51.7
Middle East & North Africa score	53.5	44.4	58.3	54.4	55.9
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



IRAN

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE	PROGRESS
			71	40.8	-	
1.	Economic transition		60	33.3	↑	
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	47.0	63	47.0	↑	
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	10.2	56	40.9	↑	
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	84.1	35	84.1	↑	
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	15.9	53	15.9	↓	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	13 073.2	60	17.4	↓	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	22.1	50	22.1	↑	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	41 359.5	54	27.6	↓	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.8	44	16.6	↑	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	37.5	54	37.5	↑	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	14.8	27	49.3	↑	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.0	59	19.8	↑	
2.	Social transition		70	44.9	↓	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	66.3	51	70.9	-	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	17.4	70	17.4	↑	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	44.5	64	9.0	↑	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	56.6	69	19.1	↑	
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	53.9	62	30.8	↑	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	31.8	72	30.6	↑	
2.4	EQUALITY	50.2	62	50.2	↓	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	42.0	63	51.1	↓	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	5.8	56	47.5	↓	
3.	Environmental transition		59	44.9	↓	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	10.1	53	57.8	↓	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	51.5	42	51.5	↓	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	43.6	39	43.6	-	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	36.7	51	36.7	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	0.4	6	97.2	↓	
3.3	MATERIAL USE	40.5	46	40.5	↓	
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.0	65	16.3	↓	
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	14.1	24	64.7	-	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	5.9	67	29.7	↓	
4.	Governance transition		68	37.8	↓	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	13.1	72	13.1	↑	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	(1.5)	69	6.9	↑	
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	(0.9)	72	19.3	↑	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	2.5	52	65.3	-	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	17.4	72	17.4	↓	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	25.0	71	25.0	↓	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	8.8	72	12.4	↓	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	39.5	14	90.6	↓	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↓ below -10%, ↓ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↑ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





ISRAEL

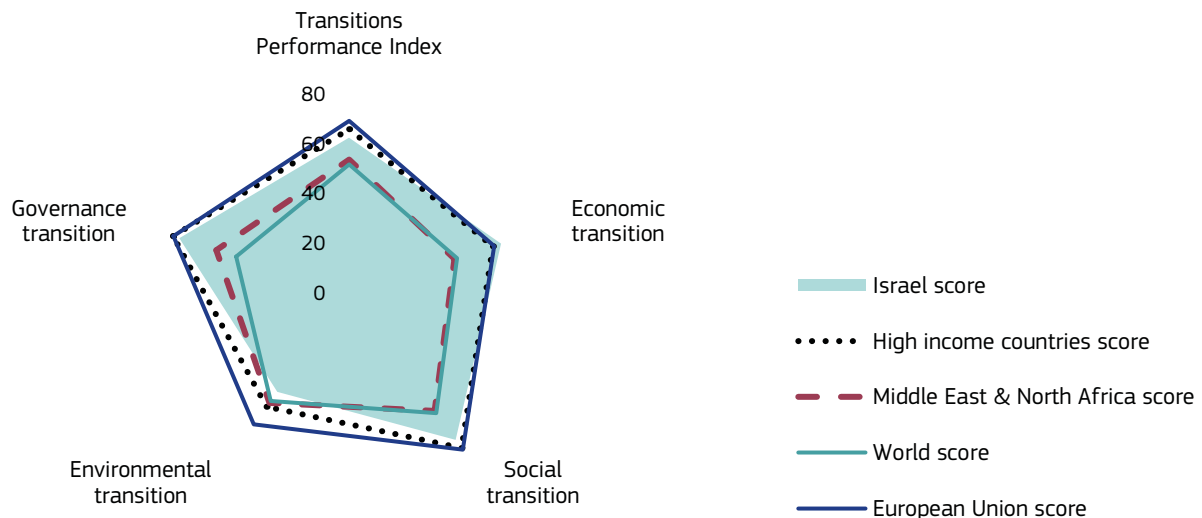
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	9.4	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	40 547.3
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	380.3	INTERNATIONAL DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	58.0

RANKS AND SCORES

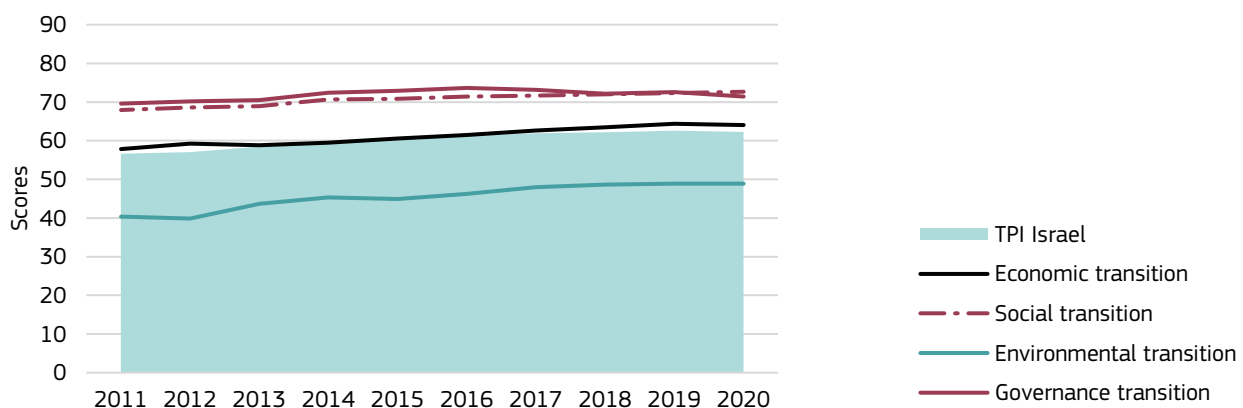
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Israel ranks	29	16	31	54	26
Israel score	62.3	64.0	72.7	48.9	71.5
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
High income countries score	65.6	60.6	76.6	56.2	74.1
Middle East & North Africa score	53.5	44.4	58.3	54.4	55.9
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



ISRAEL

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020 SCORE PROGRESS
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	
			29	62.3	↗
1.	Economic transition		16	64.0	↗
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	67.1	28	67.1	↗
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	11.9	46	47.5	↗
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	86.8	29	86.8	↗
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	N/A	N/A	N/A	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	40 547.3	27	54.1	↗
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	81.6	1	81.6	↗
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	96 573.0	22	64.4	↗
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	4.9	1	98.8	↗
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	55.8	18	55.8	↘
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	10.9	50	36.2	↘
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	5.3	8	85.1	↘
2.	Social transition		31	72.7	↗
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	72.4	6	91.3	-
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	84.3	7	84.3	-
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	78.2	12	76.5	↗
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	11.0	16	84.2	-
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	111.1	1	100.0	-
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	54.7	34	72.2	↗
2.4	EQUALITY	53.0	58	53.0	↗
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	39.0	56	57.8	↗
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	5.1	66	38.8	↗
3.	Environmental transition		54	48.9	↗
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	10.5	55	56.3	↗
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	17.7	71	17.7	↗
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	17.1	69	17.1	-
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	22.7	63	22.7	-
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	12.7	66	9.0	↗
3.3	MATERIAL USE	46.2	36	46.2	↗
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	3.2	14	52.7	↗
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	24.1	45	39.7	↘
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	15.0	13	75.2	↗
4.	Governance transition		26	71.5	-
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	79.2	30	79.2	↘
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	0.7	35	74.4	-
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	1.0	27	84.1	↘
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1.5	39	74.7	↗
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	61.0	25	61.0	-
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	60.0	27	60.0	-
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	3.8	13	61.7	-
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	72.0	47	69.7	↘

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↗ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





JAPAN

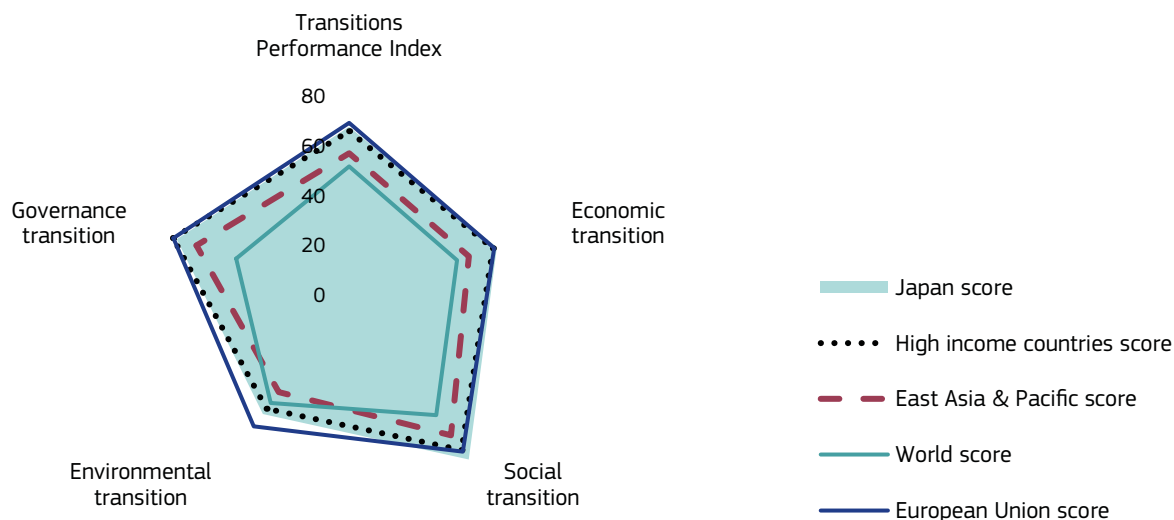
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	125.7	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	42 248.0
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	5 312.3	INTERNATIONAL DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	57.0

RANKS AND SCORES

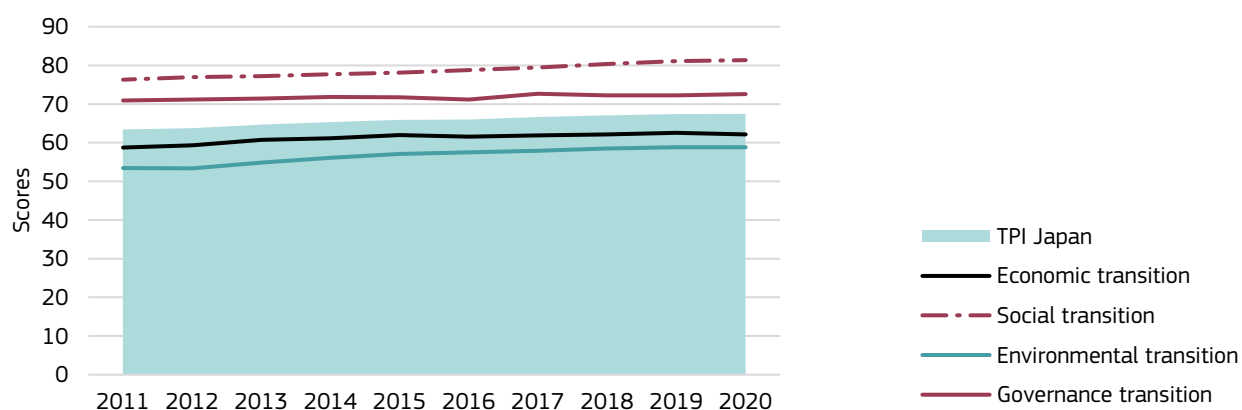
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Japan ranks	17	18	12	36	24
Japan score	67.5	62.2	81.4	58.8	72.6
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
High income countries score	65.6	60.6	76.6	56.2	74.1
East Asia & Pacific score	56.8	50.5	69.3	48.1	64.2
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



JAPAN

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020 SCORE PROGRESS
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	
			17	67.5	-
1.	Economic transition		18	62.2	-
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	50.0	57	50.0	↗
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	12.9	39	51.4	↘
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	92.7	13	92.7	↗
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	5.8	55	5.8	↘
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	42 248.0	23	56.3	↗
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	58.6	15	58.6	-
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	77 490.5	31	51.7	-
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	3.3	4	65.6	-
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	80.6	3	80.6	-
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	20.7	8	69.2	-
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	13.6	1	97.8	↘
2.	Social transition		12	81.4	↗
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	74.1	1	97.0	-
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	77.7	25	77.7	↗
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	82.0	5	84.0	↗
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	20.1	49	71.3	↗
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	60.8	10	83.3	↗
2.4	EQUALITY	71.3	29	71.3	↘
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	32.9	29	71.3	-
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	7.7	27	71.3	↘
3.	Environmental transition		36	58.8	↗
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	9.3	48	61.1	-
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	54.8	36	54.8	-
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	65.1	29	65.1	-
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	64.4	28	64.4	-
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	11.9	65	15.0	↘
3.3	MATERIAL USE	55.9	13	55.9	↗
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	4.6	7	76.6	↗
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	25.9	51	35.2	↘
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	12.7	26	63.6	↗
4.	Governance transition		24	72.6	-
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	88.7	19	88.7	-
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.0	25	83.8	↘
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	1.5	15	93.6	-
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	0.3	2	93.5	-
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	59.7	26	59.7	-
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	74.0	18	74.0	-
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	5.0	47	50.1	↗
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	254.1	71	-	↗

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↗ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





KENYA

POPULATION
(million inhabitants)

50.0

GDP PER CAPITA
(current PPP\$)

4 925.5

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)
(billion PPP\$)

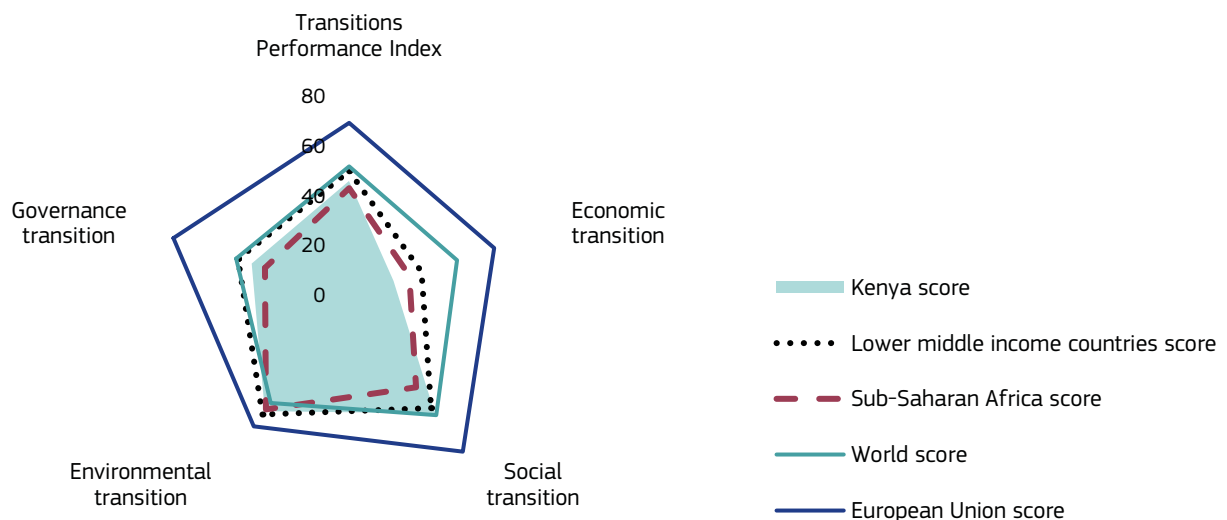
246.1

RANKS AND SCORES

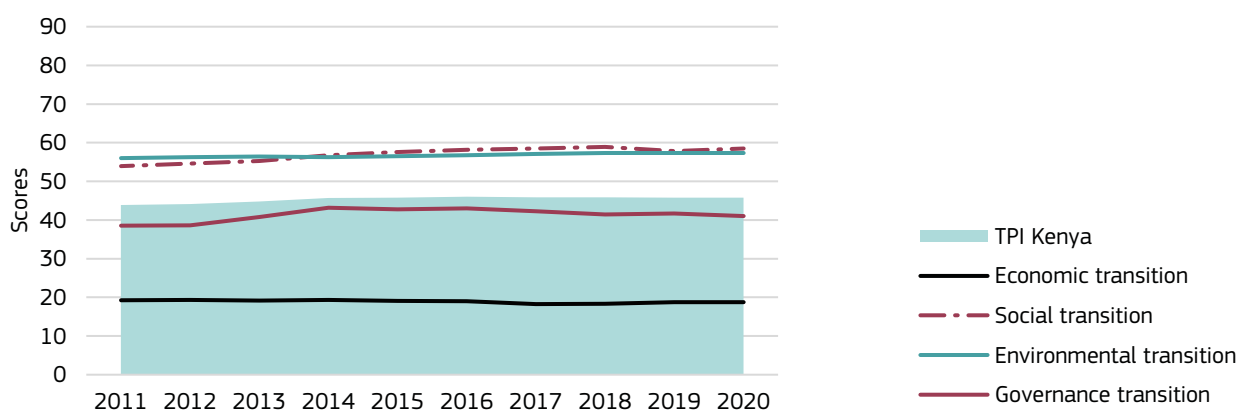
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Kenya ranks	67	72	57	38	65
Kenya score	45.8	18.7	58.5	57.4	41.0
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
Lower middle income countries score	49.7	30.5	55.8	59.1	46.8
Sub-Saharan Africa score	42.9	25.3	45.6	56.6	35.5
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



KENYA

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020 SCORE PROGRESS
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	
			67	45.8	-
1.	Economic transition		72	18.7	↓
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	28.9	71	28.9	↑
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	8.8	62	35.2	-
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	22.6	72	22.6	↑
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	N/A	N/A	N/A	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	4 925.5	72	6.6	↑
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	11.2	68	11.2	-
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	9 847.6	72	6.6	↑
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.8	47	15.8	-
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	21.7	70	21.7	↓
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	7.5	65	25.1	↓
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.0	62	16.7	↓
2.	Social transition		57	58.5	↑
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	57.7	70	42.3	↑
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	68.7	41	68.7	↓
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	64.8	45	49.6	↓
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	6.8	2	90.3	-
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	75.8	50	63.6	↑
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	57.6	24	77.4	↑
2.4	EQUALITY	53.5	57	53.5	-
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	40.8	58	53.8	-
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	6.2	51	52.5	-
3.	Environmental transition		38	57.4	-
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	1.5	1	93.6	-
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	48.1	47	48.1	-
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	34.2	52	34.2	-
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	36.9	49	36.9	-
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	0.3	4	98.2	-
3.3	MATERIAL USE	57.3	10	57.3	↑
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.3	55	21.9	↑
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	3.0	2	92.6	↓
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	6.1	64	30.5	-
4.	Governance transition		65	41.0	-
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	32.8	63	32.8	↑
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	(0.3)	60	36.7	↓
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	(0.6)	66	28.9	↑
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	4.9	62	50.7	-
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	29.0	71	29.0	↑
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	31.0	68	31.0	↑
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	7.2	71	27.7	↑
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	67.6	43	72.5	↓

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↓ below -10%, ↓ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↑ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





MALAYSIA

POPULATION
(million inhabitants)

33.0

GDP PER CAPITA
(current PPP\$)

27 402.2

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)
(billion PPP\$)

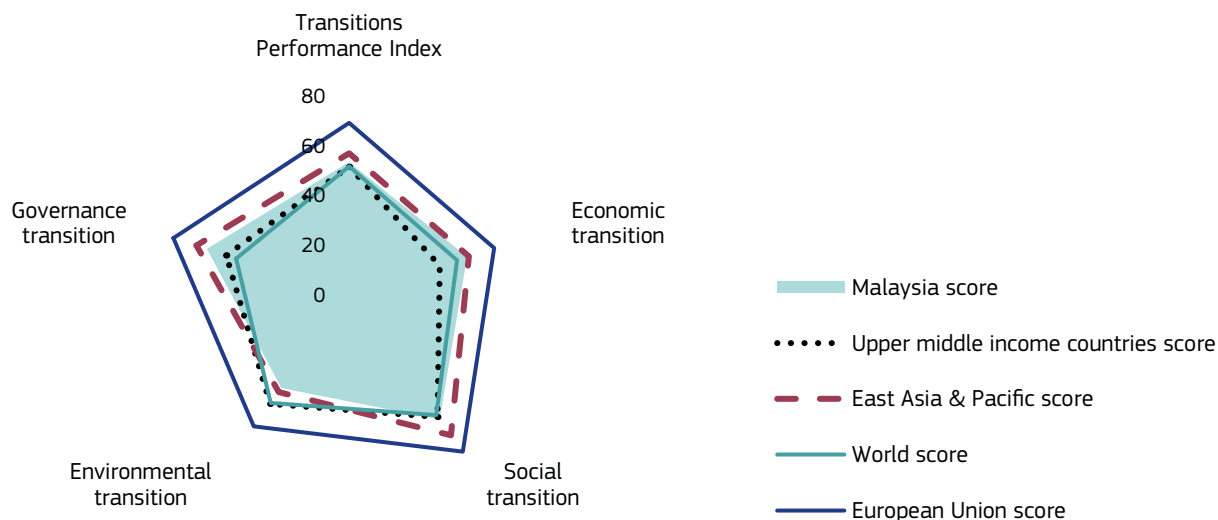
903.7

RANKS AND SCORES

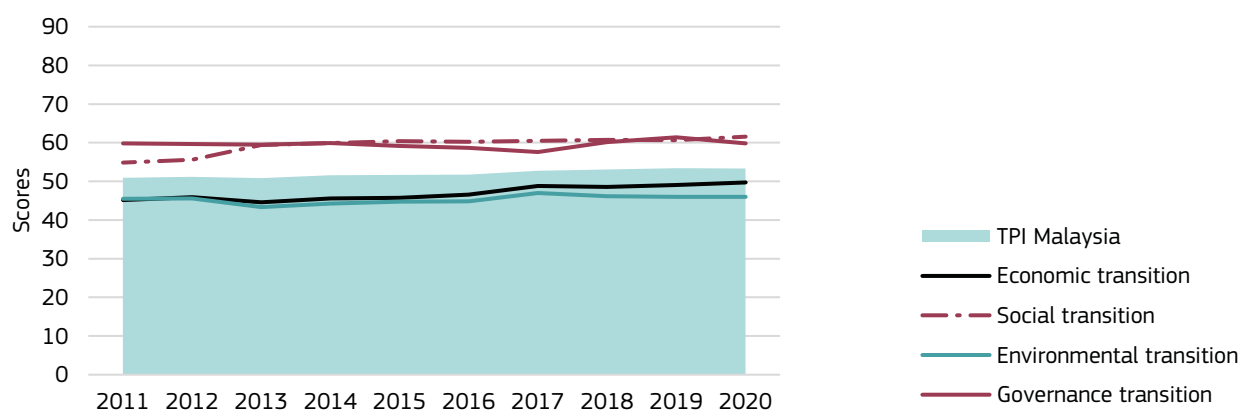
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Malaysia ranks	47	37	53	58	45
Malaysia score	53.3	49.7	61.6	46.0	59.9
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
Upper middle income countries score	51.5	38.2	60.3	53.8	51.7
East Asia & Pacific score	56.8	50.5	69.3	48.1	64.2
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



MALAYSIA

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020 SCORE PROGRESS
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	
			47	53.3	-
1.	Economic transition		37	49.7	↑
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	60.9	41	60.9	↑
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	10.1	57	40.4	↓
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	89.6	22	89.6	↑
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	52.8	20	52.8	↑
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	27 402.2	43	36.5	↑
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	30.2	40	30.2	↑
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	59 363.6	41	39.6	↑
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.0	36	20.8	-
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	60.2	14	60.2	↓
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	22.3	6	74.4	↓
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.2	45	38.9	↓
2.	Social transition		53	61.6	↑
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	65.7	57	68.9	-
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	70.7	37	70.7	↑
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	74.8	27	69.7	↑
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	29.0	60	58.6	↑
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	98.1	13	97.1	↑
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	48.3	54	60.5	↑
2.4	EQUALITY	51.7	59	51.7	↑
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	41.1	59	53.1	↑
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	5.8	56	47.5	↑
3.	Environmental transition		58	46.0	-
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	9.7	50	59.5	↓
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	43.2	50	43.2	↓
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	28.5	57	28.5	-
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	50.0	36	50.0	-
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	5.8	51	58.8	↓
3.3	MATERIAL USE	30.6	59	30.6	↓
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.4	52	22.7	↑
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	24.6	48	38.6	↓
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	10.2	45	50.8	↑
4.	Governance transition		45	59.9	-
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	59.3	41	59.3	↑
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	(0.1)	57	44.1	↑
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	0.7	34	74.5	↑
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	2.1	47	68.4	↓
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	47.6	48	47.6	↓
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	51.0	38	51.0	-
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	5.5	59	45.3	↓
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	67.4	42	72.6	↓

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↓ below -10%, ↓ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↑ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





MEXICO

POPULATION
(million inhabitants)

127.5

GDP PER CAPITA
(current PPP\$)

19 130.1

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)
(billion PPP\$)

2 439.5

**INTERNATIONAL DIGITAL ECONOMY
AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)**

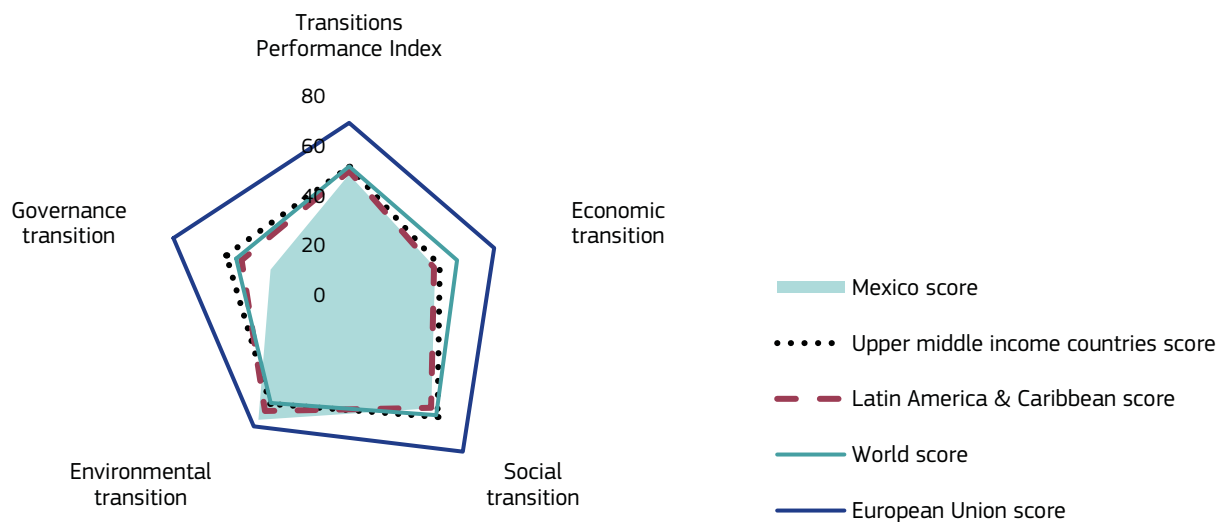
37.0

RANKS AND SCORES

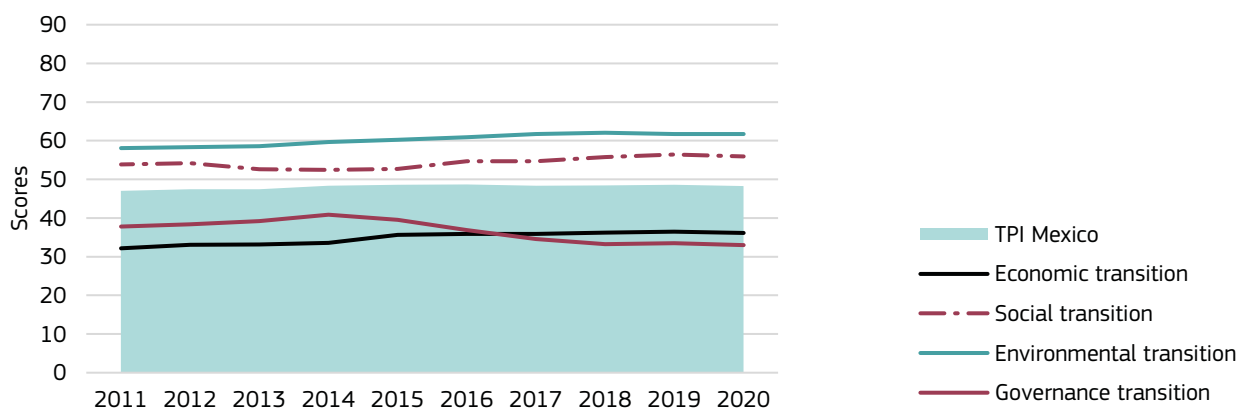
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Mexico ranks	65	53	60	26	71
Mexico score	48.3	36.2	55.9	61.7	33.0
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
Upper middle income countries score	51.5	38.2	60.3	53.8	51.7
Latin America & Caribbean score	49.7	35.8	55.8	57.3	45.3
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



MEXICO

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020 SCORE PROGRESS
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	
			65	48.3	-
1.	Economic transition		53	36.2	↗
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	46.8	64	46.8	↗
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	7.8	64	31.3	↘
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	72.0	57	72.0	↗
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	37.1	40	37.1	↘
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	19 130.1	49	25.5	↗
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	18.2	56	18.2	↘
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	45 126.9	48	30.1	-
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.3	63	6.3	↘
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	44.7	37	44.7	-
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	17.2	17	57.3	↗
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.1	57	25.7	↘
2.	Social transition		60	55.9	-
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	65.8	56	69.2	-
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	49.0	57	49.0	↘
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	61.3	47	42.6	↘
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	34.8	63	50.3	↗
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	72.8	53	59.2	↘
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	52.6	39	68.3	-
2.4	EQUALITY	43.3	67	43.3	↗
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	45.4	67	43.6	↗
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	5.4	60	42.5	↗
3.	Environmental transition		26	61.7	-
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	5.4	20	77.6	-
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	51.3	43	51.3	-
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	36.2	50	36.2	↗
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	50.0	37	50.0	-
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	2.2	33	84.2	↘
3.3	MATERIAL USE	53.3	20	53.3	-
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.9	37	32.0	↗
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	10.2	15	74.6	↘
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	13.0	25	64.9	↗
4.	Governance transition		71	33.0	↘
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	36.9	61	36.9	↘
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	(0.0)	53	48.6	↘
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	(0.7)	68	25.1	↘
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	29.1	70	5.7	↘
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	41.9	61	41.9	↘
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	31.0	68	31.0	↘
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	5.1	52	49.1	↘
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	61.0	38	76.8	↘

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↗ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





MOLDOVA

POPULATION
(million inhabitants)

2.7

GDP PER CAPITA
(current PPP\$)

12 811.3

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)
(billion PPP\$)

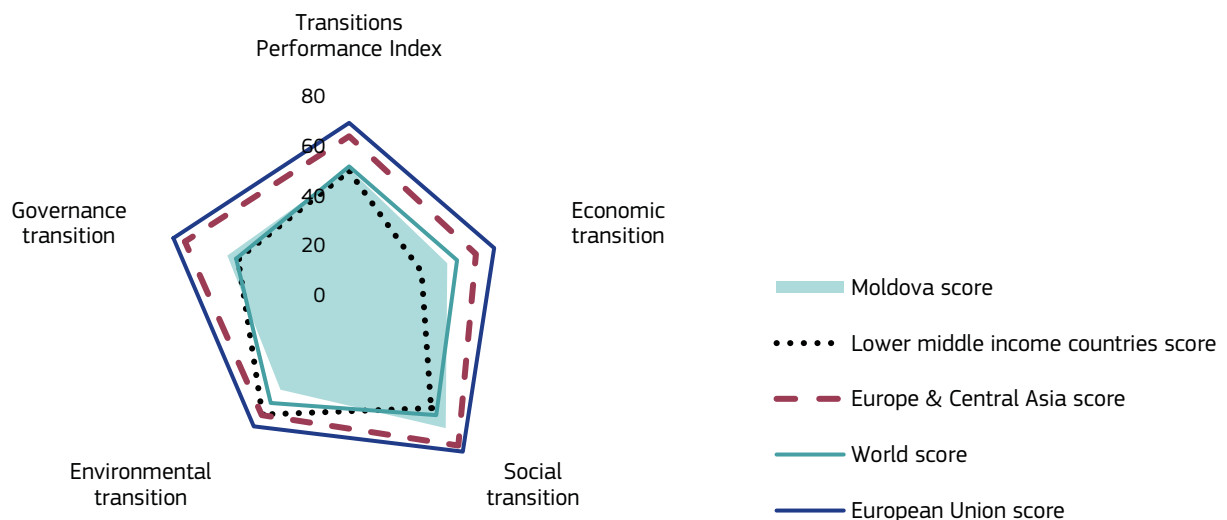
34.1

RANKS AND SCORES

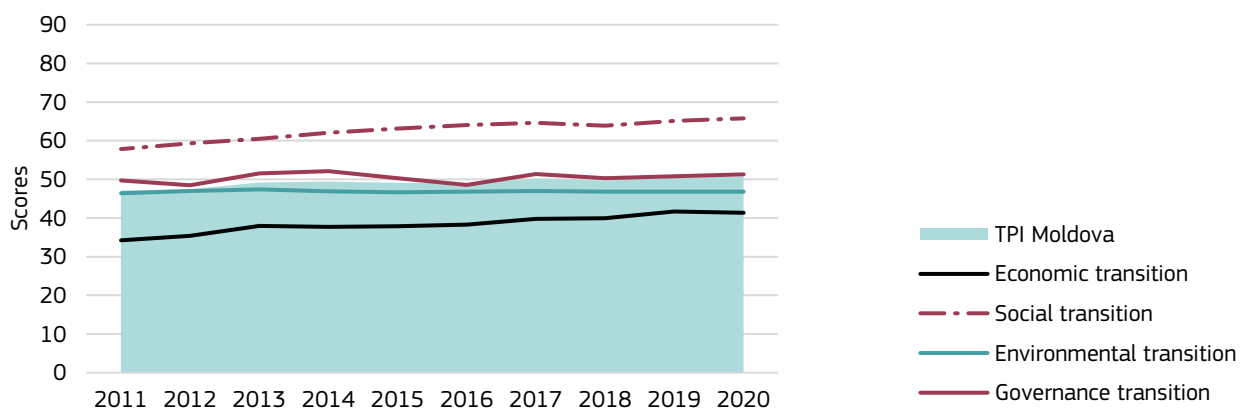
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Moldova ranks	56	45	45	56	56
Moldova score	50.6	41.4	65.8	46.8	51.3
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
Lower middle income countries score	49.7	30.5	55.8	59.1	46.8
Europe & Central Asia score	63.7	53.4	74.5	59.4	69.2
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



MOLDOVA

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020 SCORE PROGRESS
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	
			56	50.6	↗
1.	Economic transition		45	41.4	↗
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	82.5	4	82.5	↗
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	22.2	5	89.0	–
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	76.1	49	76.1	↗
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	N/A	N/A	N/A	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	12 811.3	61	17.1	↗
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	11.1	69	11.1	↗
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	25 858.3	65	17.2	↗
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.3	65	5.0	↘
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	36.6	57	36.6	↘
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	10.7	52	35.6	–
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.2	47	38.1	↘
2.	Social transition		45	65.8	↗
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	64.5	61	65.1	↗
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	52.0	55	52.0	–
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	29.8	70	–	↘
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	7.5	3	89.2	↘
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	87.7	35	81.6	↗
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	35.4	68	37.1	↗
2.4	EQUALITY	90.5	3	90.5	↗
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	25.7	4	87.3	↗
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	10.2	1	100.0	↗
3.	Environmental transition		56	46.8	–
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	3.3	7	86.4	↘
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	18.1	70	18.1	↘
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	–	72	–	↗
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	–	69	–	↗
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	1.3	22	90.4	↘
3.3	MATERIAL USE	52.8	22	52.8	↘
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	0.9	68	15.0	↗
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	3.8	4	90.6	↘
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	6.0	66	30.0	↗
4.	Governance transition		56	51.3	–
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	41.1	56	41.1	↘
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	(0.0)	54	48.1	↘
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	(0.4)	62	34.1	↘
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	4.1	58	54.9	↗
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	43.7	57	43.7	↗
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	34.0	64	34.0	↘
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	5.0	45	50.2	↗
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	34.8	7	93.7	↘

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, – between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↗ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





MONTENEGRO

POPULATION
(million inhabitants)

0.6

GDP PER CAPITA
(current PPP\$)

19 252.3

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)
(billion PPP\$)

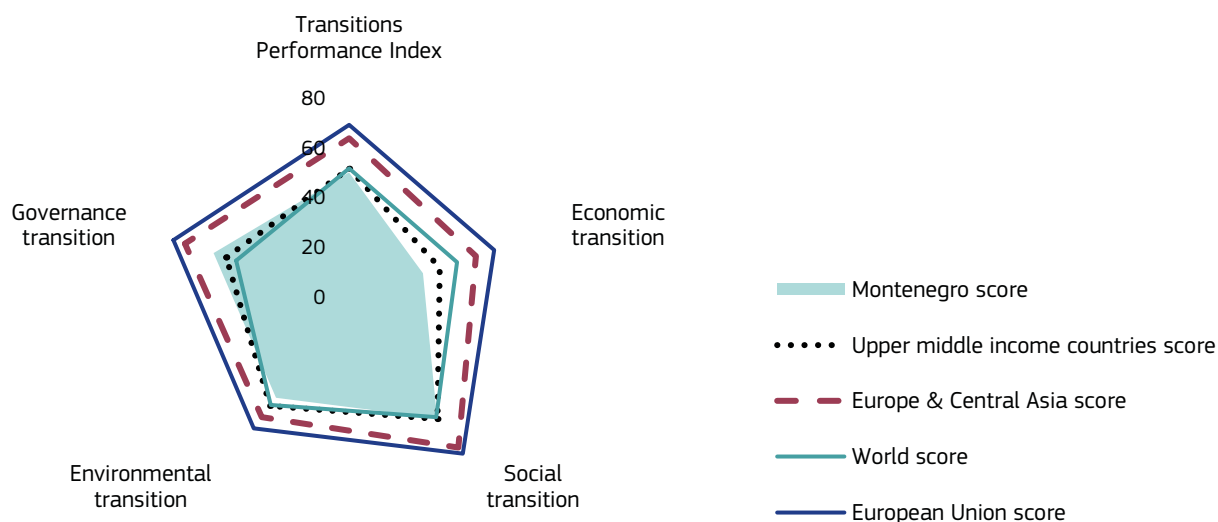
12.0

RANKS AND SCORES

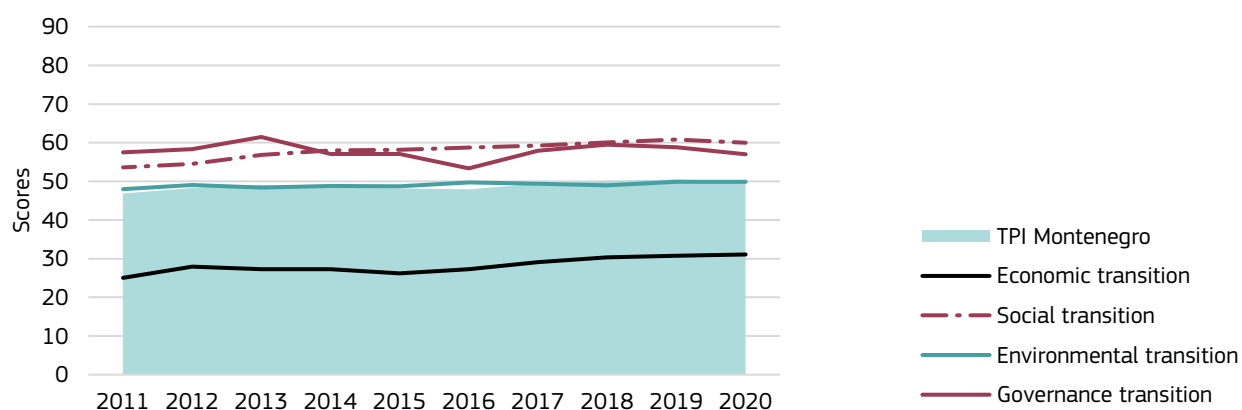
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Montenegro ranks	58	64	55	53	50
Montenegro score	49.9	31.1	60.0	49.9	57.0
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
Upper middle income countries score	51.5	38.2	60.3	53.8	51.7
Europe & Central Asia score	63.7	53.4	74.5	59.4	69.2
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



MONTENEGRO

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE	PROGRESS
			58	49.9	-	
1.	Economic transition		64	31.1	↑	
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	63.7	37	63.7	↑	
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	N/A	N/A	N/A		
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	81.4	40	81.4	↑	
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	46.0	24	46.0	↑	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	19 252.3	47	25.7	↑	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	23.3	46	23.3	↗	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	54 910.7	44	36.6	-	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.5	57	10.0	↑	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	7.4	72	7.4	↓	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	3.7	72	12.3	↓	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	-	72	-	↓	
2.	Social transition		55	60.0	↗	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	67.0	44	73.2	-	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	55.3	52	55.3	↑	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	55.2	56	30.4	↑	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	15.8	37	77.4	↓	
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	74.0	52	61.0	↑	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	47.0	58	58.1	↑	
2.4	EQUALITY	54.2	56	54.2	↑	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	38.5	54	58.9	↗	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	5.2	63	40.0	↑	
3.	Environmental transition		53	49.9	-	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	6.1	25	74.8	-	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	41.4	56	41.4	↓	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	25.9	60	25.9	↑	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	49.2	39	49.2	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	6.1	56	56.6	↓	
3.3	MATERIAL USE	28.8	62	28.8	↓	
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.5	49	24.3	↑	
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	26.7	53	33.2	↓	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	10.9	41	54.5	↑	
4.	Governance transition		50	57.0	↓	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	52.0	47	52.0	↓	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	0.0	52	51.7	↓	
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	0.1	46	52.4	-	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	2.2	49	67.5	↑	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	54.8	35	54.8	↗	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	45.0	43	45.0	↗	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	3.9	15	61.3	↗	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	107.2	61	47.0	↓	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↓ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





MOROCCO

POPULATION
(million inhabitants)

36.3

GDP PER CAPITA
(current PPP\$)

7 619.9

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)
(billion PPP\$)

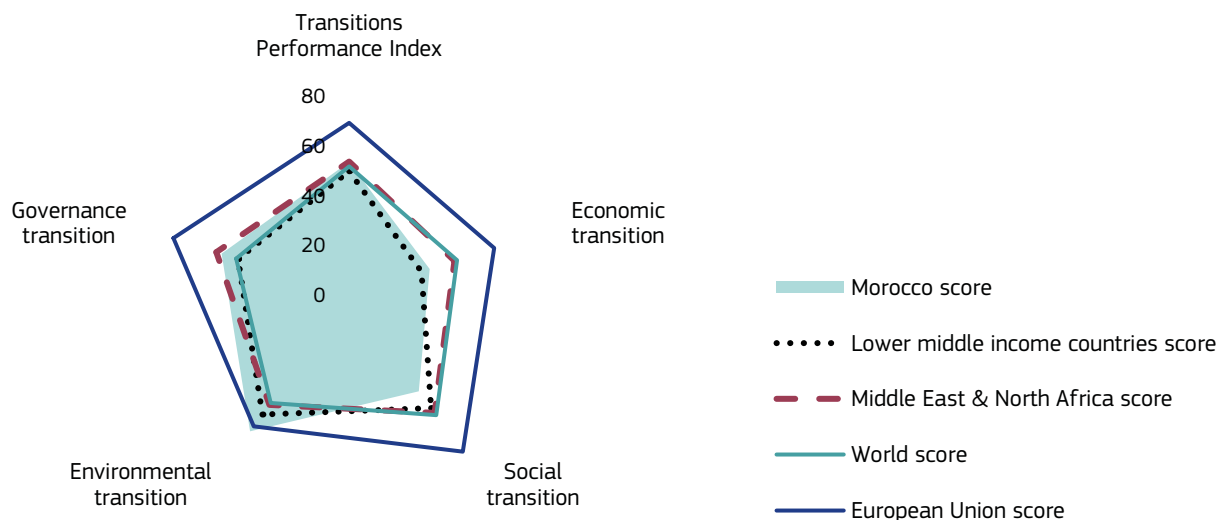
276.4

RANKS AND SCORES

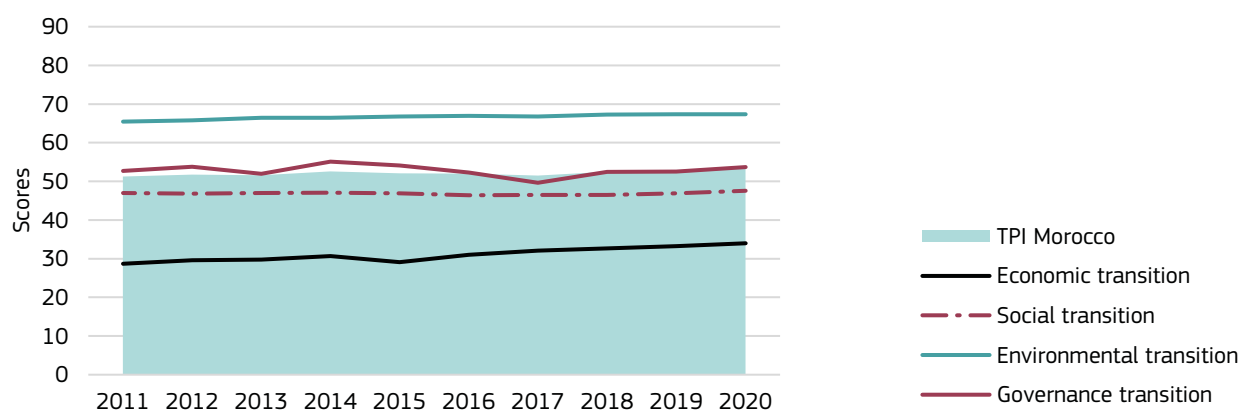
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Morocco ranks	48	56	69	12	53
Morocco score	53.3	34.0	47.5	67.4	53.7
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
Lower middle income countries score	49.7	30.5	55.8	59.1	46.8
Middle East & North Africa score	53.5	44.4	58.3	54.4	55.9
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



MOROCCO

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020 SCORE PROGRESS
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	
			48	53.3	-
1.	Economic transition		56	34.0	↑
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	57.7	45	57.7	↑
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	11.6	49	46.3	-
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	84.1	34	84.1	↑
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	42.7	30	42.7	↓
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	7 619.9	69	10.2	↗
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	16.9	59	16.9	↑
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	25 322.3	66	16.9	↑
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	N/A	N/A	N/A	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	37.5	55	37.5	-
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	14.8	26	49.3	↓
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.0	60	19.7	↑
2.	Social transition		69	47.5	-
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	63.7	65	62.3	-
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	25.1	67	25.1	-
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	50.8	59	21.5	↓
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	52.4	67	25.2	-
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	54.9	60	32.3	-
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	34.0	69	34.5	↓
2.4	EQUALITY	57.2	55	57.2	-
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	39.5	57	56.7	-
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	6.7	45	58.8	-
3.	Environmental transition		12	67.4	-
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	2.6	5	89.1	↓
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	54.8	35	54.8	-
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	38.5	44	38.5	-
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	54.3	33	54.3	-
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	1.6	25	88.6	↓
3.3	MATERIAL USE	53.0	21	53.0	↓
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	0.9	66	15.7	↓
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	3.9	5	90.3	↓
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	14.5	16	72.5	↗
4.	Governance transition		53	53.7	-
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	36.8	62	36.8	↑
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	(0.6)	62	27.1	↑
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	(0.1)	52	46.5	↑
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1.4	38	75.6	↓
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	44.1	56	44.1	↗
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	40.0	51	40.0	↗
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	5.3	57	46.8	↑
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	75.4	48	67.5	↓

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↓ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





NEW ZEALAND

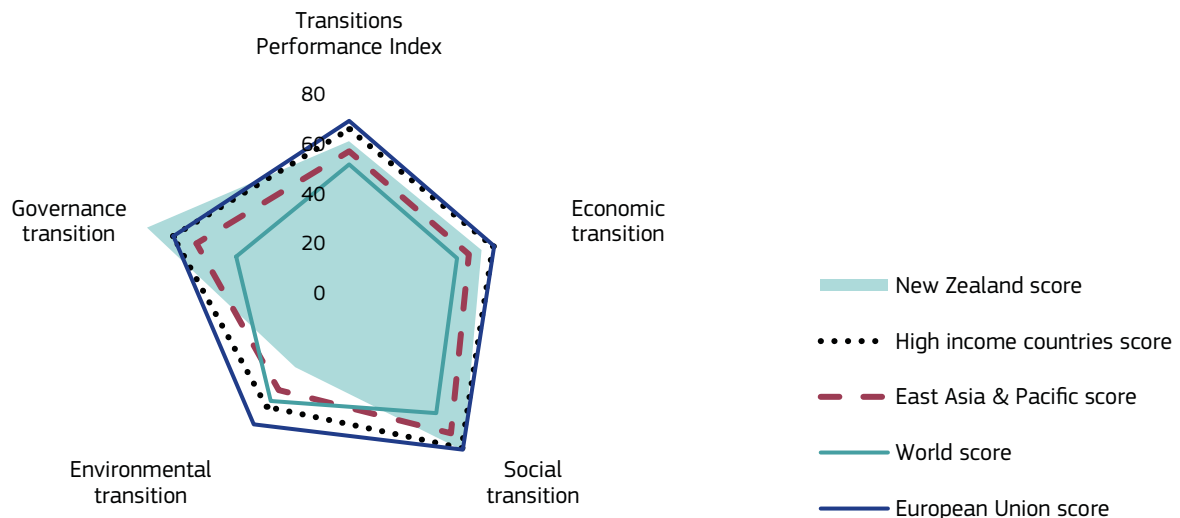
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	5.1	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	42 018.1
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	215.9	INTERNATIONAL DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	54.0

RANKS AND SCORES

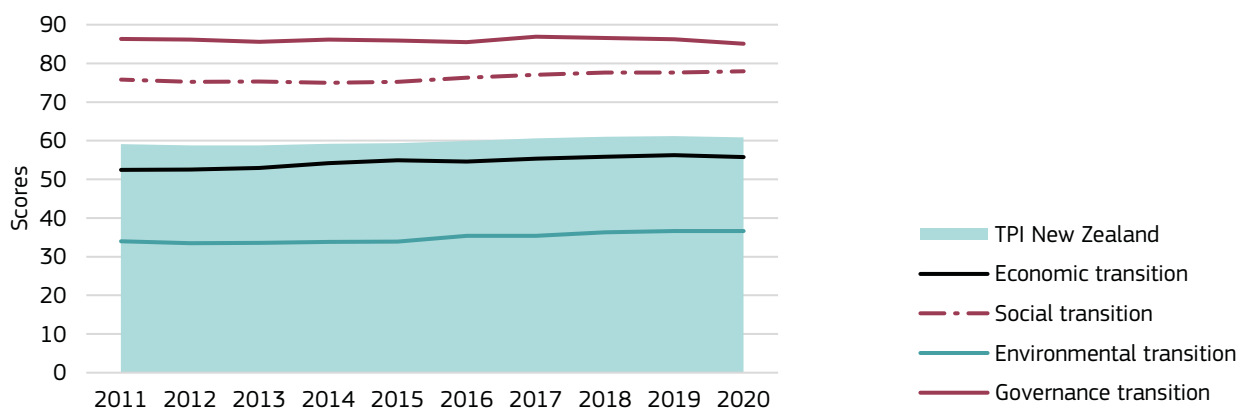
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
New Zealand ranks	33	26	20	64	2
New Zealand score	60.9	55.8	78.0	36.7	85.1
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
High income countries score	65.6	60.6	76.6	56.2	74.1
East Asia & Pacific score	56.8	50.5	69.3	48.1	64.2
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



NEW ZEALAND

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020 SCORE PROGRESS
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	
			33	60.9	-
1.	Economic transition		26	55.8	-
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	73.5	20	73.5	-
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	14.0	35	56.1	↓
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	90.8	18	90.8	↑
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	N/A	N/A	N/A	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	42 018.1	24	56.0	↑
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	40.8	28	40.8	↑
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	82 099.8	27	54.7	↑
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.3	27	26.9	↑
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	48.0	30	48.0	↓
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	10.0	55	33.3	↓
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	1.7	23	70.0	↓
2.	Social transition		20	78.0	-
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	70.2	27	84.1	-
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	89.1	1	89.1	↑
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	87.0	2	94.0	↑
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	11.7	21	83.2	-
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	94.2	21	91.2	-
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	60.1	11	82.0	↑
2.4	EQUALITY	64.9	42	64.9	↓
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	34.9	39	66.9	↓
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	6.7	45	58.8	-
3.	Environmental transition		64	36.7	↑
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	17.1	65	28.6	↑
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	36.7	62	36.7	↑
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	46.5	37	46.5	-
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	24.6	60	24.6	-
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	8.2	61	41.4	↑
3.3	MATERIAL USE	33.9	56	33.9	↓
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.7	42	28.9	↑
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	24.5	47	38.8	↓
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	9.5	48	47.5	↑
4.	Governance transition		2	85.1	↓
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	95.8	3	95.8	-
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.6	3	94.5	-
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	1.9	3	97.0	↓
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	0.7	17	84.6	-
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	74.0	4	74.0	↓
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	88.0	1	88.0	↓
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	3.5	9	64.7	↓
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	43.6	20	88.0	↓

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↓ below -10%, ↓ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↑ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





NIGERIA

POPULATION
(million inhabitants)

206.1

GDP PER CAPITA
(current PPP\$)

5 186.8

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)
(billion PPP\$)

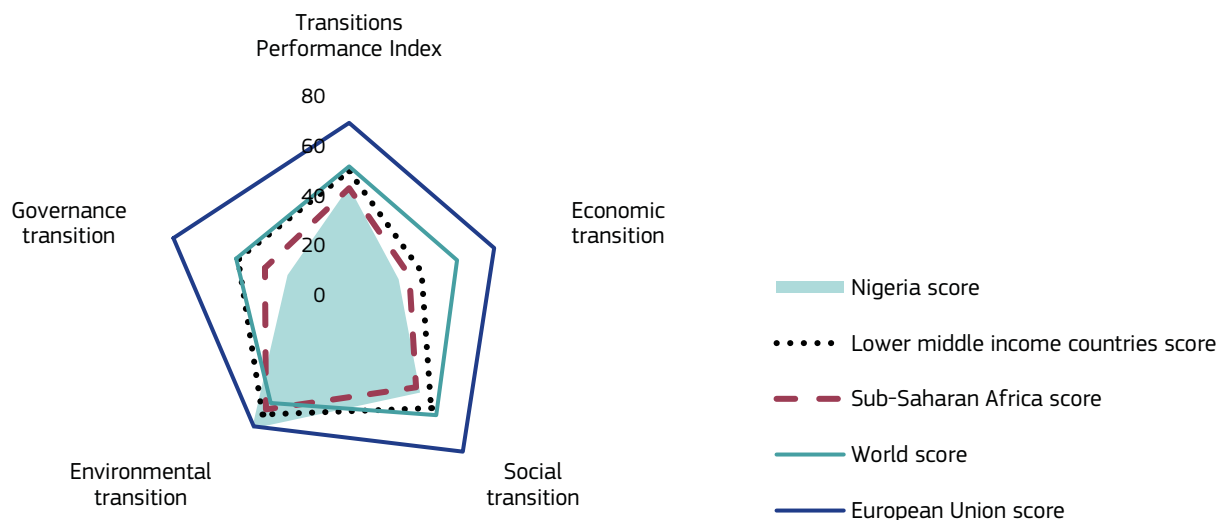
1 069.0

RANKS AND SCORES

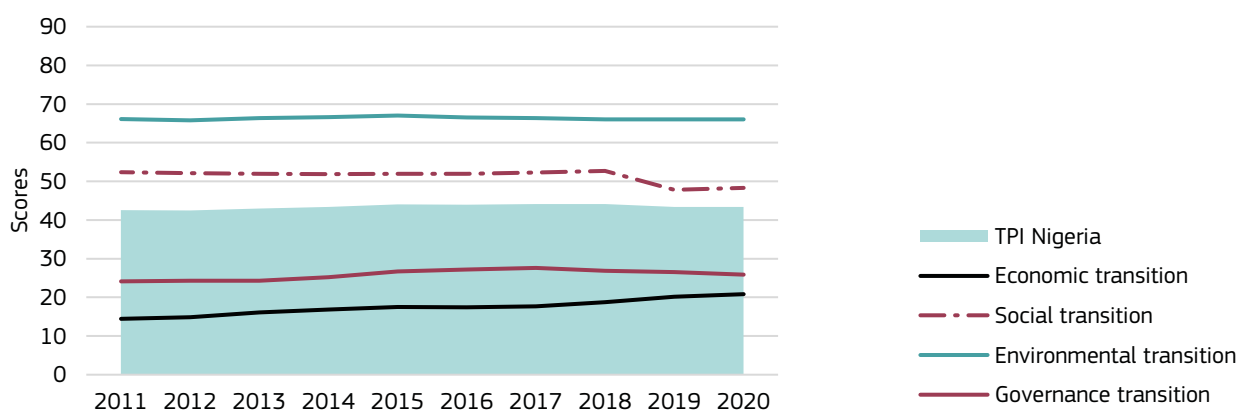
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Nigeria ranks	70	71	66	16	72
Nigeria score	43.4	20.8	48.3	66.1	25.9
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
Lower middle income countries score	49.7	30.5	55.8	59.1	46.8
Sub-Saharan Africa score	42.9	25.3	45.6	56.6	35.5
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



NIGERIA

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020		SCORE	2011-2020	
		VALUE	RANK		SCORE	PROGRESS
			70	43.4	-	
1.	Economic transition		71	20.8	↑	
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	28.3	72	28.3	↑	
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	5.7	68	22.9	↑	
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	33.6	71	33.6	↑	
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	N/A	N/A	N/A		
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	5 186.8	71	6.9	-	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	15.4	61	15.4	↓	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	17 846.5	70	11.9	↑	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.9	40	18.8	↓	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	26.2	69	26.2	↑	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	12.7	38	42.2	↑	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.0	71	2.1	↓	
2.	Social transition		66	48.3	↓	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	54.4	72	31.3	↑	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	39.4	63	39.4	↓	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	41.5	68	3.1	↓	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	17.0	41	75.8	↓	
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	N/A	N/A	N/A		
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	41.3	63	47.7	↓	
2.4	EQUALITY	65.8	40	65.8	-	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	35.1	41	66.4	-	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	7.1	38	63.8	-	
3.	Environmental transition		16	66.1	↓	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	1.6	2	93.4	↓	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	77.1	19	77.1	-	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	80.4	15	80.4	-	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	73.7	25	73.7	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	N/A	N/A	N/A		
3.3	MATERIAL USE	59.0	8	59.0	↓	
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.5	46	24.8	↓	
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	2.7	1	93.2	↓	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	7.0	63	34.8	↑	
4.	Governance transition		72	25.9	↑	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	24.4	68	24.4	↑	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	(0.6)	61	27.9	↑	
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	(0.8)	71	20.8	↑	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	34.5	71	1.1	-	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	29.6	70	29.6	-	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	25.0	71	25.0	↓	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	6.7	68	32.7	↑	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	35.0	8	93.5	↓	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↓ below -10%, ↓ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↑ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





NORTH MACEDONIA

POPULATION
(million inhabitants)

2.1

GDP PER CAPITA
(current PPP\$)

16 712.0

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)
(billion PPP\$)

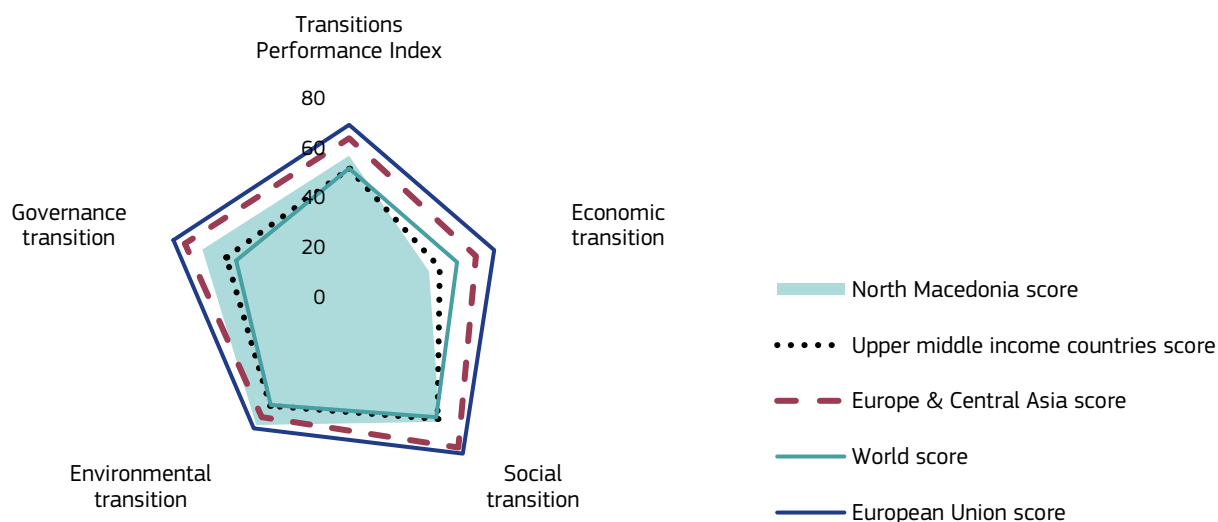
34.7

RANKS AND SCORES

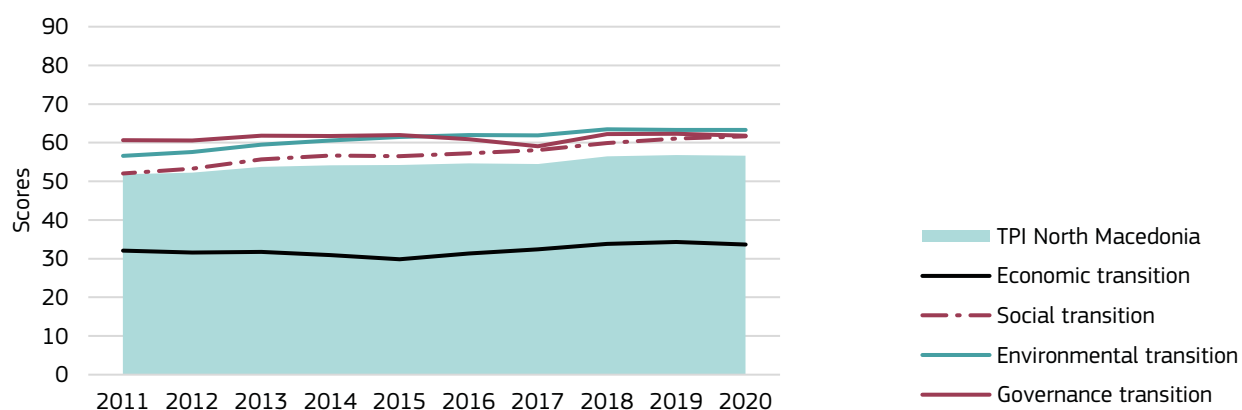
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
North Macedonia ranks	39	57	52	23	41
North Macedonia score	56.7	33.7	61.7	63.3	61.8
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
Upper middle income countries score	51.5	38.2	60.3	53.8	51.7
Europe & Central Asia score	63.7	53.4	74.5	59.4	69.2
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



NORTH MACEDONIA

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020 SCORE PROGRESS
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	
			39	56.7	↗
1.	Economic transition		57	33.7	-
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	54.3	53	54.3	-
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	N/A	N/A	N/A	
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	81.4	39	81.4	↑
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	27.2	46	27.2	↓
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	16 712.0	52	22.3	↑
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	18.0	57	18.0	↓
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	43 009.0	53	28.7	↓
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.4	61	7.4	↓
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	31.1	67	31.1	↓
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	12.5	39	41.7	↑
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.0	65	15.3	↓
2.	Social transition		52	61.7	↑
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	66.1	53	70.5	-
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	46.1	59	46.1	↑
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	59.1	53	38.2	↑
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	20.5	51	70.7	↓
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	41.8	64	12.7	↑
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	47.1	57	58.4	↑
2.4	EQUALITY	66.1	39	66.1	↑
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	33.0	31	71.1	↑
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	6.1	54	51.3	↑
3.	Environmental transition		23	63.3	↑
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	5.0	16	79.0	-
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	66.9	28	66.9	-
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	24.4	62	24.4	-
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	93.6	8	93.6	-
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	0.2	3	98.5	-
3.3	MATERIAL USE	48.2	33	48.2	↑
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.9	40	30.9	↑
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	13.8	23	65.6	↓
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	11.8	33	59.0	↑
4.	Governance transition		41	61.8	-
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	49.8	49	49.8	↑
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	0.1	49	52.2	↑
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	(0.1)	49	47.4	↑
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1.2	30	78.2	-
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	50.4	43	50.4	-
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	35.0	62	35.0	↓
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	3.9	16	60.6	↑
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	51.3	26	83.1	↓

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↓ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





NORWAY

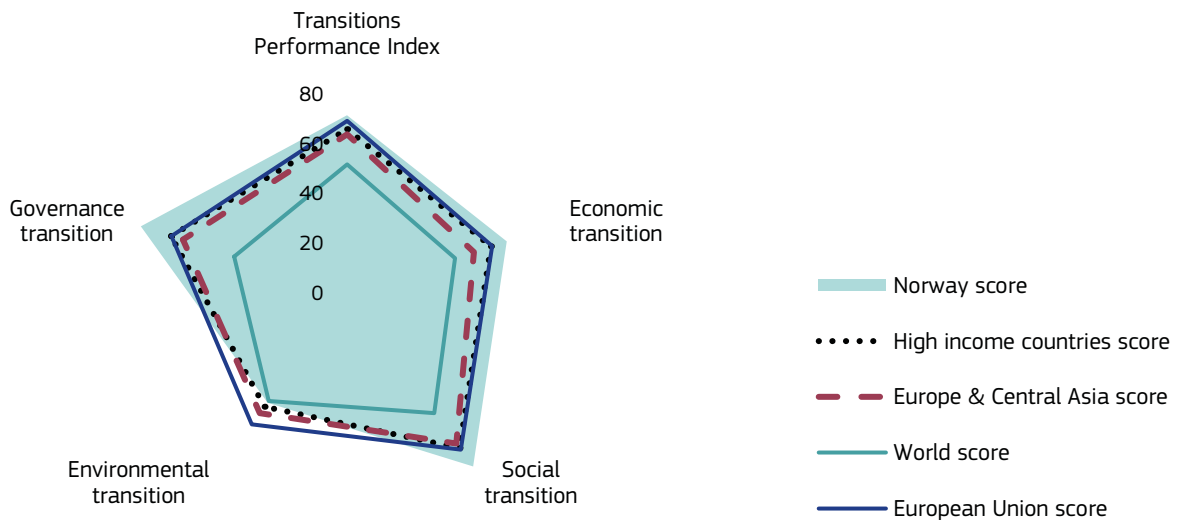
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	5.4	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	65 800.1
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	354.5	INTERNATIONAL DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	64.0

RANKS AND SCORES

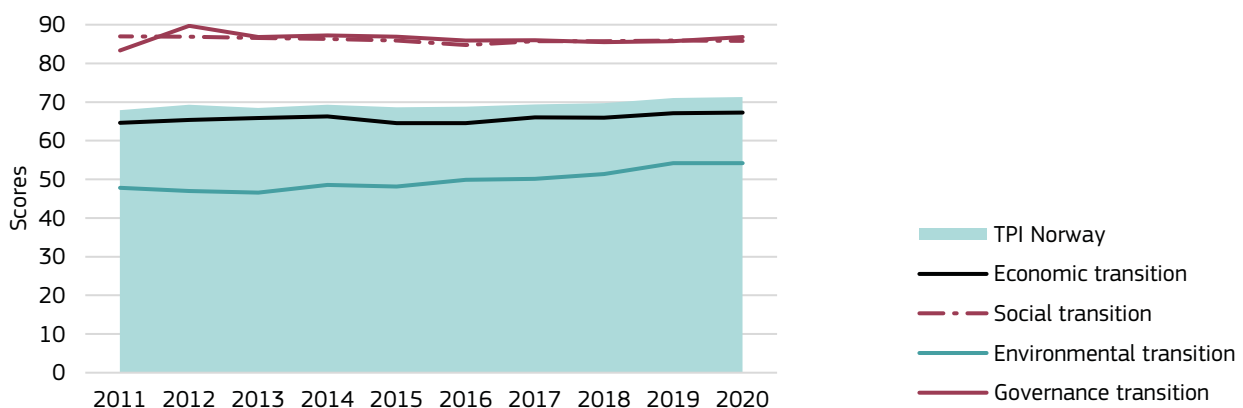
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Norway ranks	8	13	3	44	1
Norway score	71.3	67.3	85.8	54.2	86.8
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
High income countries score	65.6	60.6	76.6	56.2	74.1
Europe & Central Asia score	63.7	53.4	74.5	59.4	69.2
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



NORWAY

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE	PROGRESS
			8	71.3	-	
1.	Economic transition		13	67.3	-	
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	81.2	5	81.2	-	
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	18.7	18	74.8	↑	
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	97.0	5	97.0	-	
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	71.8	6	71.8	↓	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	65 800.1	5	87.7	-	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	62.9	11	62.9	↑	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	124 140.3	5	82.8	-	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	2.2	15	43.0	↑	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	42.6	40	42.6	↓	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	6.7	67	22.3	↓	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	2.2	18	73.0	-	
2.	Social transition		3	85.8	↓	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	71.4	15	87.9	-	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	85.5	5	85.5	↓	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	78.8	10	77.6	↓	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	7.7	5	89.0	-	
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	96.0	16	94.0	↓	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	62.9	6	87.1	-	
2.4	EQUALITY	83.9	12	83.9	↓	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	27.6	10	83.1	↓	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	8.9	12	86.3	↓	
3.	Environmental transition		44	54.2	↑	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	9.7	49	59.6	↑	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	67.2	27	67.2	↑	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	56.5	33	56.5	↑	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	64.3	29	64.3	↑	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	0.8	14	94.6	-	
3.3	MATERIAL USE	20.4	70	20.4	↓	
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	2.1	30	35.7	↓	
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	37.9	68	5.2	↓	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	13.9	21	69.5	↑	
4.	Governance transition		1	86.8	-	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	96.7	1	96.7	-	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.7	1	95.8	-	
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	2.0	2	97.6	-	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	0.5	6	89.4	↑	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	73.5	6	73.5	↓	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	84.0	7	84.0	↓	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	3.4	5	66.5	↓	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	41.4	16	89.4	↓	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↓ below -10%, ↓ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↑ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





PHILIPPINES

POPULATION
(million inhabitants)

108.8

GDP PER CAPITA
(current PPP\$)

8 452.4

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)
(billion PPP\$)

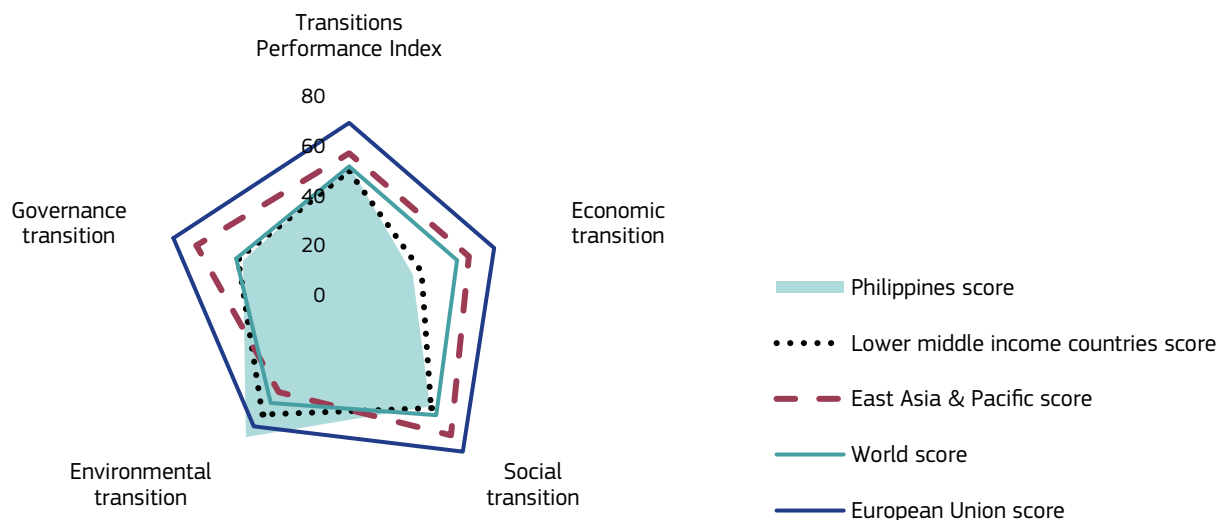
919.3

RANKS AND SCORES

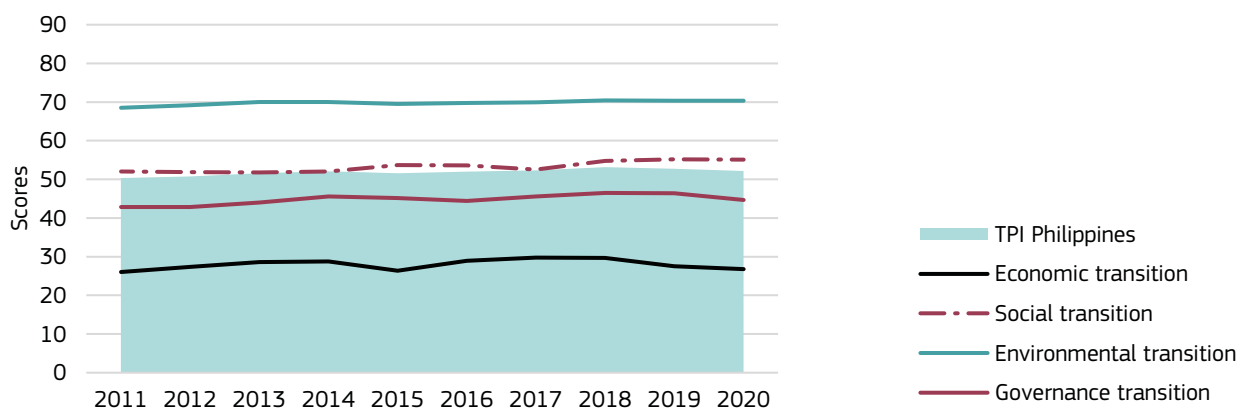
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Philippines ranks	51	70	62	8	63
Philippines score	52.1	26.8	55.1	70.3	44.7
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
Lower middle income countries score	49.7	30.5	55.8	59.1	46.8
East Asia & Pacific score	56.8	50.5	69.3	48.1	64.2
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



PHILIPPINES

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020 SCORE PROGRESS
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	
			51	52.1	-
1.	Economic transition		70	26.8	-
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	33.7	70	33.7	↑
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	5.1	69	20.5	-
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	46.9	69	46.9	↑
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	N/A	N/A	N/A	-
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	8 452.4	68	11.3	↑
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	8.8	72	8.8	↑
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	21 831.7	68	14.6	↑
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.2	71	3.1	↑
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	42.3	42	42.3	↓
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	17.7	16	58.9	↓
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.0	61	17.3	↓
2.	Social transition		62	55.1	-
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	62.0	68	56.7	-
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	58.4	49	58.4	↓
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	60.0	51	39.9	↓
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	30.6	61	56.2	↓
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	99.8	11	99.7	↓
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	46.3	60	57.0	-
2.4	EQUALITY	51.0	61	51.0	↑
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	42.3	64	50.4	↑
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	6.2	51	52.5	↑
3.	Environmental transition		8	70.3	-
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	2.2	3	90.9	↓
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	53.3	38	53.3	↓
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	41.6	40	41.6	-
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	49.8	38	49.8	-
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	2.3	36	83.8	↓
3.3	MATERIAL USE	61.6	4	61.6	↑
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	2.1	34	34.2	↑
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	4.4	6	89.0	↓
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	15.1	12	75.3	-
4.	Governance transition		63	44.7	-
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	37.5	60	37.5	↓
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	(0.1)	55	45.9	↓
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	(0.6)	65	29.1	↓
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	6.5	66	44.3	↑
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	39.5	64	39.5	-
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	34.0	64	34.0	-
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	5.7	62	43.1	↑
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	51.7	27	82.8	↓

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↓ below -10%, ↓ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↑ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





RUSSIA

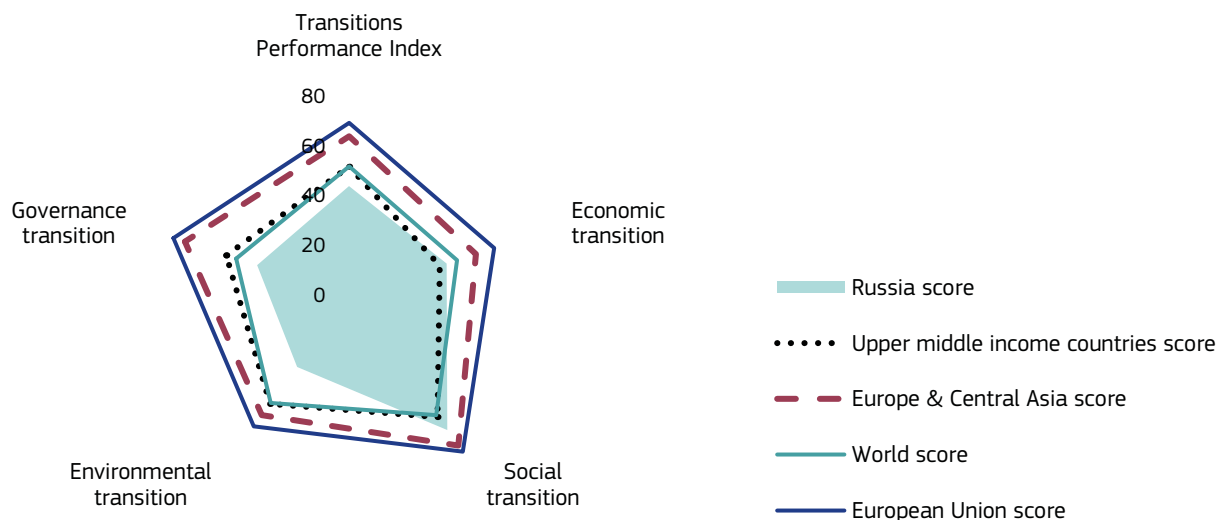
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	147.0	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	27 903.3
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	4 100.5	INTERNATIONAL DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	43.0

RANKS AND SCORES

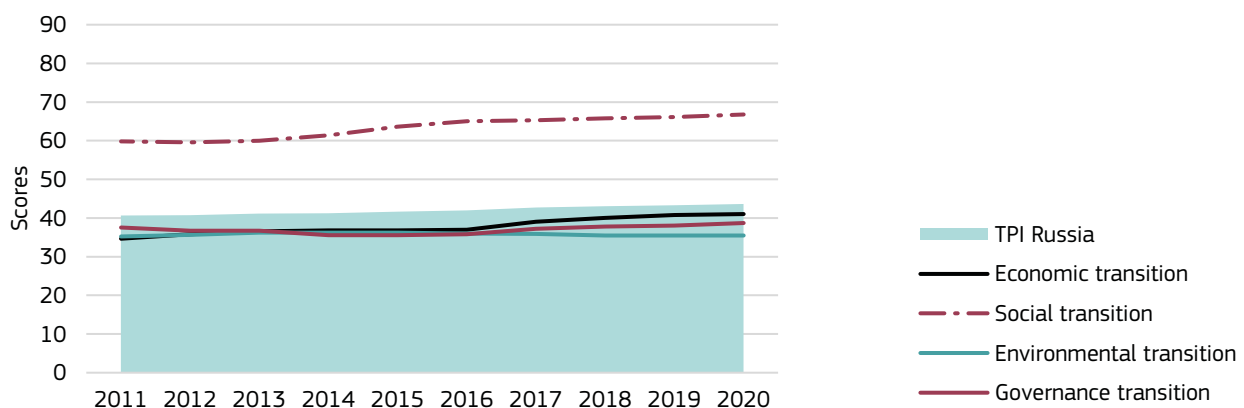
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Russia ranks	69	46	42	67	67
Russia score	43.7	41.0	66.8	35.5	38.7
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
Upper middle income countries score	51.5	38.2	60.3	53.8	51.7
Europe & Central Asia score	63.7	53.4	74.5	59.4	69.2
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



RUSSIA

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020 SCORE PROGRESS
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	
			69	43.7	↗
1.	Economic transition		46	41.0	↗
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	50.6	56	50.6	↗
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	10.6	52	42.4	↘
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	85.0	32	85.0	↗
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	24.4	49	24.4	↗
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	27 903.3	41	37.2	↗
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	29.2	41	29.2	↗
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	56 659.1	43	37.8	↗
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.0	37	20.6	-
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	41.9	43	41.9	↗
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	13.3	34	44.2	↗
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.2	46	38.4	↘
2.	Social transition		42	66.8	↗
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	64.2	63	64.0	↗
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	76.0	29	76.0	↗
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	77.0	17	74.0	↗
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	16.6	40	76.3	↘
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	86.3	36	79.5	↗
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	53.4	37	69.8	↗
2.4	EQUALITY	61.8	49	61.8	↗
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	37.5	52	61.1	↗
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	7.1	38	63.8	↗
3.	Environmental transition		67	35.5	-
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	17.5	66	27.3	-
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	39.6	60	39.6	↘
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	25.1	61	25.1	-
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	26.2	59	26.2	-
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	0.6	10	95.5	↘
3.3	MATERIAL USE	50.8	24	50.8	↘
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.6	45	26.2	-
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	9.8	14	75.4	↘
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	4.8	70	24.2	-
4.	Governance transition		67	38.7	-
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	18.2	70	18.2	↘
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	(1.1)	65	14.1	↘
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	(0.8)	69	22.4	↘
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	8.2	67	38.5	↗
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	39.1	65	39.1	↘
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	30.0	70	30.0	↗
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	5.5	61	45.1	↘
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	19.3	1	100.0	-

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↗ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





SAUDI ARABIA

POPULATION
(million inhabitants)

34.8

GDP PER CAPITA
(current PPP\$)

46 810.6

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)
(billion PPP\$)

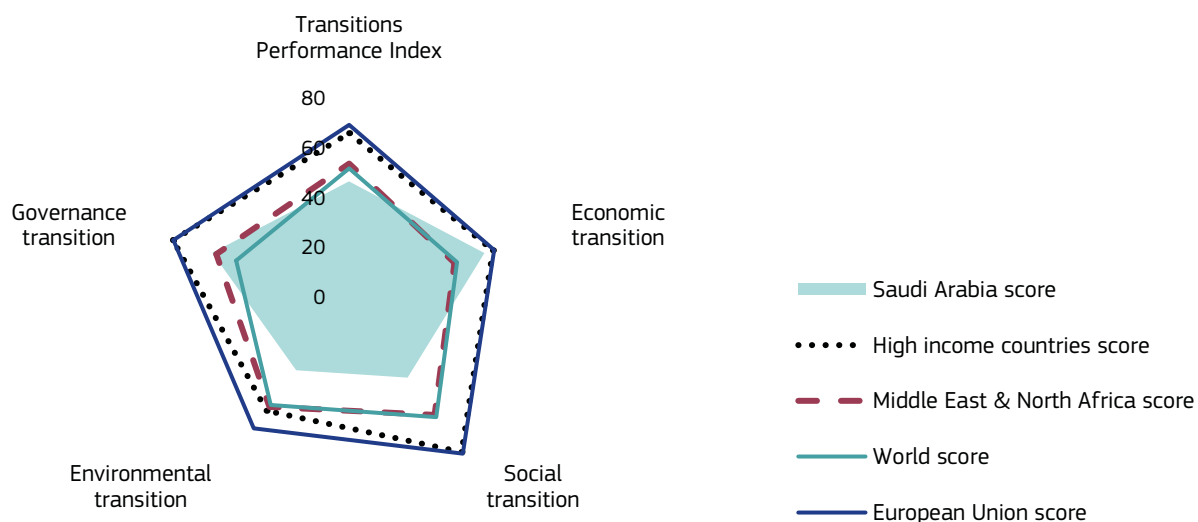
1 627.8

RANKS AND SCORES

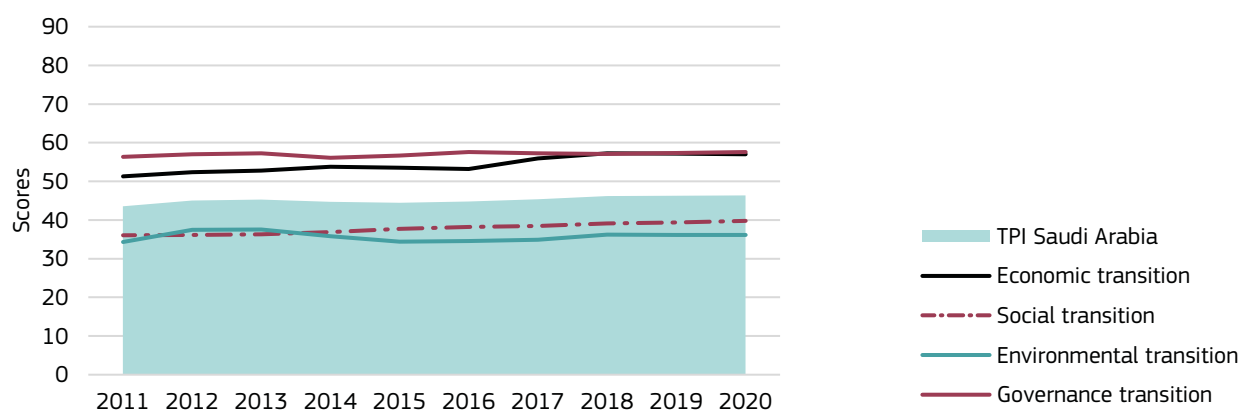
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Saudi Arabia ranks	66	23	71	65	47
Saudi Arabia score	46.4	57.0	39.8	36.1	57.6
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
High income countries score	65.6	60.6	76.6	56.2	74.1
Middle East & North Africa score	53.5	44.4	58.3	54.4	55.9
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



SAUDI ARABIA

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE	PROGRESS
			66	46.4	↗	
1.	Economic transition		23	57.0	↗	
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	73.6	18	73.6	↗	
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	12.4	43	49.7	–	
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	97.9	4	97.9	↗	
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	73.3	3	73.3	↗	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	46 810.6	18	62.4	↘	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	47.9	23	47.9	↘	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	119 151.0	8	79.4	↘	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.8	46	16.3	↘	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	42.8	39	42.8	↗	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	13.0	35	43.2	↗	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.2	42	42.1	↗	
2.	Social transition		71	39.8	↗	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	64.0	64	63.4	↗	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	19.1	69	19.1	↗	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	60.2	50	40.5	↗	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	65.0	72	7.2	↗	
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	21.5	67	–	↗	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	39.7	65	44.9	↗	
2.4	EQUALITY	31.8	69	31.8	–	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	45.9	68	42.4	–	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	1.4	72	–	↗	
3.	Environmental transition		65	36.1	–	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	18.9	68	21.1	↘	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	31.7	66	31.7	↘	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	22.0	64	22.0	–	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	17.7	65	17.7	–	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	2.9	39	79.1	↘	
3.3	MATERIAL USE	50.4	27	50.4	↗	
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.9	39	31.7	↘	
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	12.3	20	69.2	↗	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	8.3	56	41.4	–	
4.	Governance transition		47	57.6	–	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	32.4	64	32.4	↗	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	(1.6)	71	5.4	↗	
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	0.2	43	59.5	↗	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1.3	34	77.3	–	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	50.5	42	50.5	↘	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	53.0	35	53.0	↗	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	5.1	53	48.8	↘	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	32.5	5	95.1	↘	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, – between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↗ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





SERBIA

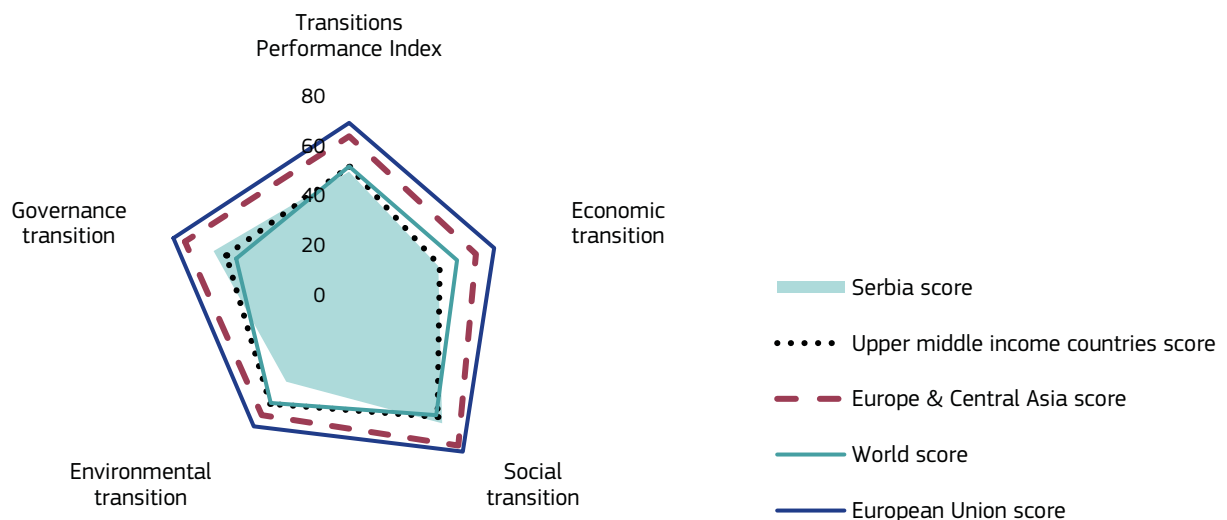
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	6.9	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	19 145.6
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	132.8	INTERNATIONAL DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	38.0

RANKS AND SCORES

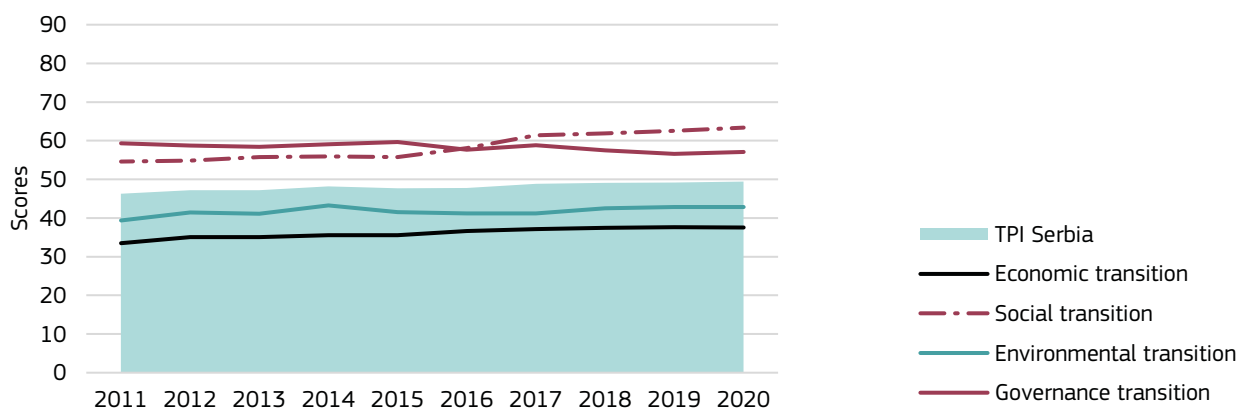
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Serbia ranks	61	51	47	60	49
Serbia score	49.4	37.5	63.4	42.8	57.1
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
Upper middle income countries score	51.5	38.2	60.3	53.8	51.7
Europe & Central Asia score	63.7	53.4	74.5	59.4	69.2
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



SERBIA

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE	PROGRESS
			61	49.4	↗	
1.	Economic transition		51	37.5	↗	
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	55.1	50	55.1	↗	
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	12.9	38	51.7	↘	
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	78.4	43	78.4	↗	
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	35.2	42	35.2	-	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	19 145.6	48	25.5	↗	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	20.4	54	20.4	↗	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	34 428.3	57	23.0	↘	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.9	41	17.8	↗	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	39.4	48	39.4	↘	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	13.3	33	44.3	↘	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.1	52	31.9	-	
2.	Social transition		47	63.4	↗	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	66.9	46	72.9	-	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	61.0	46	61.0	↗	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	65.9	43	51.8	↗	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	15.5	35	77.9	↘	
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	63.8	57	45.7	↗	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	49.8	49	63.2	↗	
2.4	EQUALITY	58.0	54	58.0	↗	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	36.2	51	64.0	↗	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	5.2	63	40.0	↗	
3.	Environmental transition		60	42.8	↗	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	7.1	34	70.4	-	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	25.0	67	25.0	↗	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	26.8	58	26.8	↗	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	23.2	61	23.2	↗	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	N/A	N/A	N/A		
3.3	MATERIAL USE	38.0	49	38.0	↘	
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.0	64	17.4	↗	
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	16.6	30	58.5	↘	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	7.6	60	38.0	↗	
4.	Governance transition		49	57.1	↘	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	44.0	54	44.0	↘	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	(0.1)	56	45.3	↘	
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	(0.2)	56	42.7	↗	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1.2	32	77.8	-	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	42.4	58	42.4	↘	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	38.0	55	38.0	↘	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	5.5	59	45.3	↘	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	58.4	33	78.5	↘	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↗ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





SINGAPORE

POPULATION
(million inhabitants)

5.8

GDP PER CAPITA
(current PPP\$)

97 056.5

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)
(billion PPP\$)

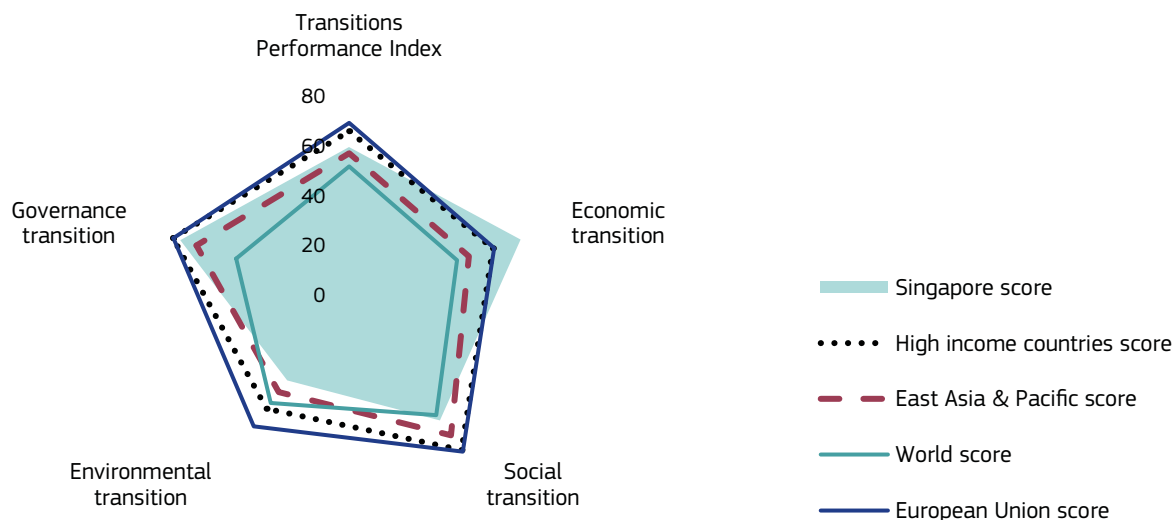
560.1

RANKS AND SCORES

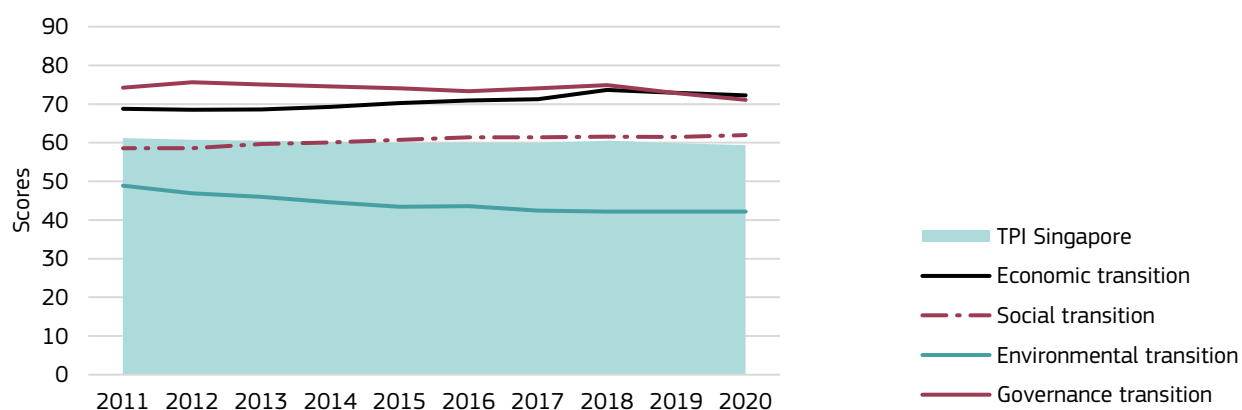
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Singapore ranks	35	6	50	62	27
Singapore score	59.4	72.3	62.0	42.2	71.1
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
High income countries score	65.6	60.6	76.6	56.2	74.1
East Asia & Pacific score	56.8	50.5	69.3	48.1	64.2
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



SINGAPORE

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE	PROGRESS
			35	59.4		
1.	Economic transition		6	72.3	-	
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	57.7	46	57.7	↑	
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	10.5	53	42.1	↓	
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	75.9	51	75.9	↑	
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	55.0	16	55.0	↑	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	97 056.5	1	100.0	-	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	69.2	8	69.2	-	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	159 679.6	1	100.0	↑	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.9	19	38.5	↓	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	70.4	7	70.4	-	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	20.5	10	68.5	-	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	2.2	17	73.2	-	
2.	Social transition		50	62.0	-	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	73.6	2	95.2	-	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	54.2	53	54.2	-	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	49.5	60	19.0	↓	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	18.1	44	74.1	↑	
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	90.0	29	85.0	-	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	50.9	47	65.2	↑	
2.4	EQUALITY	40.8	68	40.8	-	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	45.9	68	42.4	↑	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	4.9	67	36.0	↓	
3.	Environmental transition		62	42.2	↓	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	11.6	60	51.8	↓	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	21.1	68	21.1	-	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	21.1	66	21.1	-	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	N/A	N/A	N/A		
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	N/A	N/A	N/A		
3.3	MATERIAL USE	23.9	66	23.9	↑	
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	2.9	19	47.9	↑	
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	76.1	69	-	↑	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	14.4	17	71.9	↓	
4.	Governance transition		27	71.1	↓	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	69.5	36	69.5	↓	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	(0.2)	58	42.0	↓	
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	1.9	4	97.0	-	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	0.2	1	96.0	-	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	66.1	10	66.1	↓	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	85.0	3	85.0	↓	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	4.7	36	53.5	↓	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	154.9	69	16.2	↓	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↓ below -10%, ↓ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↑ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





SOUTH AFRICA

POPULATION
(million inhabitants)

65.8

GDP PER CAPITA
(current PPP\$)

12 032.4

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)
(billion PPP\$)

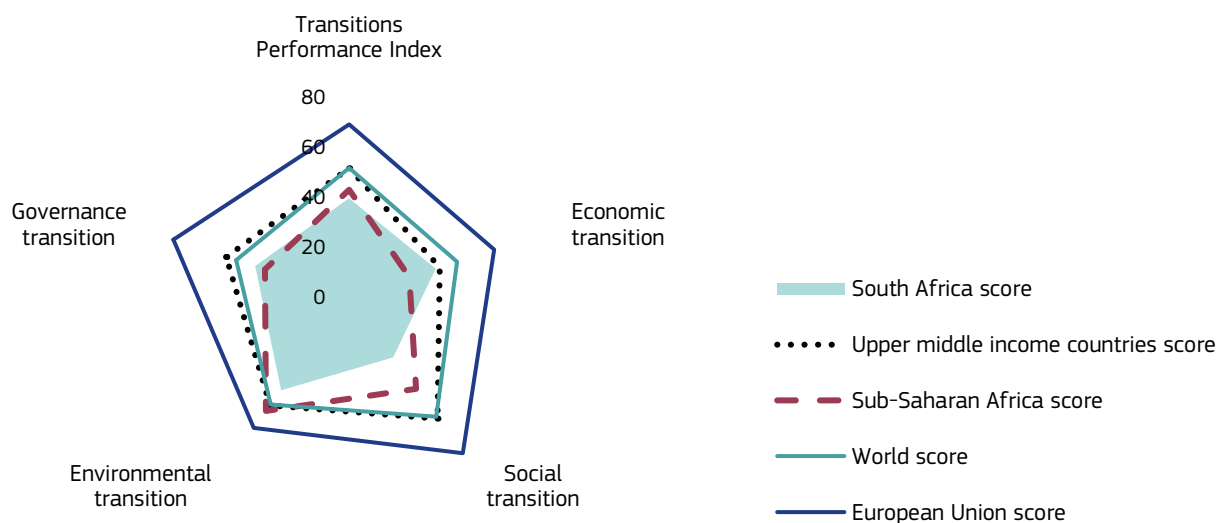
792.3

RANKS AND SCORES

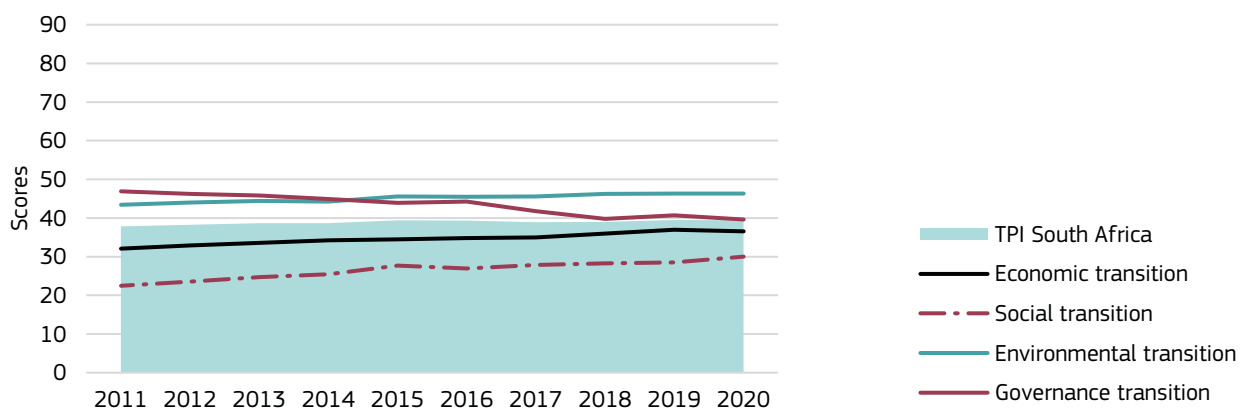
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
South Africa ranks	72	52	72	57	66
South Africa score	39.4	36.5	30.0	46.4	39.6
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
Upper middle income countries score	51.5	38.2	60.3	53.8	51.7
Sub-Saharan Africa score	42.9	25.3	45.6	56.6	35.5
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



SOUTH AFRICA

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE	PROGRESS
			72	39.4	-	
1.	Economic transition		52	36.5	↑	
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	54.9	52	54.9	↑	
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	10.4	55	41.6	-	
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	68.2	63	68.2	↑	
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	N/A	N/A	N/A		
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	12 032.4	64	16.0	↓	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	22.9	47	22.9	-	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	43 804.5	50	29.2	↓	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.8	43	16.6	↑	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	40.9	45	40.9	↓	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	11.5	46	38.4	↓	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.3	39	44.5	↓	
2.	Social transition		72	30.0	↑	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	56.2	71	37.2	↑	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	43.3	60	43.3	↑	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	44.1	66	8.2	↓	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	-	1	100.0	↑	
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	17.6	67	-	↑	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	43.8	62	52.4	↑	
2.4	EQUALITY	4.6	72	4.6	↓	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	63.0	72	4.4	-	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	2.4	71	5.0	↓	
3.	Environmental transition		57	46.4	↑	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	8.9	46	63.0	-	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	44.8	49	44.8	↑	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	33.1	53	33.1	↑	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	36.5	53	36.5	↑	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	2.2	32	84.6	-	
3.3	MATERIAL USE	49.8	30	49.8	-	
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.2	58	20.6	↑	
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	8.4	12	79.0	-	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	5.6	69	27.9	↑	
4.	Governance transition		66	39.6	↓	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	60.6	40	60.6	↓	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	0.7	34	75.7	-	
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	(0.1)	53	45.4	↓	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	36.4	72	-	↓	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	47.6	47	47.6	↓	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	44.0	44	44.0	-	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	5.0	48	50.0	↓	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	69.4	45	71.3	↓	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↓ below -10%, ↓ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↑ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





SOUTH KOREA

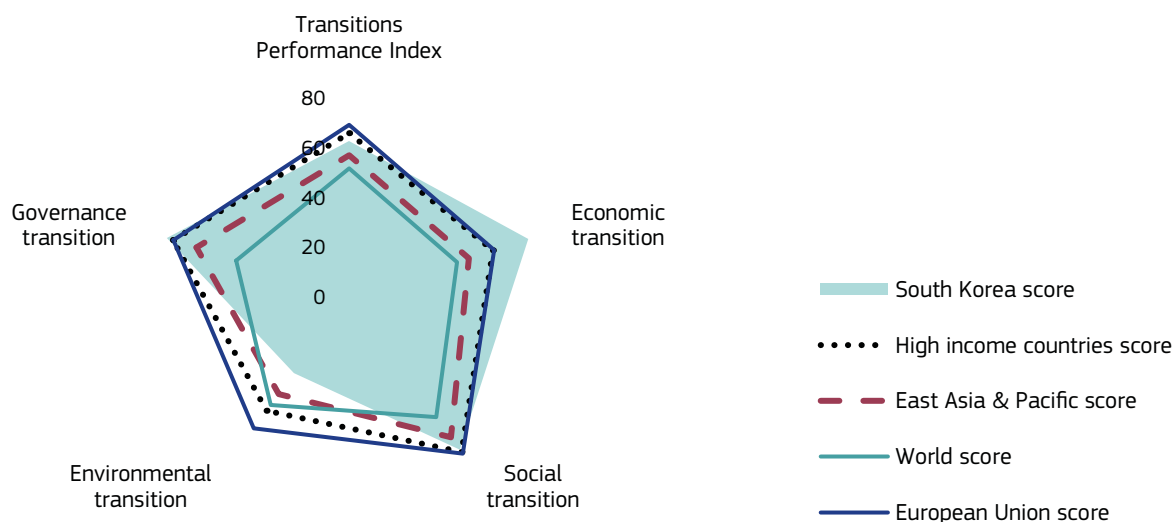
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	51.9	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	44 621.0
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	2 317.2	INTERNATIONAL DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	54.0

RANKS AND SCORES

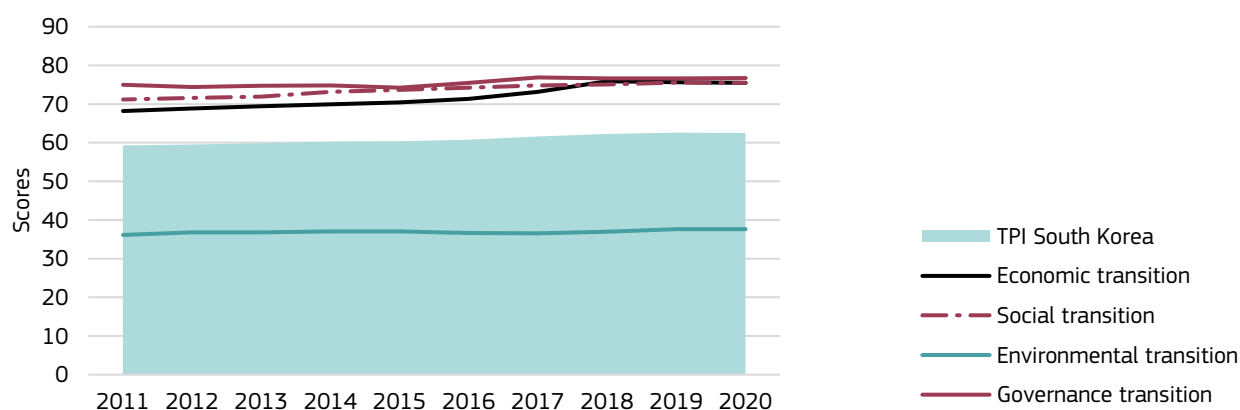
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
South Korea ranks	28	3	26	63	17
South Korea score	62.5	75.4	75.4	37.6	76.7
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
High income countries score	65.6	60.6	76.6	56.2	74.1
East Asia & Pacific score	56.8	50.5	69.3	48.1	64.2
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



SOUTH KOREA

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020 SCORE PROGRESS
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	
			28	62.5	-
1.	Economic transition		3	75.4	↗
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	75.2	15	75.2	↗
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	15.0	34	60.2	↗
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	96.5	7	96.5	↗
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	68.9	7	68.9	↗
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	44 621.0	20	59.5	↗
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	72.2	3	72.2	↗
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	81 060.0	29	54.0	↗
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	4.5	2	90.4	↗
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	88.5	1	88.5	↘
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	24.9	4	83.2	↘
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	12.3	2	96.4	↘
2.	Social transition		26	75.4	-
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	73.1	3	93.5	↗
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	69.2	39	69.2	-
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	69.7	39	59.5	-
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	22.1	55	68.5	↗
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	93.5	22	90.3	-
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	49.7	50	63.0	↗
2.4	EQUALITY	73.2	25	73.2	-
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	31.4	22	74.7	-
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	7.5	31	68.8	-
3.	Environmental transition		63	37.6	-
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	14.0	63	41.5	↘
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	34.6	64	34.6	↗
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	37.6	46	37.6	↗
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	36.8	50	36.8	-
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	10.6	64	24.4	↗
3.3	MATERIAL USE	36.1	51	36.1	-
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	2.6	22	43.4	↗
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	28.5	57	28.7	↘
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	7.7	59	38.4	↗
4.	Governance transition		17	76.7	-
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	83.7	27	83.7	-
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	0.8	33	79.3	-
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	1.2	23	88.2	-
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	0.6	13	86.9	-
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	56.6	30	56.6	-
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	61.0	25	61.0	↗
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	4.6	33	53.7	-
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	47.9	23	85.2	↘

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↗ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.



SWITZERLAND

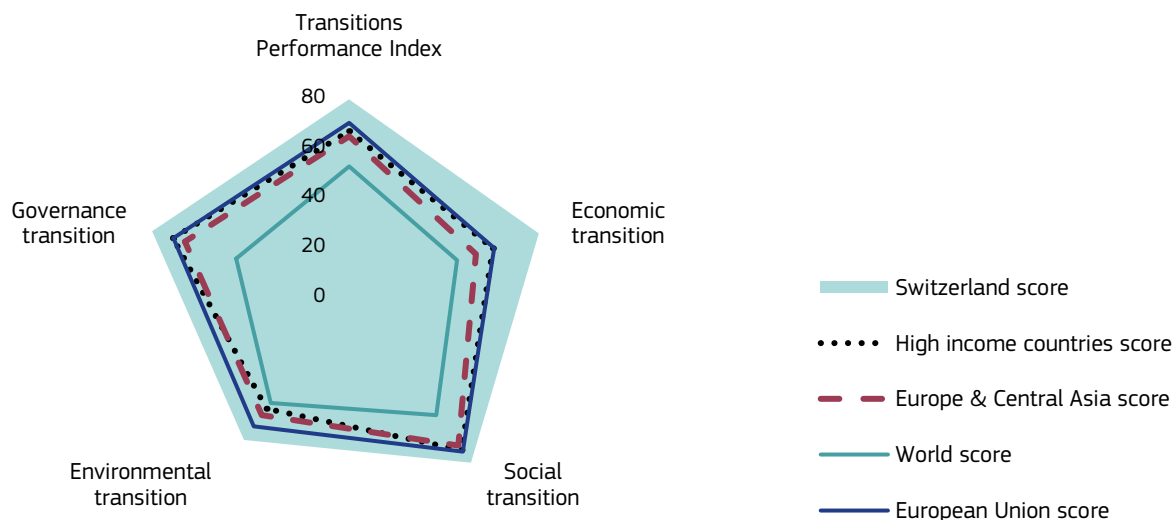
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	8.6	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	72 873.7
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	630.4	INTERNATIONAL DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	66.0

RANKS AND SCORES

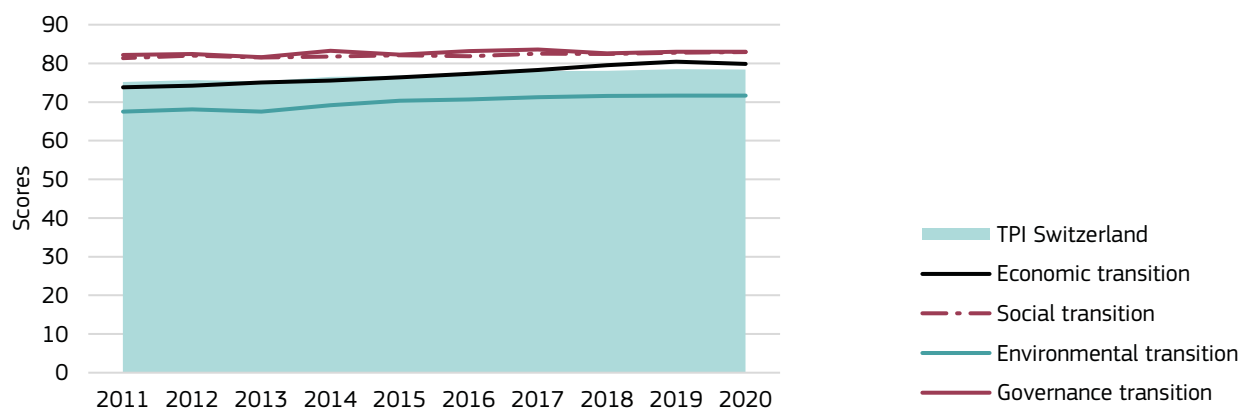
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Switzerland ranks	1	1	9	7	6
Switzerland score	78.4	79.8	82.9	71.7	83.0
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
High income countries score	65.6	60.6	76.6	56.2	74.1
Europe & Central Asia score	63.7	53.4	74.5	59.4	69.2
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



SWITZERLAND

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020 SCORE PROGRESS
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	
			1	78.4	-
1.	Economic transition		1	79.8	↗
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	79.9	8	79.9	↗
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	21.1	10	84.5	↗
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	93.1	12	93.1	↗
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	62.0	10	62.0	↗
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	72 873.7	4	97.2	↑
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	73.0	2	73.0	-
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	123 735.7	6	82.5	-
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	3.2	6	63.6	-
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	72.8	5	72.8	↘
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	18.1	13	60.3	↘
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	8.6	3	91.5	↘
2.	Social transition		9	82.9	-
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	72.5	4	91.7	-
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	87.1	3	87.1	-
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	82.5	3	85.0	-
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	12.0	23	82.8	↗
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	102.8	1	100.0	-
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	64.3	3	89.7	↗
2.4	EQUALITY	70.4	31	70.4	↘
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	33.1	33	70.9	↘
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	7.5	31	68.8	↘
3.	Environmental transition		7	71.7	-
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	6.1	26	74.6	-
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	52.3	39	52.3	-
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	37.0	47	37.0	-
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	60.2	31	60.2	-
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	4.6	48	67.1	↗
3.3	MATERIAL USE	59.8	5	59.8	↑
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	6.8	1	100.0	↑
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	32.2	59	19.5	↘
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	23.4	1	100.0	-
4.	Governance transition		6	83.0	-
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	95.2	4	95.2	-
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.5	4	93.8	↘
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	1.8	6	96.6	-
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	0.6	12	87.2	↘
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	64.7	14	64.7	-
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	85.0	3	85.0	↘
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	4.9	43	51.1	↗
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	42.4	18	88.8	↘

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





THAILAND

POPULATION
(million inhabitants)

69.8

GDP PER CAPITA
(current PPP\$)

18 236.4

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)
(billion PPP\$)

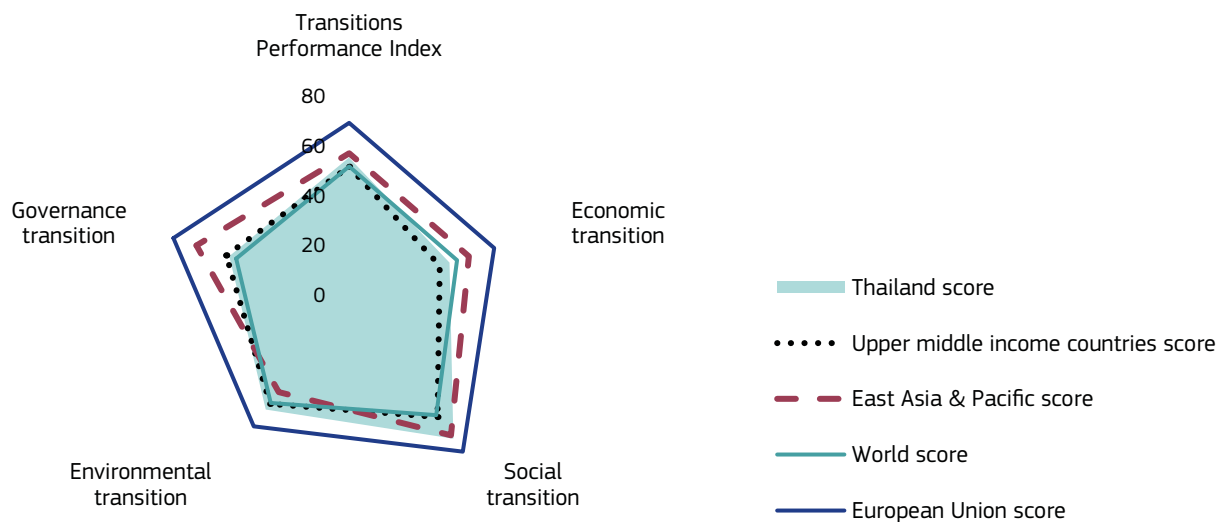
1 272.5

RANKS AND SCORES

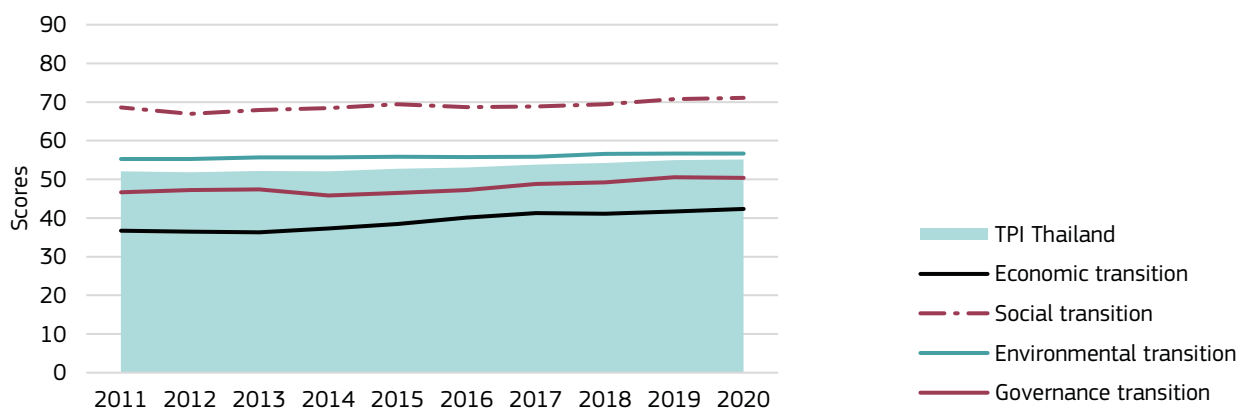
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Thailand ranks	42	43	35	40	57
Thailand score	55.1	42.3	71.1	56.7	50.4
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
Upper middle income countries score	51.5	38.2	60.3	53.8	51.7
East Asia & Pacific score	56.8	50.5	69.3	48.1	64.2
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



THAILAND

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020 SCORE PROGRESS
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	
			42	55.1	-
1.	Economic transition		43	42.3	↑
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	47.7	62	47.7	↑
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	12.7	41	50.6	↓
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	77.8	47	77.8	↑
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	14.7	54	14.7	↓
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	18 236.4	50	24.3	↑
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	21.2	52	21.2	↑
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	33 501.9	58	22.3	↑
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.0	38	20.0	↑
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	63.1	12	63.1	↓
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	25.2	3	84.1	↓
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.1	53	31.5	↑
2.	Social transition		35	71.1	-
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	68.3	39	77.5	-
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	73.8	32	73.8	↓
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	77.8	13	75.6	↓
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	17.6	43	74.9	↓
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	78.6	45	67.9	↑
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	51.2	44	65.9	-
2.4	EQUALITY	68.0	36	68.0	↑
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	34.9	39	66.9	↑
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	7.7	27	71.3	↑
3.	Environmental transition		40	56.7	-
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	6.0	24	75.0	↓
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	62.8	33	62.8	↑
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	71.1	27	71.1	-
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	40.7	42	40.7	-
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	1.3	21	90.6	↑
3.3	MATERIAL USE	42.8	43	42.8	↓
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.4	51	22.9	↑
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	14.9	27	62.7	↓
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	9.2	52	46.2	↑
4.	Governance transition		57	50.4	↑
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	37.9	58	37.9	↓
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	(0.8)	63	20.9	↓
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	0.1	45	54.8	↑
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	2.6	54	64.7	↑
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	37.5	66	37.5	-
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	36.0	58	36.0	↓
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	6.2	66	38.5	↑
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	49.6	24	84.1	↓

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↓ below -10%, ↓ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↑ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





TUNISIA

POPULATION
(million inhabitants)

11.9

GDP PER CAPITA
(current PPP\$)

10 119.8

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)
(billion PPP\$)

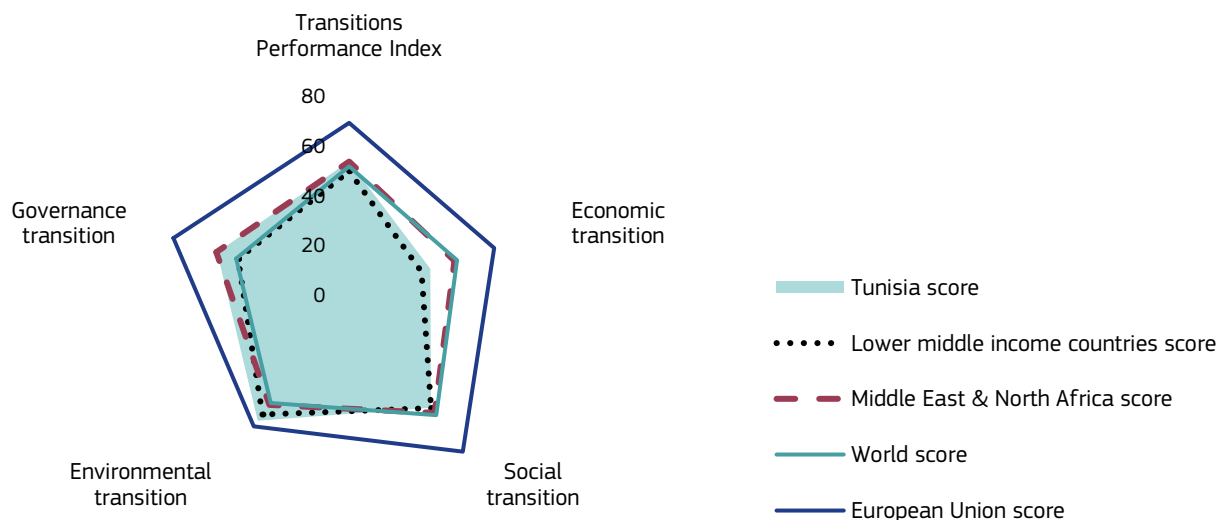
120.7

RANKS AND SCORES

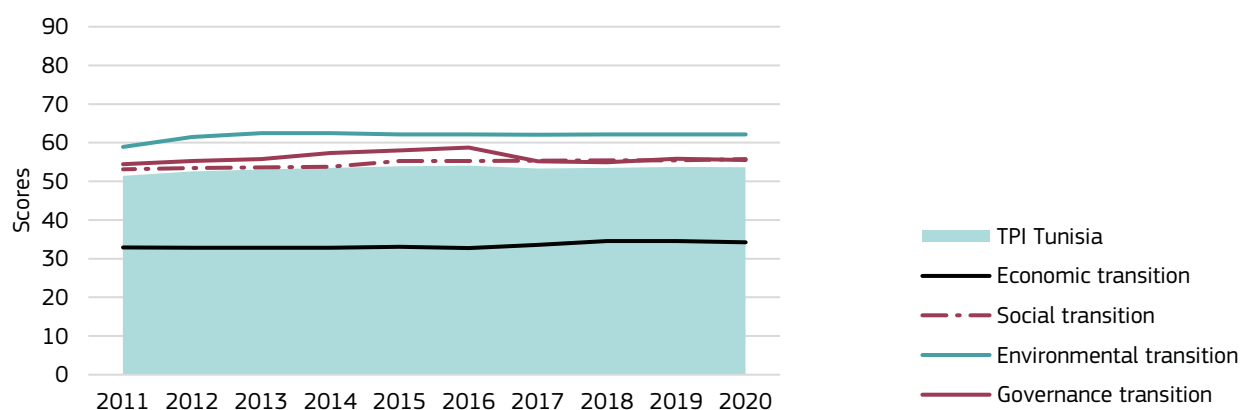
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Tunisia ranks	46	54	61	25	51
Tunisia score	53.6	34.2	55.7	62.1	55.5
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
Lower middle income countries score	49.7	30.5	55.8	59.1	46.8
Middle East & North Africa score	53.5	44.4	58.3	54.4	55.9
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



TUNISIA

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE	PROGRESS
			46	53.6	-	
1.	Economic transition		54	34.2	-	
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	57.5	47	57.5	↑	
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	16.8	27	67.1	↑	
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	66.7	64	66.7	↑	
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	38.6	37	38.6	-	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	10 119.8	67	13.5	-	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	18.0	58	18.0	↓	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	36 018.0	56	24.0	↑	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.6	53	12.0	↓	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	35.5	61	35.5	↓	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	14.6	28	48.5	↓	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.0	63	16.0	↓	
2.	Social transition		61	55.7	-	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	66.9	45	73.0	-	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	22.1	68	22.1	↑	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	47.5	61	15.0	↑	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	47.8	66	31.8	↑	
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	44.6	63	16.9	↑	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	36.9	67	39.8	-	
2.4	EQUALITY	71.8	28	71.8	-	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	32.8	28	71.6	-	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	7.8	25	72.5	↑	
3.	Environmental transition		25	62.1	-	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	3.6	10	85.2	↓	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	52.2	40	52.2	↑	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	39.5	43	39.5	↑	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	43.4	40	43.4	↑	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	0.7	11	95.0	↓	
3.3	MATERIAL USE	51.4	23	51.4	↓	
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.1	60	18.8	↓	
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	6.4	10	84.1	↓	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	12.0	32	59.8	-	
4.	Governance transition		51	55.5	-	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	58.1	42	58.1	↑	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	0.3	41	60.8	↑	
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	0.1	44	55.5	↑	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	3.1	56	61.2	-	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	46.4	53	46.4	↓	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	44.0	44	44.0	↑	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	5.2	55	48.0	↓	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	89.7	56	58.2	↓	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↓ below -10%, ↓ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↑ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





TURKEY

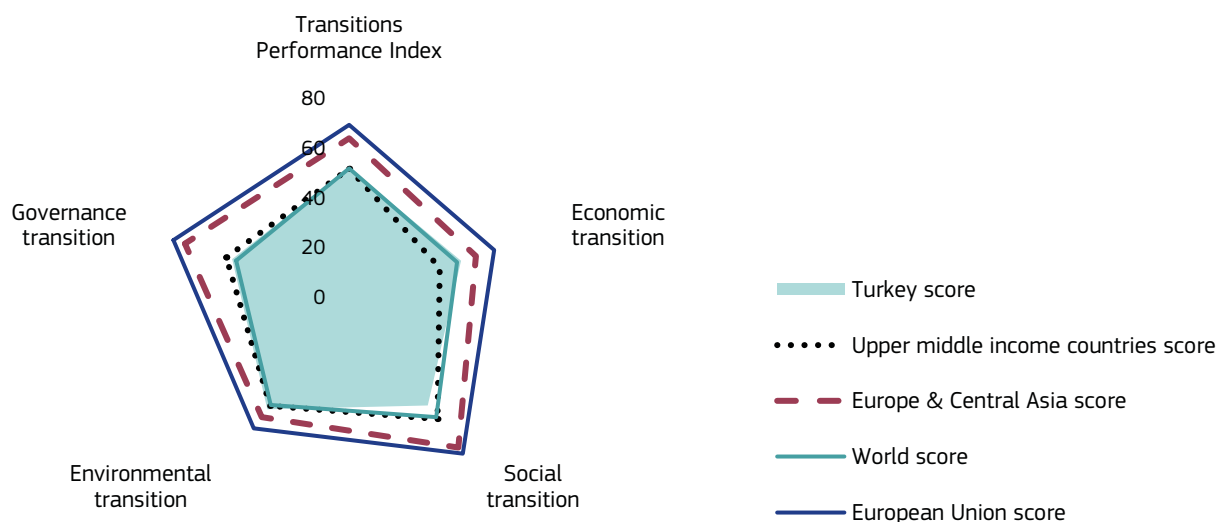
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	84.2	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	30 252.7
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	2 545.9	INTERNATIONAL DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	34.0

RANKS AND SCORES

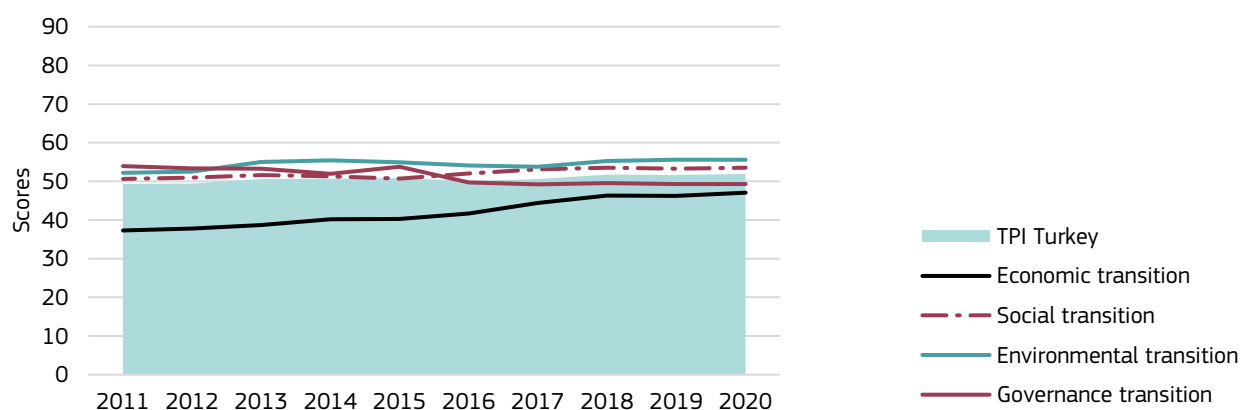
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Turkey ranks	53	40	64	43	59
Turkey score	51.9	47.1	53.5	55.6	49.3
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
Upper middle income countries score	51.5	38.2	60.3	53.8	51.7
Europe & Central Asia score	63.7	53.4	74.5	59.4	69.2
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



TURKEY

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020 SCORE PROGRESS
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	
			53	51.9	-
1.	Economic transition		40	47.1	↑
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	48.5	60	48.5	↑
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	9.0	61	36.1	-
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	77.7	48	77.7	↑
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	31.6	44	31.6	↑
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	30 252.7	39	40.3	↑
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	37.8	34	37.8	↑
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	81 693.6	28	54.5	↑
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.1	35	21.2	↑
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	56.4	17	56.4	↑
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	18.8	12	62.7	↑
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.3	34	46.9	-
2.	Social transition		64	53.5	-
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	68.4	38	78.0	-
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	27.8	64	27.8	↑
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	51.0	58	22.0	↓
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	38.6	64	44.9	↑
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	36.7	66	5.0	↑
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	46.1	61	56.5	↑
2.4	EQUALITY	49.1	64	49.1	↓
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	41.9	62	51.3	↓
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	5.4	60	42.5	↓
3.	Environmental transition		43	55.6	-
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	6.3	29	73.8	↓
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	19.4	69	19.4	↓
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	2.3	71	2.3	-
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	4.2	68	4.2	-
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	2.2	34	84.1	↓
3.3	MATERIAL USE	50.2	28	50.2	↑
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	2.4	24	40.6	↑
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	16.1	29	59.8	↓
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	15.8	10	78.9	↑
4.	Governance transition		59	49.3	↓
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	27.7	65	27.7	↓
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	(0.9)	64	19.4	↓
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	(0.4)	60	36.0	↓
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	2.6	55	64.6	↑
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	41.8	62	41.8	↓
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	40.0	51	40.0	↓
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	5.7	63	43.0	↓
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	39.8	15	90.5	↓

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↓ below -10%, ↓ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↑ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





UKRAINE

POPULATION
(million inhabitants)

41.6

GDP PER CAPITA
(current PPP\$)

13 109.6

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)
(billion PPP\$)

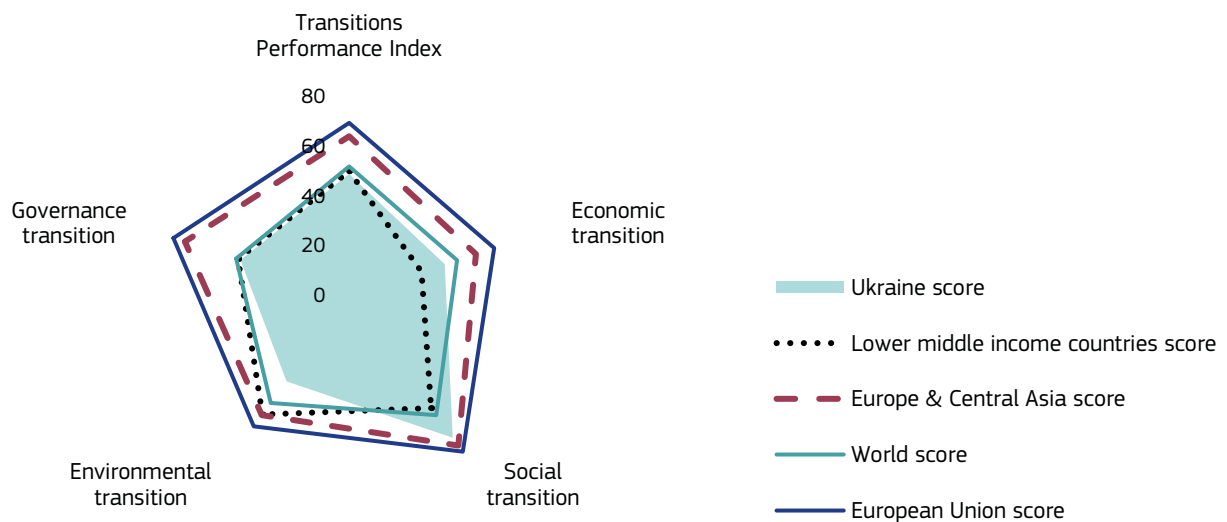
545.0

RANKS AND SCORES

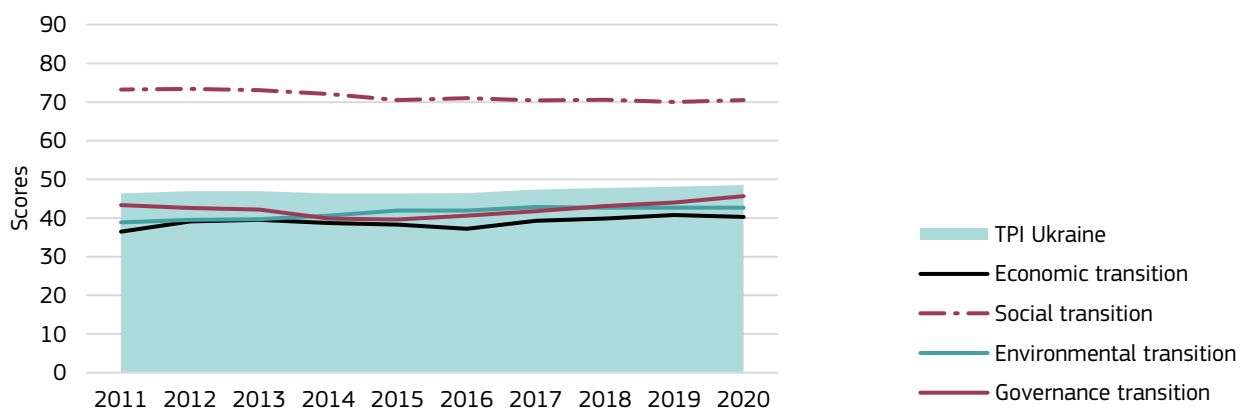
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Ukraine ranks	64	48	38	61	62
Ukraine score	48.5	40.3	70.5	42.7	45.7
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
Lower middle income countries score	49.7	30.5	55.8	59.1	46.8
Europe & Central Asia score	63.7	53.4	74.5	59.4	69.2
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



UKRAINE

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020 SCORE PROGRESS
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	
			64	48.5	-
1.	Economic transition		48	40.3	↗
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	76.9	12	76.9	↗
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	20.9	11	83.7	↘
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	70.1	62	70.1	↗
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	N/A	N/A	N/A	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	13 109.6	59	17.5	↗
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	14.5	63	14.5	↘
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	29 280.4	64	19.5	-
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.5	60	9.4	↘
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	36.1	59	36.1	↘
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	10.1	54	33.8	↘
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.2	44	39.5	↘
2.	Social transition		38	70.5	↘
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	64.3	62	64.3	↗
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	58.7	48	58.7	↘
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	56.1	55	32.1	↘
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	16.2	39	76.8	↘
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	83.9	41	75.8	↘
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	47.6	56	59.3	-
2.4	EQUALITY	88.1	5	88.1	↘
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	26.6	7	85.3	↘
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	9.7	4	96.3	↘
3.	Environmental transition		61	42.7	↗
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	6.2	28	74.1	↗
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	34.1	65	34.1	↗
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	21.7	65	21.7	-
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	16.2	66	16.2	-
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	0.7	13	94.9	↗
3.3	MATERIAL USE	42.5	44	42.5	↘
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	0.9	67	15.2	↗
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	12.1	19	69.8	↘
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	4.0	71	19.8	↗
4.	Governance transition		62	45.7	-
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	39.3	57	39.3	↗
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	0.1	47	53.5	↗
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	(0.7)	67	25.1	↗
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	6.2	65	45.4	↘
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	41.9	60	41.9	↗
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	33.0	66	33.0	↗
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	5.2	56	47.9	↗
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	60.8	37	76.9	↘

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↗ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

POPULATION
(million inhabitants)

11.2

GDP PER CAPITA
(current PPP\$)

58 753.0

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)
(billion PPP\$)

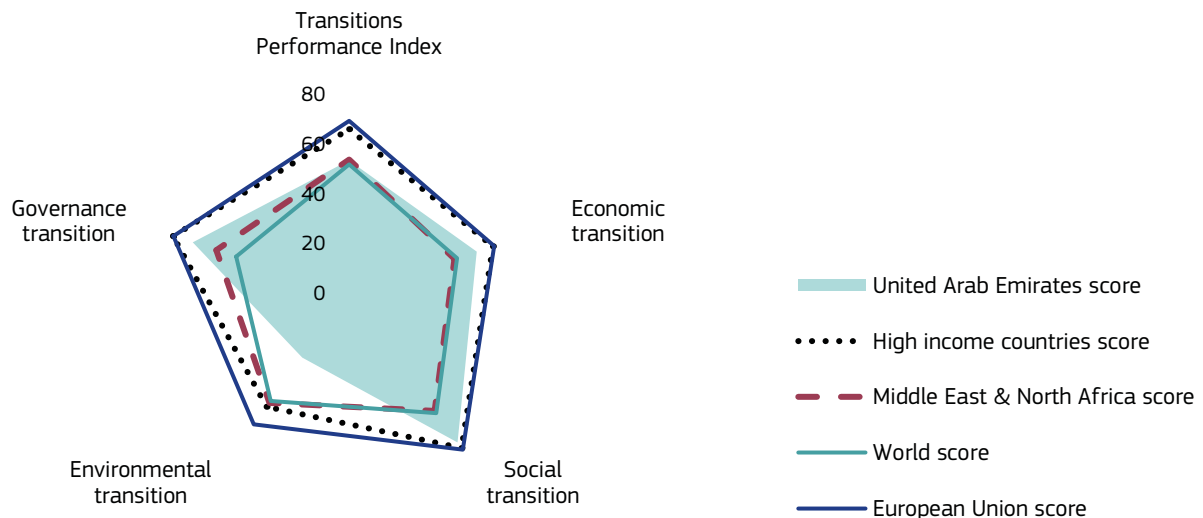
660.3

RANKS AND SCORES

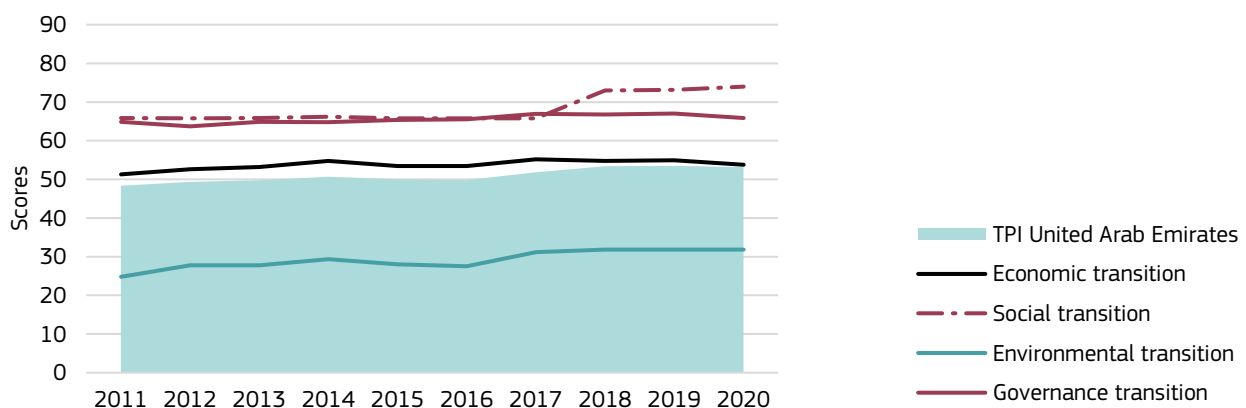
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
United Arab Emirates ranks	50	30	30	69	37
United Arab Emirates score	53.2	53.7	73.9	31.8	65.9
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
High income countries score	65.6	60.6	76.6	56.2	74.1
Middle East & North Africa score	53.5	44.4	58.3	54.4	55.9
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020		2011-2020	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS
			50	53.2	↗
1.	Economic transition		30	53.7	-
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	67.1	29	67.1	↗
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	12.0	44	48.2	-
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	100.0	1	100.0	↗
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	53.0	19	53.0	↘
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	58 753.0	8	78.3	↘
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	45.5	26	45.5	↗
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	98 205.4	20	65.5	↗
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.3	29	25.6	↗
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	29.5	68	29.5	↗
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	8.7	61	29.1	↗
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.1	54	30.2	↗
2.	Social transition		30	73.9	↗
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	66.0	55	70.0	-
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	68.7	40	68.7	-
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	93.3	1	100.0	-
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	43.3	65	38.2	↗
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	78.0	47	67.0	↘
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	48.3	55	60.5	-
2.4	EQUALITY	87.5	7	87.5	↗
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	26.0	5	86.7	↗
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	9.2	9	90.0	↗
3.	Environmental transition		69	31.8	↗
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	27.3	71	-	↘
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	51.6	41	51.6	↗
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	51.6	34	51.6	↗
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	N/A	N/A	N/A	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	N/A	N/A	N/A	
3.3	MATERIAL USE	25.1	64	25.1	↘
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	3.0	15	50.3	↘
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	49.1	69	-	↗
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	10.1	46	50.7	↗
4.	Governance transition		37	65.9	-
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	46.9	51	46.9	↗
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	(1.2)	67	11.8	↘
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	0.9	30	82.0	↗
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	0.5	5	89.4	-
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	52.9	40	52.9	-
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	71.0	20	71.0	-
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	5.9	65	40.9	-
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	39.4	13	90.7	↘

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↗ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





UNITED KINGDOM

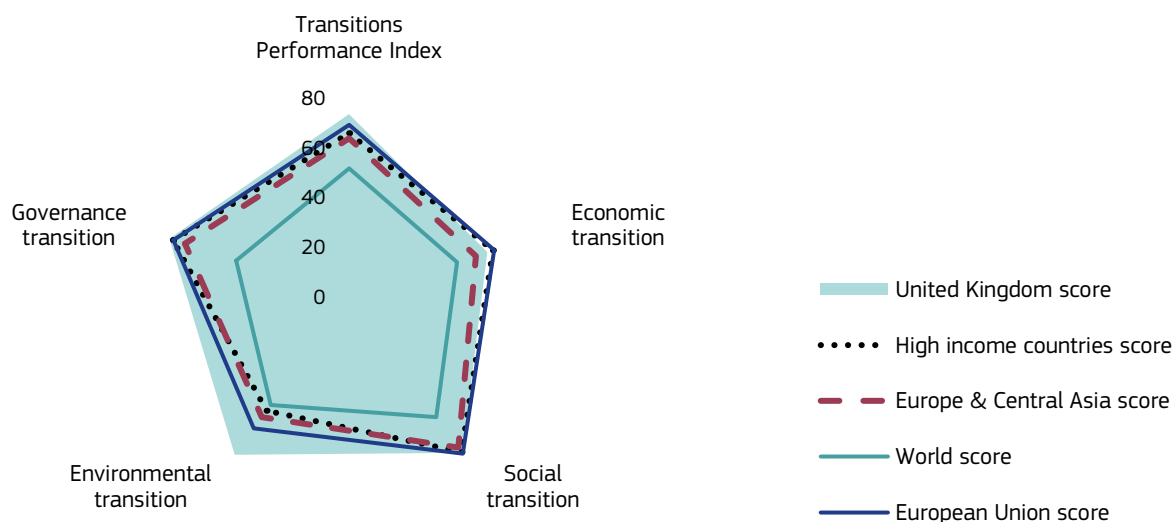
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	67.1	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	44 116.9
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	2 961.9	INTERNATIONAL DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	59.0
EUROPEAN SKILLS INDEX (0-100)	52.7		

RANKS AND SCORES

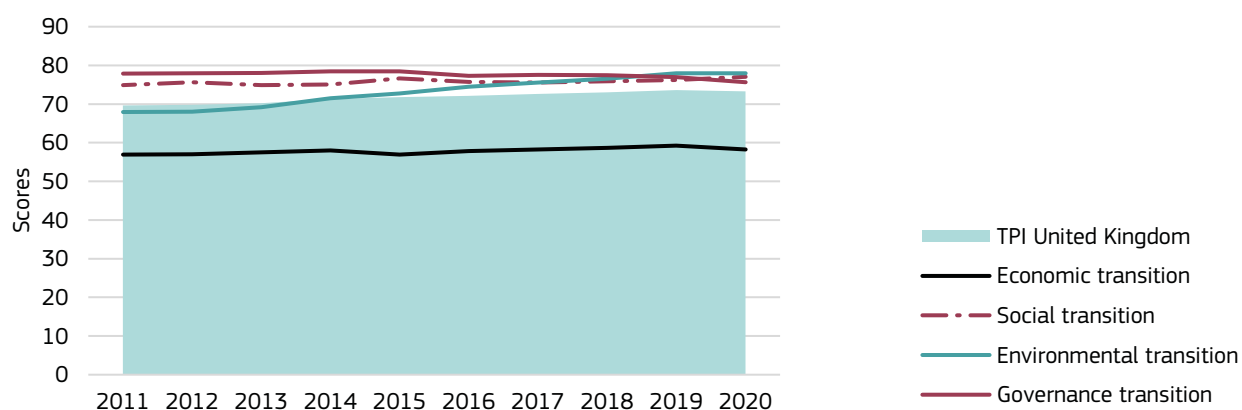
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
United Kingdom ranks	5	22	23	1	18
United Kingdom score	73.3	58.2	77.1	78.0	75.7
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
High income countries score	65.6	60.6	76.6	56.2	74.1
Europe & Central Asia score	63.7	53.4	74.5	59.4	69.2
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



UNITED KINGDOM

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020 SCORE PROGRESS
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	
			5	73.3	-
1.	Economic transition		22	58.2	-
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	76.2	14	76.2	↓
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	16.8	28	67.1	↓
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	94.8	9	94.8	↑
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	66.7	8	66.7	↓
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	44 116.9	21	58.8	↑
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	48.5	21	48.5	-
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	92 646.3	24	61.8	-
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.8	21	35.2	↑
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	46.4	33	46.4	↓
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	8.7	62	29.0	↓
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	2.1	19	72.6	↓
2.	Social transition		23	77.1	-
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	70.1	28	83.8	-
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	83.4	9	83.4	↑
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	77.2	16	74.5	↑
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	11.1	17	84.2	-
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	107.1	1	100.0	↑
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	61.0	9	83.7	↑
2.4	EQUALITY	64.8	43	64.8	↓
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	35.1	41	66.4	↓
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	6.8	43	60.0	↓
3.	Environmental transition		1	78.0	↑
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	7.3	36	69.6	↑
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	86.5	9	86.5	↓
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	86.4	8	86.4	-
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	91.2	11	91.2	-
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	3.2	40	77.4	↓
3.3	MATERIAL USE	69.6	1	69.6	↑
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	5.7	3	95.5	↑
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	22.5	39	43.7	↓
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	17.2	6	86.2	↑
4.	Governance transition		18	75.7	↓
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	91.3	15	91.3	↓
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.2	17	89.4	↓
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	1.5	17	93.3	↓
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1.2	31	78.1	↓
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	66.5	9	66.5	-
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	77.0	11	77.0	-
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	4.1	21	59.5	-
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	104.5	60	48.7	↓

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↓ below -10%, ↓ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↑ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





UNITED STATES

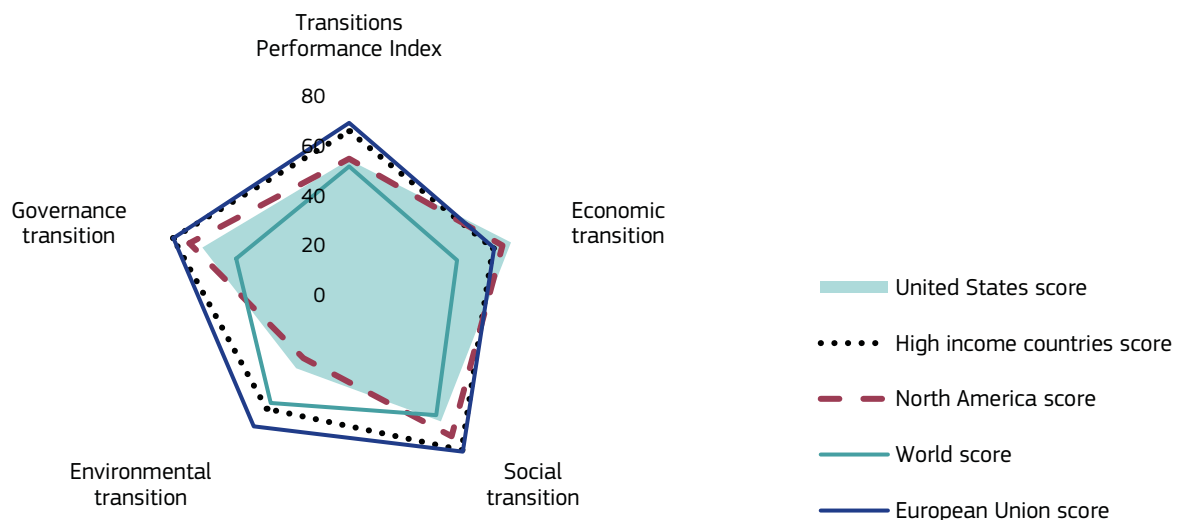
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	329.5	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	63 416.0
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	20 893.8	INTERNATIONAL DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	71.0

RANKS AND SCORES

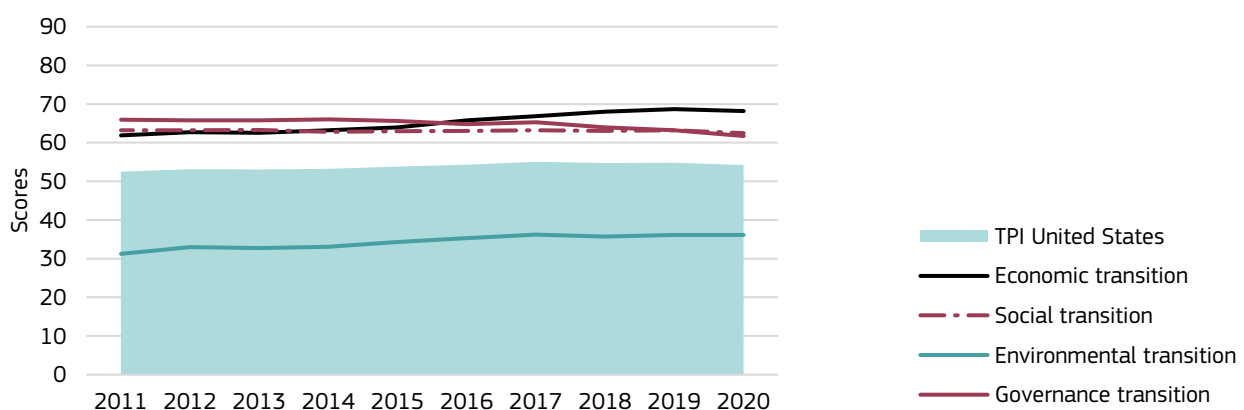
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
United States ranks	45	11	48	66	42
United States score	54.2	68.2	62.5	36.1	61.7
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
High income countries score	65.6	60.6	76.6	56.2	74.1
North America score	54.6	64.5	69.8	31.2	67.2
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



UNITED STATES

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE	PROGRESS
			45	54.2	-	
1.	Economic transition		11	68.2	↑	
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	70.3	24	70.3	↑	
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	12.8	40	51.2	↓	
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	89.4	23	89.4	↑	
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	N/A	N/A	N/A		
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	63 416.0	6	84.6	↑	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	70.5	5	70.5	-	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	127 045.6	4	84.7	-	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	2.8	10	56.4	-	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	53.5	22	53.5	↓	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	10.9	49	36.4	↓	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	3.5	13	79.2	↓	
2.	Social transition		48	62.5	↓	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	66.1	54	70.4	↓	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	66.8	42	66.8	↓	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	68.7	40	57.5	↓	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	13.7	29	80.4	↓	
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	72.1	54	58.2	-	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	54.2	35	71.3	-	
2.4	EQUALITY	49.3	63	49.3	↓	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	41.4	61	52.4	↓	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	5.2	63	40.0	-	
3.	Environmental transition		66	36.1	↑	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	18.4	67	23.3	↑	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	41.8	55	41.8	-	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	34.9	51	34.9	-	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	28.6	56	28.6	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	2.5	38	81.9	↓	
3.3	MATERIAL USE	34.1	55	34.1	↑	
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	3.0	17	49.3	↑	
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	32.4	61	19.0	↓	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	9.1	53	45.3	↑	
4.	Governance transition		42	61.7	↓	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	86.1	21	86.1	↓	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	0.9	32	80.8	↓	
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	1.4	20	91.4	↓	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	5.0	63	50.6	↓	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	59.2	27	59.2	↓	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	67.0	22	67.0	↓	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	4.6	31	54.0	-	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	133.9	67	29.7	↓	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↓ below -10%, ↓ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↑ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





VIETNAM

POPULATION
(million inhabitants)

97.7

GDP PER CAPITA
(current PPP\$)

10 868.9

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)
(billion PPP\$)

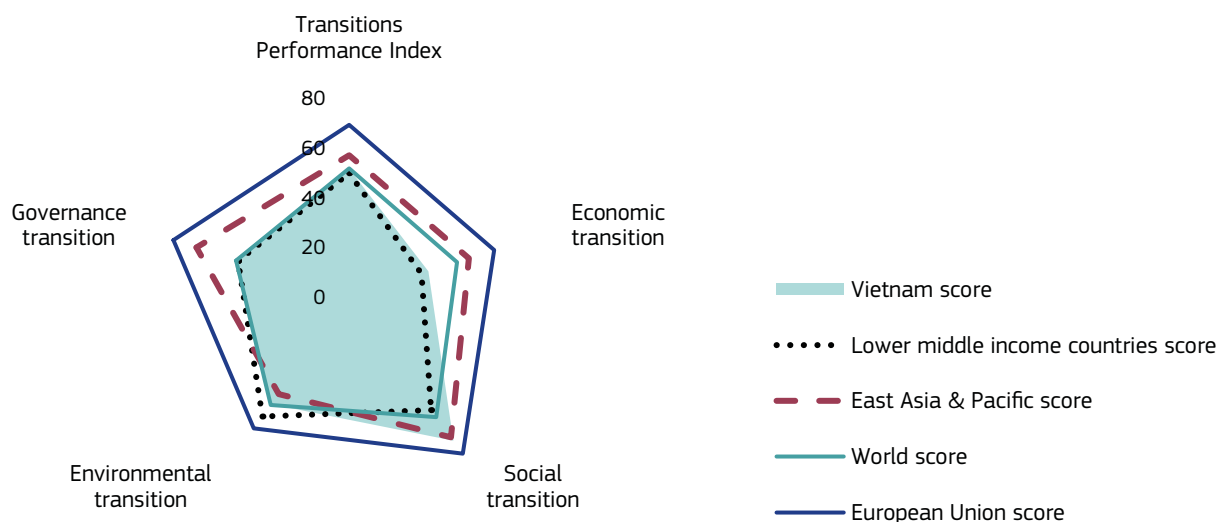
1 061.5

RANKS AND SCORES

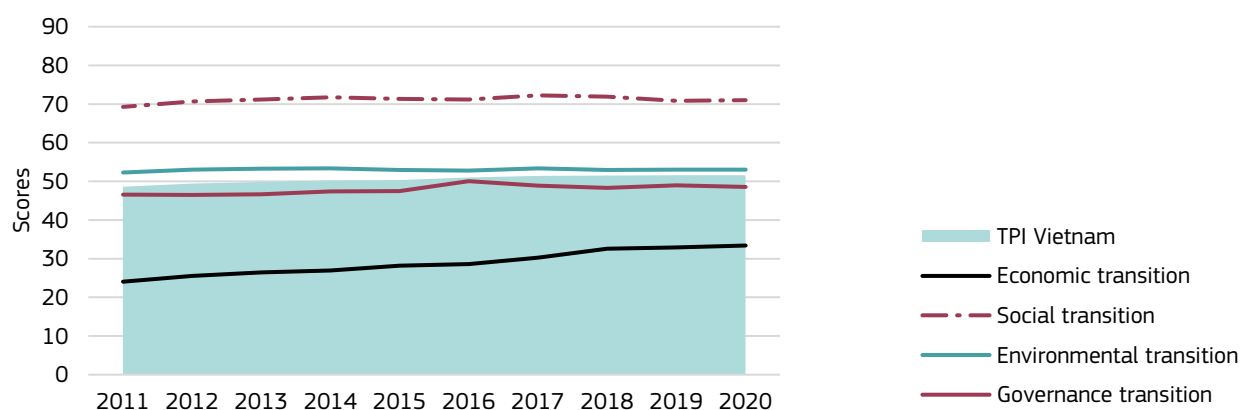
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Vietnam ranks	54	59	36	46	60
Vietnam score	51.6	33.4	71.0	53.0	48.6
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
Lower middle income countries score	49.7	30.5	55.8	59.1	46.8
East Asia & Pacific score	56.8	50.5	69.3	48.1	64.2
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



VIETNAM

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE	PROGRESS
			54	51.6	-	
1.	Economic transition		59	33.4	↑	
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	57.1	49	57.1	↑	
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	11.0	51	43.8	↓	
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	70.3	60	70.3	↑	
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	N/A	N/A	N/A		
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	10 868.9	66	14.5	↑	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	9.9	71	9.9	↑	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	13 816.9	71	9.2	↑	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.5	56	10.5	↑	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	38.0	53	38.0	↑	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	16.7	18	55.7	↑	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.0	67	11.5	↓	
2.	Social transition		36	71.0	-	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	65.3	59	67.7	-	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	82.4	11	82.4	-	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	77.0	19	73.9	↓	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	10.3	9	85.3	-	
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	95.9	17	93.8	↑	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	57.2	26	76.8	↑	
2.4	EQUALITY	63.5	46	63.5	-	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	35.7	45	65.1	↓	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	6.7	45	58.8	-	
3.	Environmental transition		46	53.0	-	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	3.9	13	83.6	↓	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	48.9	46	48.9	↑	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	40.0	42	40.0	↑	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	38.2	46	38.2	↑	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	1.6	26	88.4	-	
3.3	MATERIAL USE	39.1	47	39.1	↓	
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	0.6	70	10.1	↑	
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	12.8	21	68.0	↓	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	8.1	57	40.4	↑	
4.	Governance transition		60	48.6	-	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	26.5	66	26.5	↑	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	(1.4)	68	8.4	↑	
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	(0.1)	54	44.7	↑	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1.5	40	74.3	-	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	32.3	69	32.3	-	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	36.0	58	36.0	↑	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	7.0	70	29.8	↓	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	46.3	21	86.3	↓	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↓ below -10%, ↓ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↑ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.





WORLD

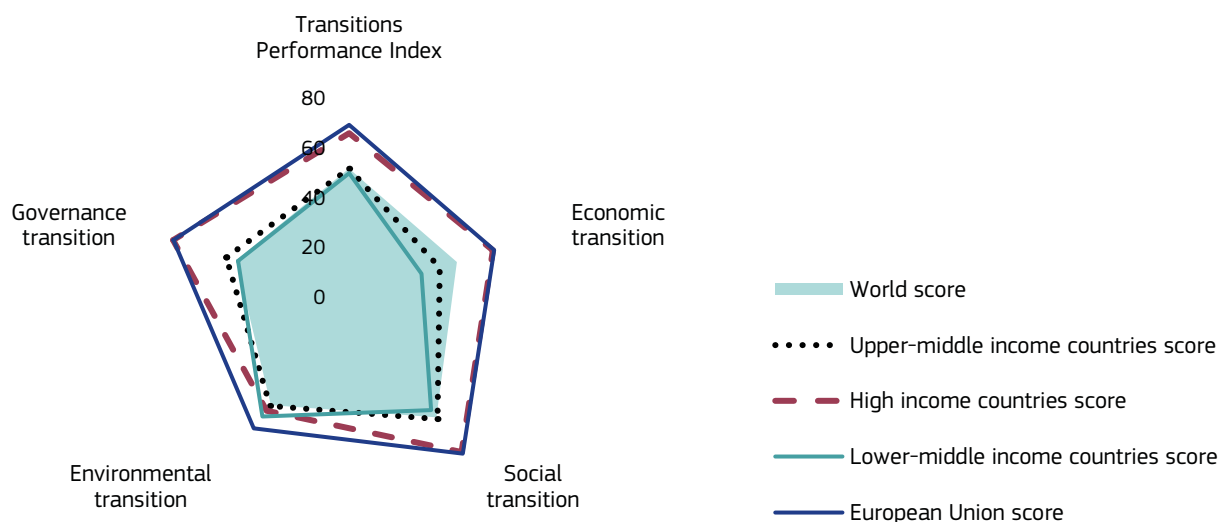
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	5 900.5	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	20 376.3
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	120 230.4		

RANKS AND SCORES

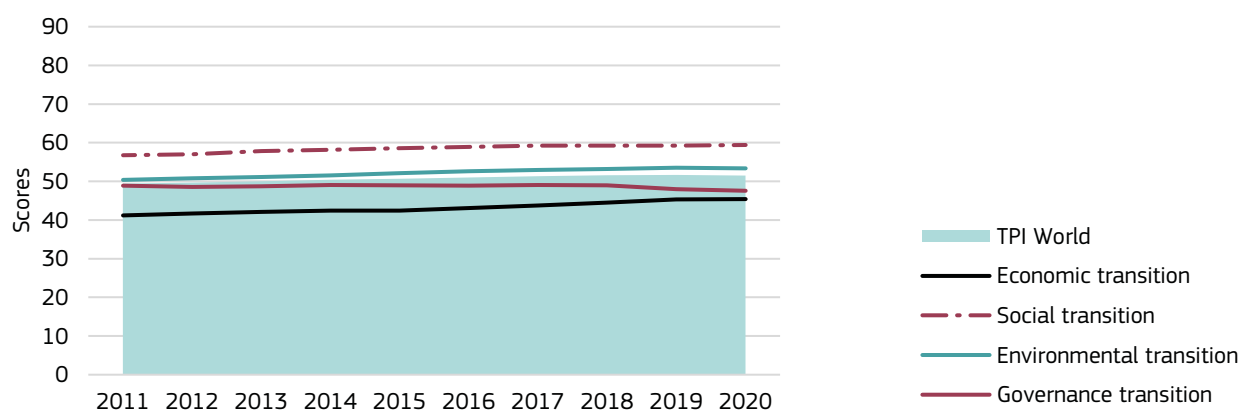
2020	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
World ranks	55	42	57	46	61
World score	51.5	45.4	59.4	53.4	47.6
Lower-middle income countries score	49.7	30.5	55.8	59.1	46.8
Upper-middle income countries score	51.5	38.2	60.3	53.8	51.7
High income countries score	65.6	60.6	76.6	56.2	74.1
European Union score	69.0	61.1	77.5	65.0	74.0

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2020



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2011-2020



WORLD

Index	Transitions Performance Index	2020			2011-2020 SCORE PROGRESS
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	
			55	51.5	-
1.	Economic transition		42	45.4	↗
1.1	EDUCATION, INTERNET USE AND ICT SKILLS	48.1	63	48.1	↗
1.1.1	Gov. expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	10.6	52	42.2	↘
1.1.2	Internet users (%)	65.5	65	65.5	↗
1.1.3	Proportion of people with ICT skills (composite)	36.6	40	36.6	-
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	20 376.3	48	27.2	↗
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY	33.3	39	33.3	↗
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	43 660.9	50	29.1	↗
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.9	19	37.5	↗
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE	62.9	14	62.9	↘
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	16.5	20	55.1	↘
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	2.4	16	74.5	↘
2.	Social transition		57	59.4	-
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	65.2	61	67.2	↗
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION	49.5	58	49.5	-
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	57.8	54	35.7	↘
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	30.4	60	56.5	-
2.2.3	Gross enrolment ratio, pre-primary (%)	75.5	51	63.3	↗
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	47.2	58	58.6	-
2.4	EQUALITY	60.0	53	60.0	-
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	38.0	52	60.0	-
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	6.8	44	59.9	-
3.	Environmental transition		46	53.4	-
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	7.0	34	70.8	-
3.2	BIODIVERSITY	40.2	60	40.2	-
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	31.6	54	31.6	↗
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	31.1	54	31.1	↗
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	3.4	40	75.6	↘
3.3	MATERIAL USE	50.4	29	50.4	-
3.3.1	Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	2.3	27	37.5	↗
3.3.2	Material footprint (tonnes per capita)	14.7	24	63.3	↘
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	10.4	45	52.1	↗
4.	Governance transition		61	47.6	↘
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	45.7	53	45.7	-
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	(0.3)	58	37.8	↘
4.1.2	Rule of law Index (z-score)	0.1	45	53.5	↗
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	5.4	66	48.8	-
4.3	TRANSPARENCY	44.8	56	44.8	-
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	44.3	43	44.3	-
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	5.5	60	45.2	↘
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	90.3	59	57.9	↘

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2011-2020): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↗ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling and are based on values for indicators and scores for pillar/sub-pillar/index.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2021.

